

## (12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

(43) International Publication Date  
13 September 2001 (13.09.2001)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
WO 01/66752 A2

- (51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: C12N 15/12, C07K 14/47, 16/18, C12N 5/10, C12Q 1/68
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- (21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/07371
- (22) International Filing Date: 7 March 2001 (07.03.2001)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:  
60/187,518 7 March 2000 (07.03.2000) US  
60/261,557 12 January 2001 (12.01.2001) US
- (81) Designated States (*national*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (*regional*): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).
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- Published:**  
— without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report
- For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

WO 01/66752 A2

(54) Title: REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

(57) Abstract: Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, particularly those that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and antibodies that bind such proteins are described. Also described are variant reproduction-specific genes and proteins, and antibodies which bind such proteins, as well as methods of using the reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies and methods of using the variant reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies.

## REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

## RELATED APPLICATION

- This application claims the benefit of U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/187,518, filed on March 7, 2000, and U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/261,557, filed on January 12, 2001. The entire teachings of the above applications are incorporated herein by reference.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

- Infertility is of great clinical significance, and between 2 and 7% of couples are infertile. Both physical and genetic factors are associated with male infertility.
- 10 Some genetic factors are chromosomal aberrations, including: chromosomal translocations, Down's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome and Y chromosome microdeletions. Many cases of azoospermia are idiopathic (have no obvious cause) in that the subject is infertile but otherwise healthy. Previous research has suggested that genetic factors are important contributors to these cases, but these factors have
- 15 not been identified.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

- Spermatogonial stem cells are designated as undifferentiated spermatogonia; they are capable of self-renewal and persist as a constant population in adults. While renewing themselves, some of these stem cells begin to differentiate to give rise to
- 20 type A spermatogonia. Type A spermatogonia divide four times and differentiate to eventually become type B spermatogonia. Type B spermatogonia divide once, enter meiosis at puberty, and eventually become mature sperm.

- Described herein are novel nucleic acid molecules, referred to as reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, from spermatogonia (the stem cells of
- 25 male germ cells); novel reproduction-specific proteins; antibodies that bind the

proteins; and uses of the nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins and antibodies. The novel nucleic acid molecules of the present invention fall into three classes: 1) male germ cell-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in male germ cells; 2) testis-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in testis; and 3) testis-and ovary-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are only expressed in testis and ovary. As further described herein, the present work has resulted in identification of a number of variants of the testis-specific genes, TAF2Q and TEX11 which are present on sex chromosome X.

10       The present invention also relates to variant forms of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules) that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins), antibodies that bind such proteins, and  
15       methods of using the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, and antibodies that bind variant reproduction-specific proteins.

          The present invention encompasses all of these nucleic acid molecules, their complements, portions of the nucleic acid molecules and their complements, and  
20       any nucleic acid molecules that, through the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode a protein whose sequence is presented herein or a protein encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is specifically presented herein. Nucleic acid molecules of the present invention (genes, genomic sequences, cDNAs and portions of the foregoing) are useful, for example, as hybridization probes and as primers for  
25       amplification methods which, in turn, are useful in methods of detecting the presence, absence or alteration of the nucleic acid molecules described herein.

          The present invention also relates to methods of identifying or determining differences in one or more of these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules that are associated with (indicative of) infertility in men. For example, nucleic acid  
30       molecules from tissues or body fluids, such as nucleic acid molecules in blood, obtained from one or more males with a known condition, such as lack of sperm

production or reduced sperm count, can be assessed, using the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or characteristic portions thereof, to determine whether the male(s) lacks some or all of the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein or has a variant nucleic acid molecule(s) (e.g., in which there is a deletion, substitution, addition or mutation, compared to the sequences presented herein). Nucleic acid molecules (e.g., from a male with reduced sperm count or viability) can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules described herein or nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, to determine whether they are associated with or causative for infertility (e.g., reduced sperm count or viability). For example, the presence or absence of all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules shown to be necessary for fertility or adequate sperm count can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to the nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules of interest to determine the basis for an individual's infertility or reduced sperm count. In one embodiment, the occurrence of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or a characteristic portion of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules is assessed in a sample containing nucleic acid molecules.

In another embodiment, deletion or alteration of one of the nucleic acid molecules described herein or a characteristic portion thereof is used to assess a nucleic acid sample obtained from a male who has a reduced sperm count or spermatogenic failure. Lack of hybridization of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules known to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, to nucleic acid molecules in the sample (sample nucleic acid molecules) indicates that the gene is not present in the sample nucleic acid molecules or is present in a variant form which does not hybridize to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules present in fertile men. In the present methods, sample nucleic acid molecule can be analyzed for the alteration or occurrence of one or more of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and can be analyzed for one or more of the three classes of nucleic acid molecules described herein. For example, a group of nucleic acid molecule probes (sequences) can be used to analyze sample nucleic acid molecule; the set of probes can include nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize to two or more



reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize only to variant nucleic acid molecules characteristic of (indicative of) infertility in men.

Nucleic acid molecules described herein are also useful as primers in an amplification method, such as PCR, useful for identifying and amplifying reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a sample (e.g., blood). Further, proteins or peptides encoded by a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule can be assessed in samples. This can be carried out, for example, using antibodies which recognize proteins or peptides of the present invention (proteins or peptides encoded by nucleic acid molecules described herein or a variant thereof that is present in infertile men, but not in fertile men or vice versa).

The present invention also relates to methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, based on differences present in at least one of these nucleic acid molecules (between infertile men and fertile men). For example, one embodiment of this invention is a diagnostic method, such as a method of determining whether nucleic acid molecules from a man (e.g., obtained from blood, other tissue) contain at least one nucleic acid molecule which varies (comprises a substitution, deletion, addition or rearrangement) from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a manner shown to be indicative of or characteristic of infertility

The present invention further relates to proteins disclosed herein or encoded by nucleic acid molecules described herein, portions of the proteins (such as characteristic portions, referred to as characteristic peptides, useful in distinguishing between infertile and fertile men) and antibodies (monoclonal or polyclonal) that bind proteins of the present invention or characteristic portions thereof. The proteins of the present invention include proteins encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is disclosed herein; proteins whose amino acid sequences are disclosed herein; and proteins whose amino acid sequence differs from the amino acid sequence of proteins disclosed herein by at least one (one or more) residue and are associated with or indicative of azoospermia (lack of or reduction in sperm production), referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins. Antibodies of the

present invention are useful in methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men.

A further subject of the present invention is a method of contraception in which sperm production and/or function are altered, preferably reversibly. In the method, the function of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or one or more of the proteins described herein is disrupted in a man, with the result that sperm production does not occur; occurs only to a limited extent (an extent less than normally occurs in the individual); or is otherwise altered (e.g., defective sperm, such as sperm with decreased motility or shortened lifespan, are produced). For example, a reproduction-specific gene shown to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, is targeted and its function (expression) is disrupted, with the result that the gene is not expressed, is expressed at a reduced level (at a level lower than if it the gene function had not been disrupted) or, when it is expressed, the resulting product is defective. Alternatively, a protein or proteins encoded by a reproduction-cell specific gene(s) is targeted and its function is disrupted and/or the protein is broken down (e.g., by proteolysis). Agents (drugs) useful in the method are also the subject of the present invention.

Further, the present invention relates to a method of treating reduced sperm count, reduced sperm function, reduced sperm motility or spermatogenic failure. In one embodiment, reduced sperm count is increased by administering an agent that enhances the activity, of a reproduction-specific gene or genes. Preferably, such drugs target (act essentially exclusively upon) a reproduction-specific gene or portion thereof. Such drugs can be administered by a variety of routes, such as oral or intravenous administration. In another embodiment, a gene therapy method is used. For example, a one or more nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or a portion thereof which encodes a functional protein, is introduced into a man whose sperm count is reduced and in whom the nucleic acid molecule is expressed, and the resulting protein replaces or supplements the protein normally produced or enhances the quantity produced.

The nucleic acid molecules, proteins and antibodies that bind proteins of the present invention, or portions thereof, are also useful as markers for spermatogonial cells.

As described herein, particular variants of the testis-specific X-linked  
5 TAF2Q and TEX11 nucleic acid molecules from infertile men were identified by methods described herein. These variants result from alternation in the nucleic acid molecule; some nucleic acid molecules alterations are silent (do not result in a change in amino acid), while others result in an amino acid alteration or in  
10 infertility. The particular variants are useful in the methods described herein and are shown in Figures 107, 108, 111 and 112.

Thus, the invention relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23,  
15 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide  
20 sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof, wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

25 The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55,  
30 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39,  
5 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28,  
10 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.

The invention further relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group  
15 consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C. The invention also relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.

20 The invention also relates to nucleic acid constructs comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to the invention operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence, and to a host cell comprising such nucleic acid constructs.

The invention also relates to an isolated protein comprising an amino acid  
25 sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90. The invention also pertains to an isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28,  
30 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.

The invention is also drawn to an isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R, V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A. The invention also relates to an isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to the invention. The invention further relates to an antibody which specifically binds a protein according to the invention.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the altered nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d) detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d)

detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene. In a preferred embodiment, infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

5 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows the Spg1 cDNA sequence.

Figure 2 shows the Spg1 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 3a-3c show the Spg2 cDNA sequence.

Figure 4 shows the Spg2 encoded protein sequence.

10 Figures 5a-5b show the Spg3 cDNA sequence.

Figure 6 shows the Spg3 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 7a-7d show the Spg5 cDNA sequence.

Figures 8a-8b show the Spg5 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 9a-9b show the Spg13 cDNA sequence.

15 Figure 10 shows the Spg13 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 11a-11b show the Spg14 cDNA sequence.

Figures 12a-12b show the Spg14 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 13a-13b show the Spg15 cDNA sequence.

Figures 14a-14b show the Spg15 encoded protein sequence.

20 Figures 15a-15b show the Spg16 cDNA sequence.

Figure 16 shows the Spg16 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 17a-17b show the Spg17 cDNA sequence.

Figure 18 shows the Spg17 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 19 shows the Spg18 cDNA sequence

25 Figure 20 shows the Spg18 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 21a-21b show the Spg25 cDNA sequence.

Figures 22a-22b show the Spg25 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 23 shows the Spg27 cDNA sequence.

Figure 24 shows the Spg27 encoded protein sequence.

30 Figures 25a-25b show the Spg33 cDNA sequence.

- Figure 26 shows the Spg33 encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 27 shows the Spg34 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 28 shows the Spg34 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 29a-29b show the Spg39 cDNA sequence.
- 5 Figure 30 shows the Spg39 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 31a-31b show the Spg46 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 32a-32b show the Spg46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 33a-33b show the Spg58 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 34a-34b show the Spg58 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 35 shows the Spg59 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 36 shows the Spg59 encoded protein sequence
- Figures 37a-37b show the Spg64 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 38 shows the Spg64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 39a-39b show the Spg65 cDNA sequence.
- 15 Figure 40 shows the Spg65 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 41a-41b show the Spg69 cDNA sequence.
- 
- Figure 42 shows the Spg69 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 43a-43b show the Spg70 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 44 shows the Spg70 encoded protein sequence.
- 20 Figures 45a-45c show the Spg85 cDNA sequence.
- figure 46 shows the Spg85 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 47a-47b show the Spg87 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 48 shows the Spg87 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 49 shows the Spg84 cDNA sequence.
- 25 Figure 50 shows the hSPG1 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 51 shows the hSPG1 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 52a-52b show the hSPG3a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 53 shows the hSPG3a encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 54a-54e show the hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence.
- 30 Figure 55 shows the hSPG3b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 56a-56d show the hSPG5 cDNA sequence.

- Figures 57a-57b show the hSPG5 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 58a-58e show the hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 59a-59c show the hSPG15 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 60 shows the hSPG15 encoded protein sequence.
- 5 Figures 61a-61t show the hSPG15 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 62 shows the hSPG18 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 63a-63b show the hSPG18 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 64a-64b show the hSPG25 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 65 shows the hSPG25 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 66 shows the hSPG27 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 67a-67b show the hSPG34a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 68 shows the hSPG34a encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 69 shows the hSPG34b cDNA sequence.
- Figure 70 shows the hSPG34b encoded protein sequence.
- 15 Figures 71a-71b show the hSPG39a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 72 shows the hSPG39a encoded protein sequence.
- 
- Figure 73a and 73b show the hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 74 shows the hSPG39b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 75a-75b show the hSPG46 cDNA sequence.
- 20 Figures 76a-76b show the hSPG46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 77 shows the hSPG64 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 78a-78b show the hSPG64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 79a-79b show the hSPG85 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 80 shows the hSPG85 encoded protein sequence.
- 25 Figures 81a-81b show the hSPG13 cDNA long form sequence.
- Figure 82 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 long form.
- Figures 83a-83b show is the hSPG13 cDNA short form sequence.
- Figure 84 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 short form.
- Figure 85 shows the hSPG39b encoded protein sequence.
- 30 Figures 86a-86b show the hSPG39b genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 87a-87b show the hSPG70 cDNA sequence.



Figure 88 shows the hSPG70 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 89a and 89b show the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 89).

Figure 90 shows the amino acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 90).

5     Figure 91 depicts the identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction.

Figure 92 depicts the known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction.

Figure 93 depicts the genes identified by the subtraction.

10     Figure 94 depicts the novel mouse germ cell specific genes identified by subtraction.

Figure 95 depicts the post-transcriptional gene regulation of germ cell development.

15     Figure 96 depicts the abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome.

Figure 97 depicts the rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes in mouse and human.

Figure 98 depicts hybrid male sterility in mice.

Figure 99 depicts candidate genes for *Hst-3*.

20     Figure 100 depicts the 14 novel human testis-specific genes.

Figure 101 depicts the BAC physical map and gene structure of TEX11.

Figure 102 depicts the high throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing.

Figure 103 depicts the mutations found in infertile but not fertile males

25     Figure 104 depicts the clustering of mutations in 3' but not 5' regions of introns of TEX11.

Figure 105 depicts the epigenetic down regulation of X-linked genes during male meiosis.

30     Figure 106 depicts the abundance of spermatogonia genes on the X Chromosomes.

Figure 107 depicts the intronic variants in TEX11.

Figure 108 depicts the coding variants in TEX11.

Figure 109 is a pedigree chart of WHT3759 depicting infertility as a result of mutations in TEX11.

Figure 110 depicts the coding variants found in infertile but not fertile males.

5 Figure 111 is a pedigree chart of WHT2508 depicting a mutation in TAF2Q resulting in infertility.

Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

Figures 113a, 113b and 113c depict the twenty-three spermatogonially expressed, germ cell specific genes in mouse and their human orthologs.

10

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A description of preferred embodiments of the invention follows.

Described herein are isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis-and ovary-specific. Also  
15 described are portions of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules; complements of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and portions thereof and; nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency. Also described are nucleic acid molecules which are at least 70% identical in sequence to a  
20 reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule whose sequence is presented herein or to a nucleic acid molecule which encodes a reproduction-specific protein whose amino acid sequence is presented herein, or to a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency.

25 Particularly preferred are nucleic acid molecules and portion thereof which have at least about 60%, preferably at least about 70, 80 or 85%, more preferably at least about 90%, even more preferably at least about 95%, and most preferably at least about 98% identity with nucleic acid molecules described herein.

30 In one embodiment, the nucleic acid molecules hybridize under high stringency hybridization conditions (e.g., for selective hybridization) to a nucleotide sequence described herein.

Stringent hybridization conditions for nucleic acid molecules are well known to those skilled in the art and can be found in standard texts such as *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, N.Y. (1998), pp. 2.10.1-2.10.16 and 6.3.1-6.3.6, the teachings of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

5 As understood by those of ordinary skill, the exact conditions can be determined empirically and depend on ionic strength, temperature and the concentration of destabilizing agents such as formamide or denaturing agents such as SDS. Other factors considered in determining the desired hybridization conditions include the length of the nucleic acid sequences, base composition, percent mismatch between  
10 the hybridizing sequences and the frequency of occurrence of subsets of the sequences within other non-identical sequences. In one non-limiting example, nucleic acid molecules are allowed to hybridize in 6X sodium chloride/sodium citrate (SSC) at about 45°C, followed by one or more low stringency washes in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at room temperature, or by one or more moderate stringency washes  
15 in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 42°C, or washed in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 65°C for high stringency. Thus, equivalent conditions can be determined by varying one or more of these parameters while maintaining a similar degree of identity or similarity between the two nucleic acid molecules. Typically, conditions are used such that sequences at least about 60%, at least about 70%, at least about 80%, at least about  
20 90% or at least about 95% or more identical to each other remain hybridized to one another.

The percent identity of two nucleotide or amino acid sequences can be determined by aligning the sequences for optimal comparison purposes (*e.g.*, gaps can be introduced in the sequence of a first sequence). The nucleotides or amino  
25 acids at corresponding positions are then compared, and the percent identity between the two sequences is a function of the number of identical positions shared by the sequences (*i.e.*, % identity = # of identical positions/total # of positions x 100). In certain embodiments, the length of a sequence aligned for comparison purposes is at least 30%, preferably at least 40%, more preferably at least 60%, and even more  
30 preferably at least 70%, 80% or 90% of the length of the reference sequence. The actual comparison of the two sequences can be accomplished by well-known

methods, for example, using a mathematical algorithm. A non-limiting example of such a mathematical algorithm is described in Karlin *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 90:5873-5877 (1993). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the NBLAST and XBLAST programs (version 2.0) as described in Altschul *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 25:389-3402 (1997). When utilizing BLAST and Gapped BLAST programs, the default parameters of the respective programs (*e.g.*, NBLAST) can be used. See <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>. In one embodiment, parameters for sequence comparison can be set at score=100, wordlength=12, or can be varied (*e.g.*, W=5 or W=20).

10       A mathematical algorithm utilized for the comparison of sequences is the algorithm of Myers and Miller, CABIOS (1989). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the ALIGN program (version 2.0) which is part of the CGC sequence alignment software package. When utilizing the ALIGN program for comparing amino acid sequences, a PAM120 weight residue table, a gap length penalty of 12, and a gap  
15       penalty of 4 can be used. Additional algorithms for sequence analysis are known in the art and include ADVANCE and ADAM as described in Torellis and Robotti (1994) *Comput. Appl. Biosci.*, 10:3-5; and FASTA described in Pearson and Lipman (1988) *PNAS*, 85:2444-8.

          The percent identity between two amino acid sequences can be accomplished  
20       using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at <http://www.cgc.com>) using either a Blossom 63 matrix or a PAM250 matrix, and a gap weight of 12, 10, 8, 6, or 4 and a length weight of 2, 3, or 4. In yet another embodiment, the percent identity between two nucleic acid sequences can be accomplished using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at  
25       <http://www.cgc.com>), using a gap weight of 50 and a length weight of 3. Thus, a substantially homologous amino acid or nucleotide sequence means an amino acid or nucleotide sequence that is largely but not wholly homologous to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, and which retains the same functional activity as the molecule to which it is homologous.

30       Also described herein are variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are characteristic/indicative of infertility in men; mRNAs from

which the cDNA is transcribed (mRNAs that encode the cDNA); proteins encoded by each of the nucleic acid molecules presented herein and by variations thereof (nucleic acid molecules that, due to the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode an amino acid sequence presented herein or a functional equivalent thereof); variant  
5 proteins associated with or indicative of lack of or reduction in sperm count (variant reproduction-specific proteins); characteristic portions of each of the proteins described herein; and antibodies that bind reproduction-specific proteins or variant reproduction-specific proteins or characteristic portions of these proteins.

The SEQ ID NO. for each of the sequences presented herein is shown in  
10 Table 1. Where shown, lower case letters in the figures indicate untranslated regions of the DNA. However, not all untranslated regions are shown in lower case letters. The skilled artisan can determine the appropriate coding region for each cDNA described herein using methods (e.g., computer programs) that are routine in the art.

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Table 1 List of Sequence ID Numbers for cDNA, Protein and Genomic Sequences

SEQ ID NO.	Gene Name	Gene Symbol	Sequence	GenBank- NO.
1	Spg1	Taf2q	cDNA	AF285574
2	Spg1	Taf2q	Protein	AF285574
3	Spg2	Tex11	cDNA	AF285572
4	Spg2	Tex11	Protein	AF285572
5	Spg3	Nxf2	cDNA	AF285575
6	Spg3	Nxf2	Protein	AF285575
7	Spg5	Tex15	cDNA	AF285589
8	Spg5	Tex15	Protein	AF285589
9	Spg13	Rnf17	cDNA	AF285585
10	Spg13	Rnf17	Protein	AF285585
11	Spg14	Scmh2	cDNA	AF285577
12	Spg14	Scmh2	Protein	AF285577
13	Spg15	Mov10l1	cDNA	AF285587
14	Spg15	Mov10l1	Protein	AF285587
15	Spg16	Piwil2	cDNA	AF285586
16	Spg16	Piwil2	Protein	AF285586
17	Spg17	Tktl1	cDNA	AF285571
18	Spg17	Tktl1	Protein	AF285571
19	Spg18	Tex12	cDNA	AF285582
20	Spg18	Tex12	Protein	AF285582
21	Spg25	Usp26	cDNA	AF285570
22	Spg25	Usp26	Protein	AF285570
23	Spg27		cDNA	
24	Spg27		Protein	
25	Spg33	Tex19	cDNA	AF285590
26	Spg33	Tex19	Protein	AF285590
27	Spg34	Fthl17	cDNA	AF285569
28	Spg34	Fthl17	Protein	AF285569
29	Spg39	Tex13	cDNA	AF285576
30	Spg39	Tex13	Protein	AF285576
31	Spg46	Stk31	cDNA	AF285580
32	Spg46	Stk31	Protein	AF285580
33	Spg58	Tex16	cDNA	AF285573
34	Spg58	Tex16	Protein	AF285573
35	Spg59	Tex20	cDNA	AF285588
36	Spg59	Tex20	Protein	AF285588
37	Spg64		cDNA	
38	Spg64		Protein	
39	Spg65	Rnh2	cDNA	AF285581
40	Spg65	Rnh2	Protein	AF285581
41	Spg69	Pramell	cDNA	AF285578
42	Spg69	Pramell	Protein	AF285578
43	Spg70	Tdrd1	cDNA	AF285591
44	Spg70	Tdrd1	Protein	AF285591

45	Spg85	Tex14	cDNA	AF285584
46	Spg85	Tex14	Protein	AF285584
47	Spg87	Tex18	cDNA	AF285583
48	Spg87	Tex18	Protein	AF285583
49	Spg84	Tex17	cDNA	AF285579
50	hSPG1	TAF2Q	cDNA	AF285595
51	hSPG1	TAF2Q	Protein	AF285595
52	hSPG3a	NXF2	cDNA	AF285596
53	hSPG3a	NXF2	Protein	AF285596
54	hSPG3a		Genomic	
55	hSPG3b		cDNA	
56	hSPG5	TEX15	cDNA	AF285605
57	hSPG5	TEX15	Protein	AF285605
58	hSPG5		Genomic	
59	hSPG15	MOV10L1	cDNA	AF285604
60	hSPG15	MOV10L1	Protein	AF285604
61	hSPG15		Genomic	
62	hSPG18	TEX12	cDNA	AF285600
63	hSPG18	TEX12	Protein	AF285600
64	hSPG25	USP26	cDNA	AF285593
65	hSPG25	USP26	Protein	AF285593
66	hSPG27		cDNA	
67	hSPG34a		cDNA	
68	hSPG34a		Protein	
69	hSPG34b	FTHL17	cDNA	AF285592
70	hSPG34b	FTHL17	Protein	AF285592
71	hSPG39a	TEX13A	cDNA	AF285597
72	hSPG39a	TEX13A	Protein	AF285597
73	hSPG39a		Genomic	
74	hSPG39b	TEX13B	cDNA	AF285598
75	hSPG46	STK31	cDNA	AF285599
76	hSPG46	STK31	Protein	AF285599
77	hSPG64		cDNA	
78	hSPG64		Protein	
79	hSPG85	TEX14	cDNA	AF285601
80	hSPG85	TEX14	Protein	AF285601
81	hSPG13 long	RNF17	cDNA	AF285602
82	hSPG13 long	RNF17	Protein	AF285602
83	hSPG13 short	RNF17	cDNA	AF285603
84	hSPG13 short	RNF17	Protein	AF285603
85	hSPG39b	TEX13B	Protein	AF285598
86	hSPG39b		Genomic	

87	hSPG70	TDRD1	cDNA	AF285606
88	hSPG70	TDRD1	Protein	AF285606
89	hSPG2	TEX11	cDNA	AF285594
90	hSPG2	TEX11	Protein	AF285594

5

As used herein, the terms "reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. As used herein, the terms "variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "variant reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or genes can differ from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in nucleic acid sequence (e.g., deletion of one or more nucleotides, addition of one or more nucleotides or substitution or change in one or more nucleotides) or by their "loss" either physically or by failure of or reduction in expression.

As used herein, the term "isolated" refers to substances which are obtained from (separated from) the sources in which they occur in nature, as well as to substances (e.g., nucleic acid molecules, proteins, peptides) produced by recombinant/genetic engineering methods or by synthetic (chemical) methods.

Also the subject of the present invention are methods in which the nucleic acid molecules, proteins, and antibodies of the present invention are useful. Such methods include a method of identifying genes or proteins characteristic of male infertility, which include variant genes or proteins present in infertile men, but not in fertile men, and nucleic acid molecules or proteins present at different levels or at a different stage(s) in differentiation in infertile men than in fertile men. Also included is a method of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, and a method of contraception in which sperm production or sperm count is reduced (no sperm is produced, sperm is produced to a lesser extent than normal in an individual) or defective sperm is produced (e.g., sperm with reduced motility, lifespan or testicular maturation arrest, or sertol cell defects). As used herein, the



terms "infertility in men" or "male infertility" include spermatogenic failure, a lack of sperm production, a severely reduced sperm count and production of defective sperm, each of which results in the inability or a severely reduced ability to cause fertilization.

5           Tex11 is a reproduction-specific gene that is X chromosome-linked. Its 3kb cDNA encodes a 917-residue protein that has no homology with other known proteins. The Tex11 gene is approximately 400kb and consists of 29 exons. As described in Example 2, 380 infertile males and 93 fertile males (fathers) were studied and 33 mutations were found in the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11; of  
10 these, 21 were found only in infertile males. These mutations include A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C and also shown is a two base pair insertion in exon 15 at nucleotide position 1233 (denoted as ins(2bp)) in Figure 108. A clustering of mutations is found in the 3' but not the 5' regions of the intron. These nucleic acid alterations are shown in  
15 Figure 108.

Another X linked reproduction-specific gene identified as containing variants as described herein is TAF2Q. The TAF2Q DNA and amino acid variations associated with infertility are shown in Figure 112.

Isolated nucleic acid molecules (nucleic acid molecule genes, cDNAs,  
20 mRNA, RNA) of the present invention are of mammalian origin, such as of mouse (designated as Spg), human (designated as hSpg) or other primate, canine, feline or bovine origin.

Both reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules are useful as hybridization probes or primers for an  
25 amplification method, such as polymerase chain reaction, to show the presence, absence or alteration of a gene(s) described herein. Probes and primers can comprise all or a portion of the nucleotide sequence (nucleic acid sequence) of a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein or all or a portion of its complement. They can also comprise all or a portion of a variant reproduction-  
30 specific nucleic acid molecule which portion is characteristic of (indicative of) infertility or all or a portion of its complement. The probes and primers can be of

any length, provided that they are of sufficient length and appropriate composition (appropriate nucleotide sequence) to hybridize to all or an identifying or characteristic portion of a gene indicative of infertility in men and remain hybridized under the conditions used. Useful probes include nucleic acid molecules which

5 distinguish between a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein and a variant form of such a nucleic acid molecule that is indicative of infertility in men. Generally, the probe will be at least 14 nucleotides; the upper limit is the length of the nucleic acid molecule itself. Probes can be, for example, 14 to 20 nucleotides or longer (e.g., 15 to 25, 20 to 40, 30 to 50 or any other length

10 appropriate to specifically hybridize to a reproduction-specific gene or a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule and remain hybridized to nucleic acid molecules in a sample under the conditions used). The length of a specific probe will also be determined by the method in which it is used.

The genes described herein are useful to detect variant reproduction-specific

15 nucleic acid molecules present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from men with lack of or reduction in sperm production, but not present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from fertile men. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (e.g., having large alterations or deletions and small alterations or deletions such as short deletions, point mutations and small insertions) can be

20 identified with reference to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules/gene sequences presented herein. For example, nucleic acid molecules from infertile men with normal karyotypes and no Y chromosome microdeletions can be assessed. All human spermatogenic genes can be screened in a group of infertile men (with no or low sperm counts) using PCR. One pair of PCR primers can be designed for each

25 spermatogenic gene to produce a 200 bp PCR product or a PCR product of any appropriate length. A negative PCR result indicates the absence of a particular gene in an individual and can be confirmed by Southern blot. Small variations can be searched for in X-linked genes by nucleic acid molecule sequencing. Fertile men are used as controls. If a variant reproduction-specific gene is identified, additional

30 infertile men can be similarly screened to further confirm that the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule is associated with/indicative of

infertility in men. Alterations which are specific to infertile men can be used in the diagnosis of male infertility, alone or in conjunction with other methods of assessing male infertility.

The spermatogenic genes are strong candidates for pure male sterility factors.

- 5 A mutation in such a gene could alter its function in spermatogenesis and therefore cause male infertility. These novel genes are promising for the following reasons: first, they are germ cell-specific and expressed in spermatogonia. Two known germ cell-specific Y-linked human genes, RBM and DAZ, are also expressed in spermatogonia and are strongly implicated in male infertility when deleted. The
- 10 mouse homologues of RBM and DAZ were also identified in the subtraction protocol described in the Examples, suggesting an important role for other spermatogenic genes in male fertility. Second, nearly 50% of novel germ cell-specific genes are located on Chromosome X. This is significant from a theoretical point of view, indicating that Chromosome X may play the most important role in
- 15 male fertility. From a practical point of view, this result shows that mutations in infertile men are more likely to be found in X-linked genes than in autosomal genes.
- 
- It is also far easier to search the X chromosome than within autosomes. In males, there is only one copy of the X-linked gene. For example, to find a mutation with a frequency of 1% in the population, one can screen 100 individuals if it is X-linked.
- 20 If the gene is autosomal, one has to screen 10,000 individuals ( $1\% \times 1\% = 0.01\%$ ) to find a homozygous mutation. However, the method described herein applies to the search for variations in infertile men in both X-linked and autosomal genes of this invention.

- In a further embodiment, the present invention is a method of diagnosing
- 25 reduced (partially or totally) sperm count or infertility in a man. For example, a method of diagnosing infertility in a man comprises (a) comparing the nucleic acid sequence of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from a man in whom infertility is to be assessed with the nucleic acid sequence of a corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules from infertile men, wherein the
- 30 corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules comprises an alteration characteristic of infertility in men; and (b) determining whether the

alteration characteristic of infertility in men is present in the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from the man in whom fertility is to be assessed. If the alteration is present in the nucleic acid molecules obtained, infertility is diagnosed in the man. A corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule is a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the same chromosomal location as the chromosomal location of nucleic acid molecule being analyzed (a nucleic acid molecule obtained from a man being assessed). One or more of the nucleic acid molecules described herein, or a portion(s) of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecules that hybridize to nucleic acid molecules described herein or to a complement thereof can be used in a diagnostic method, such as a method to determine whether a gene(s) or a portion of a gene(s) described herein is missing or altered in men. Any man may be assessed with this method of diagnosis. In general, the man will have been at least preliminarily assessed, by another method, as having reduced sperm count. By combining nucleic acid probes derived from a sequence presented herein that is present in the DNA of fertile men, but not in the DNA of infertile men, with the nucleic acid molecules from a sample to be assessed, under conditions suitable for hybridization of the probes with DNA present in fertile men, but not with variant DNA, it can be determined whether the sample from a man to be assessed comprises the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules. If the nucleic acid molecule is unaltered (is not a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules), it may be concluded that the alteration of the gene is not responsible for the reduced sperm count. Alternatively, the hybridization conditions used can be such that the probes will hybridize only with variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and not with reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

Nucleic acid molecules assessed by the present method can be obtained from a variety of tissues and body fluids, such as blood or semen. In one embodiment, the above methods are carried out on nucleic acid molecules obtained from a blood sample. For example, a nucleic acid sample from men who are infertile or have a low sperm count is assessed to determine whether all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein differs in sequence from the sequence of a

corresponding nucleic acid molecule obtained from fertile men. In one embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecules or gene which is assessed is one which differs from a sequence described herein by a deletion, addition or substitution of at least one nucleotide. In a second embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecule or gene is "missing" in that it is physically absent or not expressed/under-expressed (functionally absent). If an alteration occurs in a nucleic acid molecule obtained from infertile men, but not fertile men, it is indicative of (characteristic of) infertility and, thus, useful in the diagnosis of infertility in men. Such a nucleic acid molecule or gene is referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule or variant reproduction-specific gene.

This invention also relates to proteins encoded by the genes or portions of the genes described herein, proteins encoded by variant nucleic acid molecules (or portions thereof) that are characteristic of infertility in men), or by portions thereof and antibodies that recognize (bind) proteins described herein. Such antibodies are useful in a diagnostic method to determine whether an intact or variant protein(s) is present in a sample (e.g., semen or testis biopsy) obtained from a man being assessed for infertility. They are also useful for identifying the expression of the gene(s) in a particular cell type or at a particular developmental stage. These antibodies can be used for studies of spermatogenesis. These antibodies can be used for immunofluorescence of germ cells, or in Western blots for assessing the presence of the protein the antibody binds.

The invention also provides expression vectors containing a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the present invention which is operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence. "Operably linked" is intended to mean that the nucleotide sequence is linked to a regulatory sequence in a manner which allows expression of the nucleotide sequence. The term "regulatory sequence" includes promoters, enhancers, and other expression control elements (see, e.g., Goeddel, Gene Expression Technology: Methods in Enzymology 185, Academic Press, San Diego, CA (1990)). It should be understood that the design of the expression vector may depend on such factors as the choice of the host cell to be transformed and/or the protein or peptide desired to be expressed. For instance, the proteins and

peptides of the present invention can be produced by ligating the cloned gene, or a portion thereof, into a vector suitable for expression in either prokaryotic cells, eukaryotic cells or both (see, for example, Broach, *et al.*, Experimental Manipulation of Gene Expression, ed. M. Inouye (Academic Press, 1993) p. 83; Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Sambrook *et al.* (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, (1989) Chapters 16 and 17).

Prokaryotic and eukaryotic host cells transfected by the described vectors are also provided by this invention. For instance, cells which can be transfected with the vectors of the present invention include, but are not limited to, bacterial cells, such as *E. coli*, insect cells (baculovirus), yeast and mammalian cells, such as Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells.

Thus, a nucleotide sequence described herein can be used to produce a recombinant form of the encoded protein via microbial or eukaryotic cellular processes. Production of a recombinant form of the protein can be carried out using known techniques, such as by ligating the oligonucleotide sequence into a DNA or RNA construct, such as an expression vector, and transforming or transfecting the construct into host cells, either eukaryotic (yeast, avian, insect or mammalian) or prokaryotic (bacterial cells). Similar procedures, or modifications thereof, can be employed to prepare recombinant proteins according to the present invention by microbial means or tissue-culture technology.

The present invention also pertains to pharmaceutical compositions comprising the proteins and peptides described herein. For instance, the peptides or proteins of the present invention can be formulated with a physiologically acceptable medium to prepare a pharmaceutical composition. The particular physiological medium may include, but is not limited to, water, buffered saline, polyols (e.g., glycerol, propylene glycol, liquid polyethylene glycol) and dextrose solutions. The optimum concentration of the active ingredient(s) in the chosen medium can be determined empirically, according to procedures well known in the art, and will depend on the ultimate pharmaceutical formulation desired. Methods of introduction of exogenous polypeptides at the site of treatment include, but are not limited to, intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intravenous, subcutaneous,

oral and intranasal methods. Other suitable methods of introduction can also include rechargeable or biodegradable devices and slow release polymeric devices. The pharmaceutical compositions of this invention can also be administered as part of a combinatorial therapy with other agents.

5        This invention also has utility in methods of treating disorders of reduced sperm count or enhancing/increasing sperm count and/or sperm activity. Reduced sperm count can be increased, for example, by administering a drug or agent that enhances the activity of a reproduction-specific gene or genes, with the result that sperm count is enhanced. Alternatively it can be used in a method of gene therapy,  
10        whereby the gene or a gene portion encoding a functional protein is inserted into cells in which the functional protein is expressed and from which it is generally secreted to remedy the deficiency caused by the defect in the native gene.

          The invention described herein also has application to the area of male contraceptives. Variant reproduction-specific genes indicative of infertility can be  
15        used to design agents which mimic the activity of the altered gene product(s). Thus, the present invention also relates to agents or drugs, such as, but not limited to, peptides or small organic molecules which mimic the activity (effects) of the variant gene product(s) of reproduction-specific genes (a variant reproduction-specific protein) of the present invention shown to be present in infertile men, but not in  
20        fertile men. One embodiment of this invention is a method of contraception (a method of reducing sperm production and/or sperm activity) in a man, comprising administering to the man an agent that mimics the effects of a variant reproduction-specific protein in the man, whereby sperm production, sperm activity or both are reduced (and preferably abolished) in the man.

25        Alternatively, the agent or drug is one which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of the reproduction-specific gene (e.g., an oligonucleotide or a peptide which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of a reproduction-specific gene present in nucleic acid molecules of fertile men). The ideal agent will enter the cell, in which it will block or inhibit the  
30        function of the gene, directly or indirectly. Alternatively, an agent or drug can

inhibit the activity or function of one or more proteins encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules described herein, such as those that encode proteins which have enzymatic activity, are potential targets of such blocking agents or inhibitors, as are the encoded proteins. For example, Spg17, which encodes a transketolase, and its human homologue; Spg25, which encodes a deubiquitinating enzyme, and its human homologue enzyme; Spg65, which encodes a RNase inhibitor, and its human homologue; and Spg85, which encodes a tyrosine protein kinase, and its human homologue can be targets of inhibitors, as can the encoded proteins. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents.

Identification of a blocking agent or inhibitor of a reproduction-specific gene or an encoded product can be carried out using known methods. For example, a gene for which an inhibitor is to be identified can be expressed in an appropriate host cell (e.g., mouse or human cell lines), in the presence of an agent or drug to be assessed for its ability to block or inhibit a reproduction-specific gene(s) (a candidate drug). The ability of the candidate drug to do so can be assessed in several ways. For example, its effect on expression of the gene (e.g., by determining if the gene product is present in the host cells, by immunoassay or Western blot) can be assessed. Alternatively, binding of the candidate drug to the reproduction-specific gene or to the encoded protein can be assessed, as can degradation or disruption of the gene or the encoded protein. For example, hSPG25 has two catalytic domains (Cys domain and His domain) that are conserved within the ubiquitin specific protease family (Usp) members. In a bacterial assay (Baker et al., J Biol Chem 267, 23364-75 (1992)), the enzyme encoded by hSPG25 might cleave the Ub (ubiquitin) moiety from the substrate Ub-Arg- $\beta$ -Gal, a fusion protein of Ub and *E. coli*  $\beta$  galactosidase linked by an arginine. *E. coli* expressing Ub-Arg- $\beta$ -gal only will form blue colonies in the presence of its chromogenic substrate X-Gal. A deubiquitinating enzyme, like hSPG25, introduced in *E. coli* would cleave Ub-Arg-



$\beta$ -Gal into Ub and Arg- $\beta$ -Gal, which is an unstable protein, thus forming white colonies. A candidate drug would block the deubiquitinating activity of hSPG25. *E. coli* expressing both Ub-Arg- $\beta$ -Gal and hSPG25 should form blue colonies in the presence of X-Gal and the candidate drug.

5       The present invention also relates to antibodies that bind a protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule, as well as antibodies which bind the protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of a variant nucleic acid molecule. For instance, polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies which bind to the described polypeptide or protein are within the scope of the  
10   invention. In a specific embodiment, this invention relates to antibodies (polyclonal or monoclonal) that bind a protein or peptide that is associated with or indicative of infertility in men (a variant protein or peptide). Such antibodies can be used, alone or in combination with antibodies that bind proteins or peptides encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules found in fertile men, in immunoassays  
15   carried out to diagnose or aid in the diagnosis of infertility.

Antibodies of this invention can be produced using known methods. An animal, such as a mouse, goat, chicken or rabbit, can be immunized with an immunogenic form of the protein or peptide (an antigenic fragment of the protein or peptide which is capable of eliciting an antibody response). Techniques for  
20   conferring immunogenicity on a protein or peptide include conjugation to carriers or other techniques well known in the art. The protein or peptide can be administered in the presence of an adjuvant. The progress of immunization can be monitored by detection of antibody titers in plasma or serum. Standard ELISA or other immunoassays can be used with immunogen as antigen to assess the levels of  
25   antibody. Following immunization, anti-peptide antisera can be obtained, and if desired, polyclonal antibodies can be isolated from the serum. Monoclonal antibodies can also be produced by standard techniques which are well known in the art (Kohler and Milstein, *Nature* 256:4595-497 (1975); Kozbar *et al.*, *Immunology Today* 4:72 (1983); and Cole *et al.*, *Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy*,  
30   Alan R. Liss, Inc., pp. 77-96 (1985)). Such antibodies are useful as diagnostics for

the intact or disrupted gene, and also as research tools for identifying either the intact or disrupted gene.

As described in Example 2, chromosomal mapping of the genes described herein demonstrated the surprisingly large number of genes on sex chromosome X.

- 5 This is the strongest evidence to date in support of the population genetics theory first suggested by R. A. Fisher and formalized by W. Rice. (Fisher, R.A., Biol. Rev. 6, 345-368 (1931); Rice, W., Evolution 38, 735-742 (1996); Hurst, L.D. and J.P. Randerson, Trends Genet. 15, 383-385 (1999)). This theory argues that sexually antagonistic traits (beneficial in one sex, but detrimental or neutral in the other) on  
10 chromosome X tend to be strongly selected and, therefore, accumulate. Male germ cell-specific genes are only expressed in males and are, therefore, sexually antagonistic genes. The work described herein has resulted in identification of a number of testis-specific genes on chromosome X in both mice and humans.

- In 1922, JBS Haldane observed that when in the offspring of two different  
15 animal races one sex is absent, rare, or sterile, that sex is the heterozygous sex (XY or ZW) (Haldane JBS., *J. Genet.* 12:101-109 (1922)). Thus, in humans, males (XY) are sterile and female (XX) are fertile. This rule is obeyed in all animals: lepidoptera, birds, flies and mammals. The significance of this is the early stage in speciation, known as the origin of species. Haldane's rule incorporates the  
20 following in his hypotheses: incompatibility between X- and Y linked genes, meiotic drive, disruption of dosage compensation, X-autosome translocation, dominance theory, faster-male theory and faster-X theory. The two assumptions made are that there are an abundance of "speciation genes" on X chromosome and the rapid evolution of "speciation genes". The result of the male sterility is reproduction  
25 isolation and the origin of two species.

- Hybrid male sterility in mice has been mapped to *Hst-1* and *Hst-3* locus (Forejt J. *et al.*, *Mammalian Genome* 1:84-91(1991); Matsuda Y. *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:4850-4954 (1991)). In one study, the species *M.m. musculus* crossed with *M.m. domesticus*, the male sterility mapped to chromosome 17 t-complex (*Hst-1*  
30 locus) and resulted in meiotic arrest of the spermatogonia. The X-Y dissociation and autosomal dissociation are high and the nature of the defect is genetic. In the other

study, *M. spretus* crossed with *M.m.domesticus* resulting in male sterility mapped to chromosome X distal end producing meiotic arrest of the spermatogonia, The X-Y dissociation is high/low, the autosomal dissociation high/low and the mature of the defect may be structural.

- 5           The present invention is illustrated by the following Examples, which are not intended to be limiting in any way. The teaching of all references cited herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety.

#### EXAMPLES

##### Example 1. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes from Mice

##### 10           Isolation of Mouse Spermatogonia.

Spermatogonia were isolated by the Staput method of sedimentation velocity at unit gravity (Bellve, A.R. *Methods Enzymol.* 225, 84-113 (1993)). Primitive type A spermatogonia were prepared from testes of 6-day-old CD-1 mice (Charles River Laboratories). Mature type A and type B spermatogonia were isolated from 8-day-  
15 old CD-1 mice. By microscopic examination, at least 85% of the cells in the resulting preparations were spermatogonia, with no more than 15% somatic cell contamination.

##### cDNA Subtraction.

Three independent subtraction experiments were carried out using cDNAs  
20 from primitive type A, type A, or type B spermatogonia as the tracer. In all cases, tracer and driver cDNAs were derived from oligo(dT)-selected RNAs. Germ-cell-depleted testes were from  $w^y/w^y$  animals. Prior to subtraction, tracer and driver cDNAs were digested to completion with *Rsa* I. In each of the three experiments, we carried out one round of subtraction was performed using the "PCR-select"  
25 protocol (Clontech)(Diatchenko, L. *et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93, 6025-6030 (1996). To more thoroughly subtract ubiquitous cDNAs, four additional rounds of subtraction were performed using a modified procedure (Douglas Menke, Whitehead Institute, personal communication) as described in Lavery, D.J., *et al.; Proc. Natl.*

*Acad. Sci. USA* 94, 6831-6836 (1997). Between rounds of subtraction, enrichment of *Dazl* cDNA (germ-cell-specific) was monitored and disappearance of *G3PDH* cDNA (ubiquitous) was monitored. Three plasmid libraries (one for each of the three independent experiments) were prepared from the resulting pools of subtracted  
5 cDNA fragments. 800 randomly selected clones from each of the three libraries (one read only) were sequenced. Of the 2400 sequences generated, 165 were of poor quality or derived from the cloning vector, leaving 2235 sequences for further analysis.

#### 10 Sequence Analysis.

Of the 2235 sequence fragments, 409 corresponded to 13 previously reported germ-cell-specific genes (142 to *Mage*, 11 to *Ubel*, 2 to *Usp9y*, 44 to *Rbmy*, 10 to *Tuba3/Tuba7*, 2 to *Stra8*, 45 to *Ott*, 16 to *Sycp2*, 3 to *Sycp1*, 3 to *Figla*, 8 to *Sycp3*, 21 to *Ddx4*, and 102 to *Dazl*). Among the remaining 1826 sequence fragments, each  
15 was searched electronically for redundancies and identities to known genes. 98 unique, novel sequence fragments were found that were each recovered at least twice. Each of these 98 sequences was tested for germ cell specificity by RT-PCR on 14 tissues. Of the 98 sequences, 45 were found to be expressed in spermatogonia and wild-type testis, but not in somatic tissues including  $w^V/w^V$  testis, indicating that  
20 they are germ cell specific. After full-length cDNA sequences were assembled, these 45 sequence fragments were found to derive from a total of 23 different genes. Of the original set of 2235 sequence fragments, 546 corresponded to these 23 novel genes (8 to *Fthl17*; 29 to *Usp26*; 38 to *Tkl1*; 66 to *Tex11*; 2 to *Tex16*; 132 to *Taf2q*; 57 to *Pramel3*; 13 to *Nxf2*; 5 to *Tex13*; 4 to *Pramel1*; 3 to *Tex17*; 2 to *Stk31*; 6 to  
25 *Rnh2*; 29 to *Tex12*; 4 to *Tex18*; 2 to *Tex14*; 8 to *Rnf17*; 16 to *Piwi12*; 36 to *Mov10l1*; 7 to *Tex20*; 71 to *Tex15*; 6 to *Tex19*; 2 to *Tdrd1*).

#### cDNA Cloning.

Full-length mouse cDNA sequences were composites derived from subtracted cDNA clones, 5' and 3' RACE products, and clones isolated from  
30 conventional cDNA libraries that were prepared from adult testes (Clontech, Palo

Alto, CA; Stratagene, La Jolla, CA; and one library of our own construction). Orthologous human sequences were identified by searching GenBank using mouse cDNA sequences. Full-length human cDNA sequences were obtained by screening a cDNA library prepared from adult testes (Clontech).

## 5 RH Mapping.

Using PCR, genomic DNAs from the 93 cell lines of the mouse T31 radiation hybrid panel (Research Genetics, Huntsville, AL) were tested for the presence of each gene (McCarthy, L.C. *et al.*, Genome Res. 7, 1153-1161 (1997). PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where  
 10 accession numbers are as follows: *Figla*, G65193; *Magea5*, G65194; *Ddx4*, G65195; *Ott*, G65196; *Sycp2*, G65197; *Sycp3*, G65198; *Stra8*, G65199; *Tuba3*, G65200; *Tuba7*, G65201; *Fthl17*, G65202; *Mov10l1*, G65203; *Nxf2*, G65204; *Piwil2*, G65205; *Pramel1*, G65206; *Pramel3*, G65331; *RNF17*, G65207; *Rnh2*, G65208; *Stk31*, G65210; *Taf2q*, G65211; *Tdrd1*, G65212; *Tex11*, G65213; *Tex12*, G65214; *Tex13*,  
 15 G65215; *Tex14*, G65216; *Tex15*, G65217; *Tex16*, G65218; *Tex17*, G65219; *Tex18*, G65220; *Tex19*, G65221; *Tex20*, G65222; *Tktl1*, G65223; and *Usp26*, G65224.  
 Analysis of the results positioned the genes with respect to the radiation hybrid map of the mouse genome constructed at the Whitehead/MIT Center for Genome Research (Van Etten, W.J. *et al.*, Nature Genet. 22, 384-387 (1999) ([www-genome.wi.mit.edu/mouse\\_rh/index.html](http://www-genome.wi.mit.edu/mouse_rh/index.html)). Chromosomal mapping data of human  
 20 genes were retrieved from GenBank and confirmed by RH mapping using the GeneBridge 4 panel (Research Genetics).

## Expression Analysis.

25 RT-PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where accession numbers for mouse genes are as follows: *Gapd*, G65758; *Fshr*, G65759; *Dazl*, G65760; *Rbmy*, G65761; *Fthl17*, G65778; *Mov10l1*, G65779; *Nxf2*, G65780; *Piwil2*, G65781; *Pramel1*, G65762; *Pramel3*, G65782; *Rnf17*, G65763; *Rnh2*, G65783; *Stk31*, G65784; *Taf2q*, G65785; *Tdrd1*, G65786; *Tex11*, G65787;  
 30 *Tex12*, G65788; *Tex13*, G65789; *Tex14*, G65790; *Tex15*, G65791; *Tex16*, G65792;

*Tex17*, G65793; *Tex18*, G65794; *Tex19*, G65795; *Tex20*, G65796; *Thl1*, G65797; *Usp26*, G65798. Accession numbers for human genes are as follows: *FTH1*, G65764; *FTHL17*, G65765; *MOV10L1*, G65766; *NXF2*, G65767; *RNF17*, G65799; *STK31*, G65768; *TAF2Q*, G65769; *TDRD1*, G65770; *TEX11*, G65771; *TEX12*,  
 5 G65772; *TEX13A*, G65773; *TEX13B*, G65774; *TEX14*, G65775; *TEX15*, G65776; *USP26*, G65777.

#### Example 2. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes

- 380 infertile men (217 azoospermia and 163 oligospermia) and 93 fertile males were screened for mutations in two X-linked genes (*TAF2Q* and *TEX 11*).
- 10 The Klondike PCR-based subtraction protocol (Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, Methods Enzymol. 303, 349-80 (1999); Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 93, 6025-30 (1996) and a modified subtraction protocol (modified by Doug Menke, personal communication) (Lavery, D.J. *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94, 6831-6 (1997), Yang M. *et al.*, Anal. Biochem. 237(1):109-14 (1996); Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*,  
 15 Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)) were used to generate a subtraction cDNA library for each type of spermatogonia. In detail, cDNAs synthesized from mRNAs of infertile males and fertile males' spermatogonia were subtracted against a mixture of cDNAs found in great excess derived from mRNAs of 11 different somatic tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach,  
 20 thymus, skin and w<sup>v</sup>/w<sup>v</sup> testis). w<sup>v</sup>/w<sup>v</sup> testes are essentially devoid of germ cells (Geissler, E.N. *et al.*, Cell 55, 185-192 (1988)). After subtraction, germ cell-specific genes are expected to be enriched and ubiquitous genes to be removed to a certain degree. The subtractions were successful, as demonstrated by the enrichment of *Dazl* transcript (germ cell-specific) (Reijo, R., *et al.*, Genomics 35,  
 25 346-52 (1996)) and the disappearance of *G3PDH* transcript (ubiquitous, present in all the tissues). The subtracted cDNAs were directly cloned into a plasmid vector to make a subtracted cDNA library. A library was constructed from infertile men and fertile men. Clones randomly picked from each library were sequenced, using ABI 370 sequencer (ABI, Foster City, CA). A total of 2300 sequences was obtained. A  
 30 combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA sequences:

subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3'

5 RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

To determine the germ cell specificity, RT-PCR assay (reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction) of each clone was performed on a panel of thirteen different tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach, 10 thymus, skin and w<sup>v</sup>/w<sup>v</sup> testis) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)). These novel X linked genes are designated FTH1, FTHL17, USP26, TEX 11, TAF2Q, NXF2, TEX13A, TEX13B, STK31, TEX12, TEX14, RNF17, MOV10L1, TEX15 and TDRD1.

The mutations in TEX 11 and TAF2Q were analyzed further. The structure 15 of the gene was assessed, TEX11 BAC's and sequence was screened, primers were chosen spanning each exon. Infertile men were screened and the two genes sequenced. Polymorphism and causality were distinguished by looking at normal male controls, nature of variants, study of maternal relative (linkage), conservation between mouse and human, and splicing in vivo. There were 33 mutations found in 20 TEX11, 12 in exons (4 silent) and 21 in intron. 21 were found only in infertile males (380 males), 1 found only in normal (fertile) males (93 males) and 11 polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males). The variants of TEX 11 are depicted in Figure 108.

There were 15 variants found in TAF2Q, 7 in exons and 8 in introns. Of these, 5 25 were polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males), 9 were found only in infertile males, and 1 was found only in normal fertile males. Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

A combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA sequences: subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and 30 Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification

of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3' RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

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## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of
  - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
  - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
2. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
3. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 2.
4. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
  - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89,

wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

5. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 5 6. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 5.
7. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
  - 10 (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
  - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21,  
23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55,  
15 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
8. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 20 9. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 8.
10. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
- (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
- 11 A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
12. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 11.
13. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
14. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
15. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 14.
16. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C.

17. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
18. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 17.
- 5 19. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.
- 10 20. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
21. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 20.

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22. An isolated protein comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24,  
15 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
23. An isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65,  
20 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.
24. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1.

25. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4.
26. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7.
- 5 27. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10.
28. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13.
29. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16.
- 10 30. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19.
31. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 22.
32. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 23.
- 15 33. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 24.
34. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 25.
35. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 26.
36. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 27.
37. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 28.

38. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 29.
39. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 30.
40. An isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90  
having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R,  
5 V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A.
41. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 40.
42. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having  
a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1,  
3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45,  
10 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77,  
79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility,  
comprising the steps of:
- 
- a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
- b). processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for  
15 hybridization;
- c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences  
complementary to the altered nucleotide sequence of said gene,  
whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions  
appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary  
20 nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a  
combination; and
- d) detecting hybridization in the combination,  
wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of  
infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.

43. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.
44. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having  
5 a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of:
- 10 a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
- b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization;
- c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences  
15 complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and
- d) detecting hybridization in the combination,  
20 wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.
45. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

acactcaatctccaagtgtggaaaaagaagtgaagagactgctctactcagatgctgaa  
gctgtcagtggtccgctgggaagtcgttgatgatgatgacgtcaaggaaatagaaagtc  
aggggtccATGCCAACCACTCGAGGGGCTCGAGGCCCCACCGACTCCCCGGCAGGGCCAAGT  
CTCAGAAGACCCCCGCCAGGGCACTGCTCGCTGCCAGACCCCTCGAGAGTGCCATGCGA  
TCCATGAGTGTAAAGGCTTGAATGTTCATGACGTTGAGGAACAGTTTATATTGCGTCTGCC  
TCCGGAACAAGCTTATGCTGTTCAGGAAATTTATACATTTCTAGAAATGCTGCTTGGAAAG  
ATAAACTAAAAATTGACTTTTCTCCTGATGGCCACCATTGCGGTTGTTTCAAGTAGACAAC  
GTCTCACTGCCTGCTAAACTGGTTAACTTCGCTTGTGTTATTCGGAAGCCTGAAAACTAT  
TGACAGAAAGACATTTTATAAGACCGCGGATGTTTCTCAGATGCTTGTATGCAGTCCCTG  
AAGGTGAGCCTCATTTCTCCTCCTGAAGAACCAAGTTGTCTCTACTGGTCTACTGTAATT  
GGAATTAGTGAAAGGGAAGGCAGAGAGAAAAAATATAACTGGAAGCATGGCATTACTCC  
ACCACTTAAGAAATGTCAGAAAGAAAGGTTCCGGAAAAACAACAAAAGCTCCCAGATG  
TGAAACAAGTGGATGAAATCAACTTTAGTGAGTACACTCAATCTCCAAGTGTGCAAAAA  
GAAGTGAAGAGACTGCTCTACTCAGATGCTGAAGCTGTCAAGTGTCCGCTGGGAAGTCGT  
TGATGATGATGATGCTAAGGAAATAGAAAGTCAAGGGTCCATGCCAACCACTCCAGGAA  
TCTCACAGATGGGTGGTGCTAGTTTTATCAGACTATGATGTGTTTTCGGGAGATGATGGGT  
GATTCTGGCAGCAACAGTAATGATGTGGAAGAGAAGAGTAATGAAGGTGACGACGATGA  
TGATGAAGATGAAGATGATGAAGACTATGGAATGAAAAGGAGGAGGAAGAGACAGACA  
ATTCTGAAGAGGAGTTAGAGAAGGAGCTGCAGGCCAAATTTAATGAATTTAGCCTCCAT  
AGAAGCAGACCAAGATTACAGTTCAATAACCATGGCAATTCAGAACTGATTTTTATCAA  
GAAAAAGAGGCTCCAGATGATTTATAAAAAAGCCCAGCGACAGAAGGAACTCCTCAGGA  
AAGTGGAAAACTTGACCCTCAAGAGACATTTCCAGAATGTTTTGGGGGAAGCTTAACATA  
ATGGAAAAAGAGAAGTGTGAACAGATTTATCACCTCCAGGAACAACAGAAATGTTTTCT  
GAAGGAGTAAggaaagcctcagcctggcacaccaagtggaattcacctccagatgaaga  
ctgggtggaaccacatacttctgtccctctactttatcttaaacacttttatttgttg  
agcatttttctactaaagtaaatttaaggatcacatttatataggagacatatatagagg  
gagttatataaatgcataggtttagagaccacatgggatgttgtttctctttgtcaat  
ttgagattaaatgtgtgtatttctttatctcttactctatgggtaccatgagatcatcca  
gccgtccttgtcaaaggtttaggctagaaagatacacagctgttttacataagtttact  
tttcaaacctgggttttaagtattttcttacaattttgaaaatgatcaaattgtcagctgg  
caatcccagcaattttaaaggcagaagcagaaggtcaaattgaaggccagcctgggctg  
tatataagaccctgtctcaaaataaaataaaactgaaaacc[aaaaaaaaaaaa](#)

## Figure 2

SEQ ID NO.:2 Spg1 encoded protein sequence

MPTRFGARGPPTPGRAKSQKTPRQGTARCQTLESAMRSMSVRLECHDVEEQFILRLPPE  
QAVAVRKIIHSPNAAWKDKLKIDFSPDGHHAVVQVDNVSLPAKLVNLPVIGISLKTIDR  
KTFYKTADVSQLVCSPEGEPHSPPEEPVVSTGPTVIGISEGKAERKKYNWKHGITPPL  
KNVRKKRFRKTTKKLPDVKQVDEINFSEYTSQSPSVEKEVKRLLYSDAEAVSVRWEVVDD  
DDAKEIESQGSMPPTPGISQMGGASLSDYDFREMMGDSGSNSNDVEEKSNEGDDDDDE  
DEDDDEDYGNEKEEEEETDNSEEELEKELQAKFNEFSLHEADQDYSSITMAIQKLIFIKE  
RLQMIYKKAQRQKELLRKVENLTLKRYHQNVLGKLNIMEKEKCEQIYHLQEQLKCFLE

## Figure 3a

SEQ ID NO.:3 Spg2 cDNA sequence

GAGACGGAGACGGAGTCGGAGACGCGAGACGCCAGCAAGCGTTTCGGGTCTCGGAGAGC  
AGACGCCCTCCCTGTTTAAACAACCTTTCTCCTGGATTTGCAAGCTTCCTCAACGTCCCTGCA  
CCTTCAGGCTGGAGCCAGACATTTAAAAAATGGACCGCATTACTGACTTTTACTTCTTG



Figure 3b

GACTTCAGAGAATCTGTAAAAACCTGATCATAACTGGTAATTTCATGGAGACTACAAGA  
AATGATTGACAGATTCTTCACAAACATATCAAAATTCACAGAGAGTCTCTGACTGAAA  
TACAGAATATTGAGATTGAAGAAATTGCAGTGAACCTGTGGAACTGGGCAGTTACTAAG  
AGAGTAGAACTGTCTGTGAGGAAAAACAGGCAGCTAAACTGTGTTATATTGCTTGCAA  
GCTGGTATATATGCATGGAATCTCAGTCTCTTCAGAAGAAGCTATTCAAAGACAGATTT  
TGATGAATATAAAAAACAGGAAAAGAGTGGTTGTATACTGGAAATGCTCAGATTGCTGAT  
GAATTTTTTCAAGCTGCCATGACTGATCTGGAGAGATTATATGTCAGATTAATGCAGAG  
CTGCTACACCGAGGCCAACGTGTGTGTGTATAAGATGATTGTTGAGAAAGGCATCTTCC  
ATGTGCTTTCTTACCAAGCTGAGTCAGCTGTTGCTCAAGGGGATTTCAGAAAGCATCT  
CTGTGCGCTTACGTTGCAAAGATATGCTGATGAGACTCCCTAACATGACAAATATCT  
TCATGTACTCTGTTACAACCTTGGCATAGAAGCAAGCAAGCGGAATAAATACAAAGAGA  
GTTTCATTCTGGCTTGGCCAAAGCTATGAAATTGGGAAGATGGATAGGCGTTCTGTGAG  
CCACAAATGETGCTAAAACGCTGCGGTTACTAGCCACTATTTATTTGAATTGTGGTGG  
CGAAGCATATTATACCAAGGCCCTTATTGCTATACTCATTGCPAAACAAGGAACATTTAC  
ATCCCTGAGGCTTTTCTTAAAGATGAGGATCCTCATGAAAGGCAACTCATGTAATGAA  
GAACCTCTTGAAGCTGCTAAGGAAATACTATATCTTGCTATGCCTTTTGAATTTCTATCT  
GAGCATTATTCAATTCTGATAGATAATAAAAGAGAGTCTGTTGGGTTTCGCTTTCTGA  
GAATCATCTCTGACAATTTTAAGTCGCCAGAAGATAGGAAGAGAATTCTGTTGTTCTAC  
ATTGACACGCTTTTACAAAAGGATCAAGACATGATTGCTGAAGAGAAGATTAAAGACGT  
CCTTAAAGGTTACCAACAAGAAGTCGACTGTCAAGAGATTGGTAAATTTGGTTACACA  
ACATTCTGTGGGAAAGGCTTCCAGAAGTGTAAAGGTCCAAAAATATGCTGATGCCCTA  
CACTGGTACAGTTATTCTCTGAAGTTGTATGAGTATGATAAAGCAGATCTGGATTGAT  
CAAGCTGAAGAGGAACATGGTTTCTGTTACTTATCTTTGAAACAACCTTGATAAGGCTA  
AAGAGGCCATAGCAGAAGTTGAGCAAAAGGATCCTACACATGTTTCACTCGGTATTAT  
ATATTCAAGATCGCAATCATGGAGGGTGATGCTTTCAGAGCTTTACAGGTGGTCAGTGC  
TTTAAAGAAATCATTAAATGGATGGAGAATCAGAAGATCGTGGACTAATTGAAGCTGGAG  
TTTCAACTCTCACAATCCTAAGTTTATCTATAGATTTTGCTCTAGAGAATGGACAGCAA  
TTTGTGGCAGAAAGAGCTTTTGGAAATATTTATGTCAACTTTCAAAGACCCAAAAGAGT  
ACTTGGAGGTTTAAAGTGTCTCATGCGGATTAATCTTCCACAAGCTTTTTCATATGCCAG  
AATCTGAATATAAAAAAGAAAGAAATGGGTAGACTTTGGAACCTACTTGAATACAGCACTC  
CTGAAATTTTCTGAATATTTTAAATGAAGCTCCCTCAACTTTGGATTATATGGTTAATGA  
TGCCAATTGGTTTACAGGAAAATAGCTTGGAACTTAGCTGTGCAATCTGAGAAGGATCTAG  
AGGCAATGAAAACTTTTTCATGGTTTCTTATAAGCTGTCCCTTTTGTCTTTGGAT  
CAAGGACTACTGATTGCACAGAAAACGTGTTTACTTGTAGCAGCTGCAGTTGATCTGGA  
TAGAGGAAGAAAAGCTCCAACAATTTGTGAGCAGAACATGTTACTAAGAACAGCACTTG  
AGCAGATAAAGAAATGCAAAAAAGTTTGGAAATCTCCTGAAAAAAACAGGGGACTTCTCA  
GGTGATGACTGTGGGGTATTGCTTCTGCTCTATGAATTTGAAGTTAAAAACAAAACGAA  
TGATCCATCACTGAGCAGATTTGTGGATTGAGTTTGGGAAGATGCCGATTATAGAATGCA  
GAACACTTGAACAATGGCATTACTAGCTATGGATAAACCTGCATACTATCTACTATT  
GCACATAAGGCCATGAAAAAATTTTATTGATGTACAGAAAACAGGAGCCAGTTGATGT  
TTTAAAAATACAGCGTATGCATGCACAACCTGATTAAACTTCTGGTGGCAGATGAAGTAT  
GGAATATATCGCTGTATCCCTAAAAAGAGTTCAGAGCCATTTTAAAAATACTCTGAGC  
ATCATTGCGCAAAACGAAGGATACCCAGAAAGGAGATTGTATGGCTAATGATCAAGTC  
TTGGAATATTGGAATACTGATGTCTAGCAAGAACAAGTATATATCTGCAGAAAGGTGGG  
CTGCAATGGCATTGGATTTCCTTGGCCACCTTAGCACCTCAAAAACAAGCTATGAAGCA  
AAGGTGAATCTTCTGTATGCCAACCTCATGGAAATATTAGATAAAAAGACGGATTTAAG  
ATCTACAGAGATGACTGAACAATTAAGAGCACTTATTGTTCTCCGGAGGATCAAGGTT  
CAGTTTCCAGCACCAACGTGGCAGCTCAAAACCATCTGTAATTCCAGTTCCAGGGAATC

Figure 3c

TGATACTCCCCTCTGGTCACTGTGGGTACATGTGATAAAAAGTAAAGAGTGATTTTACTT  
 TTCAGTGGAGAGTCATAATGATTGAAGGAGGTTGTAGAAAAGCAGACTAGCTCACAGCAA  
 CTTGGAAGGTGTATATTCATGAGCCGCTGACTATTTCACTGGTGGTGTCA

Figure 4

## SEQ ID NO.:4 Spg2 encoded protein sequence

MDRITDFYFLDFRESVKTLIITGNSWRLQEMIDRFFTNISNFNRESLTEIQNIQIEEIA  
 VNLWNWAVTKRVELSVRKNQAAKLCYIACKLVYMHGISVSSEEAIQRQILMNKTGKEW  
 LYTGNAQIADIEFFQAAMTDLERLYVRLMQSCYTEANVCVYKMIVEKGIFHVLSYQAESA  
 VAQGDFFKASLCLVLRCKDMLMRLPNMTKYLHVL CYNLGIEASKRNKYKESFWLGQSYE  
 IGKMDRRSVEPQMLAKTLRLATTYLNCGGEAYYTKAFIAILIANKEHLHPAGLFLKMR  
 ILMKGNSCNEELLEAAKEILYLAMPLEFYLSIIQFLIDNKRESVGFRLRIISDNFKSP  
 EDRKRILLFYIDTLLQKDQDMIAEEKIKDVLKGYQTRSLSRDLVNWLHNILWGKASRS  
 VKVQKYADALHWYSYSLKLYEYDKADLDLKLKRNMVSCYLSLKQLDKAKEATAEVEQK  
 DPTHVFTRYIIFKIAIMEGDAFRALQVVSALKKSLMDGESEDRLIEAGVSTLTILSL  
 IDFALENGQQFVAERALEYLCQLSKDPKEVLGGLKCLMRIILPQAFHMPSEYKKKEMG  
 RLWNYLNTALLKFSEYFNEAPSTLDYMNVDANWFRKIWNLAQVSEKDLEAMKNF FMVS  
 YKLSLFCPLDQGLLIAQKTCLLVAAVDLDRGRKAPTICEQNMLLRTALEQIKCKCKVW  
 NLLKKTGDFSGDDCGVLLLLYEFVKTCTNDPSLSRFVDSVWKMPDLECRTELETALLA  
 MDKPAYYPTIAHKAMKLLMYRKQEFVDVLKYSVCMHNLIKLLVADEVWNIISLYPLKE  
 VQSHFKNLTSIIQNEGYPEEEIVWLMIKSWNIGILMSSKNKYISAERWAAMALDFLGH  
 LSTLKTSYEAKVNLLYANLMEILDKKTDLRSTEMTEQLRALIVPPEDQGSVESTNVAQ  
 NHL\*

Figure 5a

## SEQ ID NO.:5 Spg3 cDNA sequence

cgctggcgctttgaagagagcagcaggaacggctcagtttcctggagactagacagagcg  
 agcgagcagccgcttcagtgtagtcggttggtgtaATGTGGTCTCTCCAAAAGAGAATCT  
 GCAAGGCAGGTCTTCCATGTTTGTTCAGAAGAACATTAATTCTGAGACATATAACAAC  
 GATATGGTTTACCATACAAGAGATCTGAGAGATTCTATCATTGAGAATACAAAATGAAT  
 TATAACCATGGTTTTCAAGGAAGAAAGAGAGGTGTGAATTATATCTGGAGTCAATTTGA  
 CAGAAAGAACAATCATTTTGATCATTATGGTGCTCCATATGCCATGGGAATGAAAAGAA  
 GGAGAGAAAGATGCAGTTATGATGACCAATATTTTCTTAATGTGTGGGATGATAGTAAA  
 ACTGAGGAGGGCGAAACAGATCTGGATGCTGAAAATGAACTGAGGAGAAATGGTACAA  
 GGTCACAATTCCAGTGGGAAGAAAAGTATGAGAAGACATGGCTAATGAGGTCAATCCAGA  
 ACTTCTGTAGTGAGCCCTTCATCCCTGTTGATTTCCTACTATGACAAAACCCAGGCCCGG  
 TTCTTTGTTTCAAGATGCTAAGACTGCCTCTGCATTGAAGGATGTGAGCTACAGGATTG  
 TGATGAAACAAGCAGAAAAATAGCGATCTTTGTCTAGTCCTTCTGTTGTGCCCTATTCTG  
 TGCAAAACAAGTTTACATCAGAACAATGGAGTACATAAGGGAATCTATGATGAACCGG  
 TATGACGCCCTCCAGAAAGCTCTGGACCTCGAAAAGTTCCGATTTGACCAGGACTTAAT  
 GGACAAGGATATTGACATGATGCTGAATCGAAGAAGCTGCATGGTTGCCACACTACAGA  
 TCATTCAAAGTGATATCCCTGAAGTGTGTCCTTGAACCTTGACAAACAACAACCTGTAC  
 CAGCTGGATGGGCTGTGACATGACAGAGAAGGCCCTCACGTTAAGATCCTGAACCT  
 CTCCCGAAATAAACTGAAGTCATTACCGAATTGGAGAAGGTGAAAGAATGAAGCTGG  
 AAGAGCTGTGGCTGGAAGGGAACCCCTTCTGCAACTGCTTCTTGGATCATTTTGAAGTAT  
 ATAAGTACTATTTCATGACCTATTCCTCAAGCTGTTGCGTCTGGATGGCGAGGACATAAT  
 AGTACCAAAAAGAAATCTTTCAGAAAGGCAAGGGCCTAATAGTACCGACAAGAAATCTTC  
 AGAATGGCAAGGACTTAATAGTACCGACAGGAAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACTTAATA  
 GTACCGACAGGAAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAGGAAATCCTCA  
 GGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAAAATGGACATCGAGGTCCCGCAACCATGCA

Figure 5b

AGGAAAGCTGTAACACATCTGAAGTCATAAAAAATCTAGTTCTACAATTTCTGAAAGAG  
TACTACTTGTGTTTATGACAAATGGAGATCGACTTCGTCTTCTCGATGCTTACCATGACCA  
GGCCTGCTTCTCCTTGTCAAGTTCCTTTTCGATGTCAGTGACCCAAACCTGAACAACCTTGG  
AAGAGTATTTCAAATACAGCAGAGATCTAAGAGGCAGCAAGACTCAAGCATGCGAATG  
CAGTTGCTGAAGCACACAAAACATGACATCGTGAACCTCTTAGCTTGTACCCAAAAC  
TCAGCATGATCTTTGCTCTTTCTTGGTGGACTTGTTTCTCCACACGGAAATGATGCTCT  
GTTTTTCTGTGAATGGACTATTTCATGGAAGTGGAAGGAAAATGTCGAGGCTGCATCCGT  
GCCTTCACGAGGATCTTCATTGCTATCCCTTGCAGCGATTCAAGAAATTTGCATCATGAA  
CGATGAGCTGATTGTGAGGAATGCCAGTCCCAAAGAGATACAAAAGGCCTTCACCTCAT  
TGCCTGCACCCGACACGTCATTCAAGCCTTTGCTCTCTGAAGAACAGCAGGAAATGGTG  
AAGTCTTTCTCTGTGAGTCTGGAATGAACTTGACTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCCTTCAAGA  
TAACGAGTGGGACTACACCAAGCTGGTGAGGCCTTCACTGCTCTCCAGAATGAGGGCA  
AGATCCCAAAGGAATCTTCAAATAAaaggataactaaagatgtcctgtggatagagtat  
tcctcctcatccacattattccctttataaggcctttccacacctgggaatagagag  
aggcctttctgaccaagaagcaaaagttaacatgtaggccaagtaataataacccctct  
ccccacattggcaatttttctgtctccctccaaagttgtttgtgatttcataataaaga  
gtttctttacctaataaaaaaa

Figure 6

## SEQ ID NO.:6 Spg3 encoded protein sequence

MWSSPKENLQGRSSMFVQKNINSETYQRYGLPYKRSEFYHSEYKMNYNHGFQGRKRG  
VNYIWSQFDRKNNHFDHYGAPYAMGMKRRRERCSDYDDQYFLNVWDDSKTEEGETDLDAE  
NETEEKWYKVTIPSGRKYEKTWLMRSIQNFCSEPFIPVDFHYDKTQARFFVQNAKTASA  
LKDVSYRICDETSRKIAIFVSPSVVPYSVQNKFTSEQMEYIRESMMNRYDASQKALDLE  
KFRFDQDLMEKDIDMMLNRRSCMVATLQIIQSDIPELLSLNLTNNKLYQLDGLSDMTEK  
APHVKILNLSRNKLKSFTELEKVKELKLEELWLEGNPFCNCFLDHFEYISTIHDLFPKL  
LRLDGEDIIVPKRNQLONGKGLIVPTRNLQNGKDLIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTGNPQDGK  
LIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTKMDIEVPQCKESCNTSEVIKNLVQLFLKEYYLFYDNGDRL  
RLLDAYHDQACFSLSVFPDVS DPNLNNLEEFYKYSRDLKRQDSSMRMQLLKHTKHDIV  
NSLSLLPKTQHLELCSFLVDLFLHTEMMLCFVNGLFMEVEGKCRGCIRAFTRIFIAIPC  
SDSRICIMNDELIVRNASPKIQAFTSLPAPDTSFKPLLSEEQQEMVKSFVQSGMKL  
DWSQKCLQDNEWDTKAGEAFTALQNEGKIPKEFFK

Figure 7a

## SEQ ID NO.:7 Spg5 cDNA sequence

ATGACATACTTTTTATTTATGTTTCCACAGAAAGAGCATGTTCTCTGAATAACTGTAC  
AATTGCTAAAAGAATTGGAAGGAAAAGATGCTACAGTCATCTTTGAACACTTCAGGA  
AACCTGTGGATCCATTGTTTCAGGAAAATGTCCATGTAAAGCACTAAATTCAGAGATG  
GGTCCCTTCAGCTCAGATACTTCTAGTTCTTATGGAATGTACAAAATGGAAACAATTC  
TGTGCTTGAAGCATACAAACAGACAGACAGAAAATTCATCAAATCTTAGAGATGCTTCTC  
AAGTATACACACACAATTCAGGTTTTTCTTTCATACCCACTGGTAACACAGCAAGTGGT  
AATGGTGACCTGTTTCAGTGTGACATATCTTAGAAGTATTTAAGTAGTATTTCTGCTGC  
TTTTCCCTCTCACAACTAATACTGGCTCAAGTACAGTTATTACTTCAAACCTCATTAAAGG  
ACCCAAGACTTATGAAGAGAGAACAGAGCATGAGAAACAAAAGTGATACTGCAGGTTTG  
AGTGATGTTTTGCCATTGGATAAGAGTTTGGGTGTGGTGATTACAAAATAAAGCTGAC  
ATGTATGCCAACTAGTTCCATCTCTTCATCGGAAGTTCCCTGCTGATAATACCATTA  
GTTGTTTTGAATGCCCTCTTGCTTCAAATCTCTTCTGAAAGTTCACTATCAGGCTCAT  
AATAGCAGCTCAAAGGGCCATGACTGTATAGCATCCAGTAGCATTGCTGTTACAGAACA  
ATTTAAAGAGCAACACAGTTCTTCTTCCCCAGTTCTTTATCAAATGCATTTTCAGATG  
TCAGGAAACAAAACACAGTGAAGAACAGGTCCAGAGAGCTCAAATGAGAAGCAATGTC

Figure 7b

CCAGTTTTAAACAGCTCTGAGCAGTGAGTCACGGAACTCCGATGAATCAGAAAATACTTG  
TAGCAACGACTCTCAGGGTCATTCTCTCAAGAGTCACCATCTTCTGATATAAACAGTA  
TATATAAGGTGGTCACCAAGATGTCTACAGTCTTCCAGCCCAGAAGAAAGGAAATCTA  
TGTAATACATCCAAGATACGGGAATGATGAGAGCCTCCATCAGCACAGAAAGACAGCAC  
TAAAGATGGAGTAAACCATACTTGGTGCAAAGAACTGTTCTTAGTAATGAATCTGTTA  
GTAGCCCAATTGATAAATCCAAATACATTGTACCAGGAACACAAAGAAGGAGGAAATCTT  
AATTCCTTTAAGTGGTAATTCTGAAAAAATCGGAGTTACTCATAAGTTACAAGTGCCCAA  
GTTTCCCATATCTTCCACAGGGGATAAAAAATGAATATATCGTGCAGCATTTGGAATTAG  
AGTGTCTCTTACTCCAACATATAGAGTGTCTTTCACAAAAGTACCCGCAACACTCTTTG  
GAGCATGAAGATAATACAAAATTTTGCCATGACTCAAGGGCTAATAGAATTAACAAACAGT  
ACAAAATAATCAGAACCTTTGGTAACATTTTGTCTGATGCCTTCCAGGAAGCAAAAGATG  
TTCCCTGGCCAGTGAAAAGCTCATTTGATAGAGTTATTTTCATCAGCTGCCATTGACATC  
TCTCTTGAGAGTTCAGTTTGCAACATAATTGGAGAATATACATGTGTCCGGAGGGAAA  
TGAAAATGGGGAAGCATCACCATATAACTGTCACAAAGAAGAAGCTTCTCGTGTAAAG  
ATGGTGTGCAGGATCACAGCCTATCTTATGATGCAGAATTGAGCTGTGATCTGAACCTTG  
AAAATTAACCTTGCAAGAACAAGAGATGATAAAAATCCAAACGAGGCTAAAGAACACAA  
TACAGATNACATAAATGGAAAGTGAGAAACAAGATTGTCTTGCAAATGACCATTTACCA  
ATATAGTTGAAATGAGGGAAATTAAGAGTAACACTGAAAGTAGAAATTTGAATTTTGAA  
GAATGTTTCACATTTAACTCATTTTCGGGGAAAAACGGTAAACCAGCAGAAACAGCATC  
ATCAGAGAGTGAAGCTGTAGAACAAGGCATGCACCAATGATCAAAAGAGGCCTAGAGC  
ACTTGGTGTCCACATTTCCAGAAATGAAGGCTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAATGCT  
ACAAAACAAAATAGTTGGCCTACTGTCTTACAGTAAGCACAAGTCTTGGGGATCATCA  
AAAAGTGAAGTTAAAAGAAAATTTGTTCTCTGAGAGTTCAGATTGGGTTTAGTAAAC  
ACAGCATTTCTGAATGTGAAATTGATACTGATAAAGATAAATTACAAGACTTTTCATCAG  
TTGGTAAATGAGAATTCAGCTCTTAAACTGGATTGGGAAGTGAATTTGAGGTAGATCT  
TGAACATGATAATGGTTCTGTATTTCAACAAAATATGCATAGCCAGGGAAATGACCTTT  
GTGAAGAATTTGAGTTATATGAGTCTCTAAAGTCTCGGATTGATTGGGAAGGCCCTGTTT  
GGAGCAGTTATGAGGAATAGAAATCCTCAAGTTTTCGAAGAAGGGAGGGTACTGATCA  
GCATAGTTCTACAGAATGTAACTGTGTTTCTTCTGTTTCACAAGACAAAAGAGAGCTCC  
ACAACCCAATTTTCTTCCAGATCTACAAGTTACAATTACAACTTACTTAGTCTACGA  
ATCAGTCCCCTGATGAATCTTTAGAGTTGAAAGATAATTTTACAAACAGGTAACCTGA  
ATCTACAGAACCAGAAACAAATAAGGAAGGGAATGCTTCTGGATTGTCGCTGCTCCC  
AACCTTCTGGAGAAAATTTCAAGTTTTCATGTGCAATAAGTTTGGTAATTCAGTGCAA  
GAATCAGGAGATGTGAGCAAGTCTGAGAGTTCCCATTTTCCAACCTCAAGTCATAATAC  
ACATGTGGATCAAGGATCTGGAAAACCAACAATGACTCTTTGTCTACTGAACCATCTA  
ATGTCACAGTAATGAATGATAAGAGCAATGCCCCACAAAATCAAAACCTGTCTTTAAT  
GATACTAGAAATAAAAAGGACATGCAATCAAGAAGTAGCAAAAAGAACCTGCAATGCATC  
TTCTTCCAGGGGTCAGAACATAGCCAAATAAGACTTAAGGGAGCATGAAATCACGAGA  
AGAAGAGAAGGCCAACAGCCATGGCTCATCTGACCGTTTCTCTTCTTATCCCAAGGA  
CGAATTAACCAATTTTCGCAGTCAGAGAAGCACATTAGGAATGTACTGAATATTTCTAAA  
TAATGAAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAGCAACATCTGTCCAGGAAATTGAACAAAGCTGTTT  
TTCACTTAAAAAAGCCCATAGAAGAGTTTATACATCTTTGCAGCTTATATCTAAAGTG  
GGACAAAAGAGGAAGGGCCCATTAACAAAAGCATATGCAGTAATACATAATTAATTTCTG  
GGAAAGTTGTGATCATCAAGGTGATAGTTTGTGATGTCTGAAAGAAGATATTTCTAAGCATT  
TTTTGTCCAAAAGAAAATATGACAGACAGGGAGATAAAGATTTTAAAGATTTGACATT  
GAGGAGTCATTGACCCCGGTATCAAAAGCACAGATTATATAGAACAACAGAGAGAGGAT  
TGCAGAGTGCCTTTCTAATGAAGTCATGTCTGGGCATGTTCCAGTAGTCTTACCACCTT  
TCCATGTGAGAGAATTTTGTGATGAAGACAGTTTCCAGAACCACAGTTACCTCTAGCT

Figure 7c

TATACATCTCAGAGTATAAGTCAGTTAGAATACACTAATAGCATTGTGGGAAATGAAAG  
CTCTTCTGAACTTGAACATTTTTCTGAAACAAGTGGGAATATGCTTGACCCAAAAGAAA  
CACTAACTGAAAAAGAATATCAGACACATACACAGTTATGTAATAGTGACTCTGCAAAA  
CTTAAAAACCATAACAACACATAGTATTAGGGATATAGCAAAAAGAAATGTAATTCAGGA  
TAAAAACAGTTCTCTGTGAAAGCAATCCAGTGTATTTAAGTTTCATAAAAGAAAACACAA  
GTCATAGTCCAGATAAAAGTTATGATTCAAATTGTAAAGCCACACTGACATACATATT  
TCAGTTTTAGGCTCCAAAAAAGCAGATTTTAAAGTGTGATATTTATGAACAAGATAA  
TTGTGTATCTGATGGTGTAAAAAGTGGAGAAGCAATTTTCTTATAGAAAAGTGTACAG  
TTCTTATGGAGACCACATCAAGCATTCCTACGGAAAAATATAGCAAGCAAAAGTTACACT  
ATTCTCCGGTCTCATCAATTCAGTGACAGCTGGAGAGGAAGAATCTTCTGTAGGGGA  
AAATGGACTCTTCGATGTAAATGAGAATGAGATGAATATTACTATGCATTCTAAATTAG  
ATCTAACATCAGTAACTGAAGAAAAGTAAATTTGTAAAGAAAATATGAAGAACCCTATCT  
TGCAATGATAGTTCTATGCTATTAAAGGAGAAATATAACGGGTCCTTCAAAAAGATATA  
GGCAAAATACATTTGAGGAAGAAAAAATTAGGAAAATTGAGCAAGCAGTTTACAAAAAA  
TTATTACTGAAGGATCACCTATTAGTTTTAAGTACAAAAGTCAAAATAAGATCCTAAAG  
GAAAAATCAATTTTCATGTATAACAAGAAAAATAATTACAAAACACTTGACTGATTCACCT  
AAGCATTAATAAATCTACTGTAGACACAATTTGCTTTGAAAAGACATTCCTAATCAGCTTA  
AAGAAAGAAAGGAAGCAGGGCAAATTAAGTTAATAACAACCTCTCACTCTGACTGTCTC  
TCCAAGCCAGCCATTGTAGAACTAATCATAGGCCTGTTTTACATGGGAACCCATAAGT  
TGCTACTCTTCAGAAGGAATTAAGAAGCATCGCTCACCTAATTACACATCTCATGTAA  
CAGAACTGTCTCAAATTTTACAGAGAGCAGATGAAGCAGCATCTCTTCAGATTTTAGAA  
GAAGAGACTAAGCTTTGTCAAAAATATCTCCCTTTATTTGTTCAAGCTTTTGAAAGACA  
GCAAGAATGTTCAATTGACCAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAAAGCTATTGGTAGAACAAAAC  
TGTGGAATAATTGTAGACTTAAATTGAAACCATGTGCTGTTGATACCTGGGTAGAACTT  
CAGATGGCAATGGAACTATTCAATTTATTGAAAACAAAAAAGATTCTTAGAAGGTAA  
ACCAACATTCCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAGAGCTTGACAGTGAAGTGTCTCGCA  
GGCCACGTGGATATCAACTGCAGTCCAATTTCTACCCTGGTTTTCAAGGACGACTAAAA  
TACAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGAAATTATCATAATCAGTTAGTTGAATTCCTAACAGA  
AACAAAAAAGAAAAATAATTCAATTTACGCATTATTAAAAATACAAACGGCAAATTAATG  
AATGTGAAGCCATAATGAAGCACTATTCTGATTGCTTTGACTTTTGTCCTTCTGTTCCA  
TTTGCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTAGGAGACCTCGAAACCTTAAGAAAAAG  
CACTCTGAAGCTGATCAGTGTACCTGGGGCTCTCCTAAAGTCCATTCTACCCAGGAA  
AGAAAGATCATTTGTGGATCATTATAGAAATAGTCTCCTCAAAGGTTAGTTTTATCAAG  
AGCAATGAAGAAATAAGTATCAAAATCTGTCTTTATGCTCTGGAGCATATATATTTGGA  
TGCTGCAAAAAGTCTTGTATGGAAAGAAAAGAGCTGCTCTTTACCCAAAAACATTCAG  
AAAAGAATAGAGAAATGGAGGAAATAAATGAGAGTGCTTTTTCTAAGTTGAAGAAGATC  
TATGATGTCTTATCTAAAGGTTTAAACAATGAACCCACTAGTATTGGACTTCAAGAAGA  
TGCTATTATTGCTTCCAAACAATCCACTCTAGGTAGCATATCAAACTGTAGGCTGAACA  
AAGCTTGGCTTTTCATATCCAGATATTTCTTGTGTTGGTGAGATACTGGATCAAGCTAAA  
TCTGCAAGACCTAGAGGAGTTACAGGGCCTCACTCTCAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAAT  
TTTAAAAAATACTTTTCAGATGCTGCAAGAAAGATAACATAGATAATATTTTATCATGG  
AAGAAAATGTTTTGGATATGCTAAGCAACCACAACTGGGAGCAGTCATTTTAAAGCCT  
GAAGCTATTGAGATTTATATTGAAATTTGTCATGATCTCAGAAACAATTCACTACCTTAA  
AAATTTAATAGCAAAAGAACTGCACAACCAGAGATTTTCGAGGTATGCTCTGGTTCGATT  
GGTCTCTTCTTCTGAGCTAATTGGCTGCCAAGAAAGAGTGGTTCCCTTTCTGTTGGT  
GACACCCAAACACATTTGCCCTTTGGAACTGGTAGAGACTGCAATTTCTGTCTTAAAGAA  
AGAGCTGGCTGTTATCTATGAATATGGTGAAGCTTCTAACTGTTCTTATGCTCTACATT  
TATTCTACAGAGAACTTAAGGAACCTACAGGCGTTAAAAGGCTTCTGAATAACTCTAAG

Figure 7d

TATTCAGTTTCCACGTATATTGACTTGGTGCCACATACTGCATCTGTAAATTTTGGAAA  
 CACTGTGGCAGAATTAGAACATAACTACAAGCAGTTTTTCTATTACTCAAAAATGTAA  
 TGCTGTGCCCTCAGAAAGATTTTGGAAAAATGGTTCATATTATAAAAGTTATGAAGACA  
 ATTGAACATATGAAGCTGCTAAGTGCTAAAGATACTAAATTTGTCCACTCATCTTCTCTT  
 TCTCCAAATGCTGCGCAACAAAAGGAATGCTTTGCAACAAAACAGACAAGAAAAGATGG  
 AGACACCCGTTACAGAACCTGGGGAGGACAGCAGTCAACCTGGGGTTTCTGAGCAGACA  
 CCTCCAGGTACAGAGTGCACAGTAAAAAACATTTTCAGACTCCTCTAAAAAGCGACCTGT  
 GACTGCAGACACATGTGAAGTCTCTCAGGGAAAAGGAAATACAGACACTGTTCCCAAGTT  
 GGAAAAAACAAAAGGTTACCATGAAAGATGTTGGAAACATACAGACAGTATCCAAACAT  
 CCAAGCACTACAGGATCTCCTCCCAATGATGAAAAACAAAATAGGATCAAAATTCCTCTGA  
 CAGTCTGAAAAGCATCTCTGCATCTCCAGAAGTGGTCAAAAAGACAGAGCTCAGTACTTG  
 GTTCAGTGTACCTGCTGAAAGTGTAACAGACACTTGACACACAAAGTCAGAAAGCAAA  
 GTAGAGCCAACAGACAGCTTACCTGATTCTTTAGCATCTCTCACTGAACAGCAGGAAA  
 CTCAATGTATAGAGAAAAGAAATGGGAATTCTAGTGTGGCTGAAACAAATGATAAGA  
 AAGACTGTCTTTAGTAACTTGTGACCAAAAAGGATATAGATGCCTCTTACTCACCTGAC  
 CACACACCTGCACAGGAGTCCCATAAAAACCCCTGTGGATCACACACAGATCTCTCCTTC  
 AAACCTAACAGCAGGAAATGATGACCTCTTGTGCTGATGCATCTCTGCTCTCAGTGT  
 CTGCTTCCCAGTCAGAGAAGGACGTTTATTTGAGTGGCACAGACTTTCACCATGAAAT  
 AATAAAATACTAAATTTGTCTACTGAAGATTGTACAGGCACCAGCTCTCCAGAACCTGT  
 GTGTATCAAGGACAAAATTTCTGTCTGCAAGTAGATAAAAACACAGCCTATAAAAAGTG  
 AATCGCCAAAAAAAAGTATGACTGATGCTCCAAATCTCAATACTGCACCATTTGGCTCA  
 TATGGAAACTCAGCCCTTAATGTGAATGGAACAGTACAGCACACTCACTCTGAACAGAA  
 TTCAAAAAGTCTCTGACTCAGAAAAGTTGGCCCATCCAGGAATATACCTCCACAGTCTGCAT  
 GTTCTCCAGTACATAATTCTTCTGCACATTCATTTGGAACCTCATATCCATACTACTCT  
 TGGTGTCTTCTATCAGTACAGCAGCAGCAATGGCACTGCTGTTACTCACACATACCAAGG  
 GATGACAACATATGAGATACAACAGCCTCCTCCTCCAGTGTGACTACAGTTGCAAGTA  
 CTGTTTCAGAGCACACATTTCAATCGTTCACTCTGAACATTTTAGTTACTTTCTTGGA  
 CAGCCACAAGCAAATTCCTTTAACCCAGGAAACGGGTATTTTCCATCTCACACGCCTGT  
 TTCTTACAATTACCAACAACCAAGTTTATTCACAGTTTGCTTCTCATCAACCACTCCAC  
 AGGCTACATATCCTTATCCGCCTAACCCAGGTGTGCCTCCTCAAGTTCTCTTGACTTAT  
 GCTCCATGGCAACAGAAATCCGTTTCTACGAAGGCCTAAAAATAAATCTCTTCATACTG  
 AAATAAATGCAACTTAAGTTTCTCAAGTAAAAAA

Figure 8a

SEQ ID NO.:8 Spg5 encoded protein sequence  
 MTYFFIYVSTERACSLNNCTIAKRIGKGDATVIFEHFRKPVPFVQENCPCCKALNSEM  
 GPFSSDTSSSYGNVQNGNNSVLEAYNRQTENSSNLRDASQVYTHNSGFSF IPTGNTASG  
 NGDLFSVTYLRSLSSISAAFP SHNNTGSSTVITSKLIKDPRLMKREQSMRNKSDTAGL  
 SDVLPDLKSLGCGDSQIKLTCMPTSSISSSEVPADNTITSCLNASC FKFSSESSH YQAH  
 NSSSKGFDCIASSSTAVTEQFKEQHSSSF PSSLSNAFSDVRKQKHSEEQVQRAQMR SNV  
 FVLTALSSSESRNSDESENTCSNDSQGHFSQESPSSDINSIYKVG HQMSTVF PAQKKGNL  
 CEYIQDTGMMRASISTEDSTKDG VNTWCKETVLSNETVSSPIDNSNTLYQEHKEGGNL  
 NSLSGNCEKIGVTHRLQVPKFPISSTGDKNELYRAALELECSLTPTIECLS QKYPQHSL  
 EHEDNTNFAMTQGLIELKTVQNNQNF GNILSDAFQEAKDVPLASEKLIDRVISSAAIDI  
 SLDSSVCNIIGEYTCVRRENENGEAS PYNCHKEEASRVKDGVDHSLSYDAELSCDLNL  
 KINLQEQRDDKNPNEAKEHNTDXINGSEKQDCLANDHFTNIVEMREIKSNTVEVILNSE  
 ECFTTFNSFRGXNGKPAETASSESEAVEQRHAPNDQRGLEHLVSTFPEIEGSSVCVASNA  
 TKQIVGTTVLTVSTSLGDH QKDELKEICSSSESSDLGLVKHSISECEIDTDKDKLQDFHQ  
 LVNENSALKTGLGSEIEVDLEH DNGSVFQQNMHSQGNLCEEFEVLSLKSRI DWEGLF

GSSYEEIESSSFARREGTDQHSSTECNCVSFCSQDKRELHNPIFLPDQVTTITNLLSLR  
 ISPTDESLELKDNFYKQVTESTEPETNKEGNASGFGMCSQPSGENSSSFSCANKFGNSVQ  
 ESGDVSKSESSHSSNSSHENTHVDQGGSGKPMNDSLSTEPSNVTVMNDKSKCPTKSKPVFN  
 DTRNKGDMQSRSSKRTLHASSSRGQNIANKDLREHETHEKKRRPTSHGSSDRFSSLSQG  
 RIKTFSQSEKHIRNVLNINLNEASLCKSKHLRKLNKAVLHLKKAHRRVETSLQLISKV  
 GQKRKGPLPKAYAVIENNFWESCDHQGDSLMSERRYSKHFLSKRKYDRQGDKFLRFDI  
 EESLTPVSKRLYRTNREERIAECLSNEMVSGHVSSSLTTFHVREFCDEEQFPPEQLPLA  
 YTSQISISQLEYTNSIVGNESSELEHFSSETSGNMMLDPKETLTEKEYQTHQLCNSDSAK  
 LKNHTTHSIRDIAKECNSEDKTVLCESNPVYLSFIKENTSHSPDKSYDSNCKANTDHI  
 SVLGSKKKHILSVDIYEQDNCVSDGVKSGEAFPIEKTCTVPMETTSSIPTENIASKSYT  
 IPPVSSILVTAGEEESVGENGLFDVNENEMNITMHSKLDLTSVTEESKICKNMKNLS  
 CNDSSMLLKENITGPKRYMAKYIEEEKIRKIEQAVYKKIITEGSPISFKYKSQNKILK  
 EKSFHVNNKHIITNNLTDSHLSIKNSTVDTLALKDIPNQLKERKEAGQIKVNNNSHSDCL  
 SKPAIVETNHRPVLHGNPKVATLQKELKEHRSPTYTSHVTELSQILQRADEAASLQILE  
 EEMTKLQCNILPLFVQAFERQQECSIDQILISRKLLVEQNLWNNCRLKLPKCAVDTWVEL  
 QMAMETIQFIENKKRFLLEGKPTFRSLLWYDESLYSELLRRPRGYQLQSNFYPGFQGRLK  
 YNAFCELQNYHNQLVEFLTETTKENNSYALLKYKROINECEAIMKHYSDFDFCPSVP  
 FACGVNFGDSLGLDLETLRKSTLKLISVPGGSPKVHSPGKDHLLWIIIEIVSSKVSFIK  
 SNEEISIKICLYGLEHIYFDAAKSLVWKEKSCSLPKKHSEKNREMEEINESAFSKLKKI  
 YDVLKGLNNEPTSIGLQEDAIASKQSTLGSISNCRNLKAWLSYPDISCVGEILDQAK  
 SADLEELQGLTLRCTDHLILKKYFQMLQEDNIDNIFIMEENVLDMLSNHNLGAVILKP  
 EAIEIYIEIVMISETHYLKNLIAKKLHNQRFGRMLWFDWSLLPELIGCQEEVVSVLSVG  
 DTQTHCLWKLVETASVLKKELAVIYEYGEASNCYALHLFYRELKELTGKVRLLMNSK  
 YSVSTYIDLVPHTASVNFNTVAELEHNYKQFFLLKNVMSVPQKDFGKMVHIKVMKT  
 IEHMKLLSAKDTKLSTHLLFLQMLRNKRNALQONROKMETPVTEPGEDSSQPGVSEQT  
 PPGTECTVKNISDSSKKRPVTADTCEVSQGGKNTDTPVSWKKQKVTMKNVGNIQTVSKH  
 PSTTGSPPNDENKIGSNSSDSLKSISASPEVVKRQSSVLGSVSPAESVQDCTCTPKSESK  
 VEPTDSLPLDSLALSTEQQENSNNIEKRNNGSSVAETNDKDCPLVTCQKIDIDASYSPD  
 HTPAQESHKTPVDHTQISPSNLTAGNDDPLVPDASLLSVSASQSEKDVLVSGTDFHHEN  
 NKILNLSTEDCTGTSSPEPVCIKDKISVLQVDKTQPIKSESPPKSMTDAPNLNTAPFGS  
 YGNSALNVNGTVQHTHSEQNSKVLTKQVGPSPRNIPPQSACSPVHNSAHSFGTSYFYYS  
 WCFYQYSSSNGTAVTHTYQGMFTYEIQQPPPPVLTTVASTVQSTHFNRSYSEHSYFPG  
 QPQANSFNPGNGYFPSTHFPVSYNQPPVYSQFASHQVPVQATYPYPNPGVPPQVPWPTY  
 APWQQNPFLRRP.

Figure 9a

## SEQ ID NO.:9 Spg13 cDNA sequence

AGCAATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGTCGACCGGGCTGGCTTCCTGTCACCTAGTGAGAGTA  
 AGAGTGGAGCGCAGGGTGCCCTCGGGGTGTCAGTGCACTCGGTGTGGAAGGAAGGTGTCC  
 GTTGCCCTCCGGTGACCACCACAAGTTTCCATGTGGACATGCCTTTTGTGAAGTGTGCCT  
 GTCAGCACCTCAAGAATATACCACAAGTAAATGCACTGACTGTGAGGTTCATACAACCTG  
 TCAGCATGAATCAAGGTCACTACCCAGTAGATGCCTTCATCGAGGAAGATTCTTCTCTG  
 GAAGCCTTGCCACCGAAATGCTAAATACTGCTCTTCAGATCTTGAAAAGACAGTGGA  
 CCAGCTAATTAATGATTTAGAACATTCATCCTCCATACATAGGAATGTTTCAAACCCAT  
 CAGCTGTAATGTCCGAGACAGAAGAAATGATGAAGCACTGAAGATAGCAGGCTGTAAT  
 TTTGAACAATTAAGTAATGCTATAAAAAATGCTTGATAGCACACAAGATCAAACAAGACA  
 AGAGACACACAGTCTAACAGAGGCTGTGGAGAAACAGTTTGATACACTTCTTGCTTCTC  
 TTGATTCAGGAAAAAGAGCTTGTGTGAAGAACTTATAAGGCGTACAGATGATTATTTA  
 TCAAAATTAGTAACAGTTAAAAAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAGTGATTTGGATGCAGC

Figure 9b

TATGAAGATAGCAAAAGAACTCAGATCTGCTCCTTCTCTGAGGACCTACTGTGACCTGA  
 CTCAGATTATCCGGACTTTGAAGTTAACATTTGAAAGTGAATTGTCACAAGTTAGTTCC  
 ATAATTCCAAGGAACACCCCTAGGTTGGATATAAATTGCAGTGAGGCCATCTGCATGTT  
 CAGCAGTATGGGAAAGATTGAATTTGAGGACTCAACAAAATGTTACCCCTAAGAAAATG  
 AAGATGGACAGAATGTTCAAAAGAAATTTAATAATAGAAAGGAACTCTGTTGTGATGTA  
 TACTCATCACTAGAAAAGAAAAAGGTAGATGCTGCTGCTGCTGACTGATGAAACACCTGA  
 ACCTCCTTTGCAAGCAGAGGCCCTGACAGGCATTTAGAAGGGAAAAAGAAGCAGCCAA  
 CAAAAGAGATGGTTGTGGTGACATCTCCTAAGACTATTGCTGTACTGCCTCAACTGGGA  
 TCCAGCCCTGATGTGATAATTGAGGAAATTATTGAGGAAAACCTAGAATCATGCTTTAC  
 AGATGATCCTATAGAGACTTCTGGATACCCAAAAAGCCCCCTCAGAAAGAGCAGTCTG  
 CTCCTGTTGGATCAAAAGCAGGTTGTCCAGAGCTAGTTTTTGTAAAGTCATGTAATACAT  
 CCTTGCCACTTCTATGTGCGGAAATATTACAAAATAAAAGATGCAACAATATTGGAGAA  
 GAAGATGAAGCAAGTTTGCATAGGAGCTTACACCTTGATCCTTCAGACATTTTGGAAAC  
 TAGGTGCAAGAATATTTGTCAACAGTATTAAGAATAGAATGTGGTGTGAGGAATTATC  
 ACTGAAATAATTCCATCAAAAACATAAAATATTAGAAAACCATGTAGTCCAACCAAAATT  
 CTCAGTCTGTGAAATTTCACTAATACAGATATTCATGGTAGATTTTGGAAATTTCTGAAG  
 TCCTGATCATCACAGGAGTTGGTGACACACATGAGGGACCAGAGCATGATGGTGAACAG  
 CATATTACACTAAGTGACTTCTGTCTGCTTCTAATGAAGTCTGAACCATACAGTGAGGA  
 ACTGTTGAAAGACATCCACATTTAGCACACCTGTGCTCCTTGAAAGACATCGTCCCAT  
 ACAATTGAGTAAGTGAGAGAGAAAGTGATTCTCCCTCAAAGGCTGTGGAGTTTGTAGTTG  
 TGTGCCAGTGAAGTTGCTGAGTTGGTCTGAAAGAACCAGTTAGCCTTGACAAAACACAT  
 TCTGATTATGAACATATTAGTGCCAATAAAAGTTGCCATAAGCCTCAGCTTCCATAACTG  
 AAAATATTTGTAATGAAAATTTGAGCTCAATAAAGTTCATATGAACATAATAAAATATT  
 CAAGTAAATACCACAAAAA

Figure 10

SEQ ID NO.:10 Spg13 encoded protein sequence

MAEASSTGLASCHLIVESKSGAQGASGCQCTRCGRKVSVASGDHHPKCGHAFCELCLS  
 APQEYTTSKCTDCEVHTTVSMNQGHYPVDGFIEEDSSLEALPPKMVNNCSSDLEKTVNQ  
 LINDLEHSSSIHRNVSNPSAVMSETEEIDEALKIAGCNFEQLSNAIKMLDSTQDQTRQE  
 THSLTEAVEKQFDTLASLDSRKSLCEELIRRTDDYLSKLVTVKSIIIEKKSDLDAAM  
 KIAKELRSAPSLRQCDLTQIIRTLKLTFESELSQVSSIIPRNTPRLDINCSAICMFS  
 SMGKIEFEDSTKCPQENEDGQNVQKFNRRKELCCDVYSSLEKKKVDAAVLTDETPEP  
 PLQAEAPDRHLEGKKKQPTKEMVVVTSPKTI AVLPLQLGSSPDVIEEIEENLESCFTD  
 DPIETSGYPKKPPQKEQSAPVGSKAGCPVLVSHVHPCHFYVRKYSQIKDATILEKK  
 MKQVCNRSLLDPSDILELGARIFVNSIKNRMWCRGIITEIIPSKTKNIRKPCSPTKFS  
 VCEISLIQIFMVDFGNSEVLIITGVGDTHEGPEHDGEQHITLSDFCLLLMKSEPYSEEL  
 LKDIPHLAHLCSLKDIPVNSVSESDSPSKAVEF\*

Figure 11a

SEQ ID NO.:11 Spg14 cDNA sequence.

acgcgggggagtcgcacactgtggctgttgggtccgcggctatggcgccaaagctctga  
 agccttaacggctttctcgctggctgggtgggtttctccgagttgagggccatctcct  
 tcgattccaagtgtgggtttcggcccagtggaacctctgctcaccATGGCAGAACCTG  
 CAACTGCAGAAGGAACCTTCTGGTCTTGGACAACAGGTTACTAAACGGGGACACCCCACT  
 ACAGGGGAAATGGAGCCTGCCACTGGAGTGCAACTTGCTGGTTCTGGAGAGCTGGTTGC  
 TGAACCGGGACCCCTCCAGTACAGAAGCAAGGGAAAATACAGAAAGAGGCGAATACCATGG  
 GGCAAACAGCGAATGAAGATCATTTTGAAGTGGGACAAGTACTTGAAAGAGACTGGATCG



Figure 11b

ATGAGTGCCTCTCTGAATATTTTCAGACAGTCTAAGACTCCACCACTAATGAATTCAA  
 AATTGGTATGAAATTGGAAGCCCGTGACCCTCGCAATATTGATTCGGTGTGTGTGCTT  
 CGGTCATTGGAATTACTGGAGCCAGGTTACGTCTACGACTGGATGGTAGTGACAATAAG  
 AATGATTTTTTGGAGACTTGTGGATTCATCAGACATACAACCTGTTGGGACGTGTGAACA  
 AGGAGGAGATTTACTTCAGCCTCCACTGGGGTACACACTGAATACTTCATCATGGCCCA  
 TGTCTTACTACGTGTACTAAGTGGATCTGAACTGGCACCTGCAGTGTCTTTAAGGAG  
 GAACCACCACGTCCACTCCAAAATAATTCATAGTTGGGATGAAGATTGAAGCTGTGCA  
 TAGAAAAAATCCATTTATGATCTGTCTGCCACAATTGGAGCTGTCTGTGGAGATCAAC  
 TTCATATCACTTTTGTGATGGATGGAGTGGAGCATTGATTATTGGTGTGACTATGACTCC  
 CGAGACATCTTCCCAGTTGGATGGTGTGCGCTCACAGGAGATGTATTACAGCCACCAGG  
 AAAAATTGTTGAAAAAGACCAAGGCGCAAAAGAAGAACCAAGACTATGGAGACTTAGAA  
 CTGCTCTTTTGGGAAATGAAGAAGAGGCCCCAGAAGCTGCAGAAGAACCCTGGGACCAGT  
 GTACTTACTTTTGGAGATGAAAAAGAACTTTGAAAGATTGCCGAGGAGAAGCTGCAG  
 AGAACCTGGGACCAGTGCATTACTTTTGGAGATGAAAAAGAACTTTGAAAGATTGCC  
 AAGGAGGTTGGAAAAACCAAGGGCAGAGGATTTCATCAAACTGGAAAAAGATGAAC  
 AGACCTGGGAAACATGACCAAGGAGCCCCAGCTGGGAAAAAACCCAGGGGCAGAGGATT  
 CACCCAACCTTTGGAAGATGAAGCCAGACCAGGAAGAGATGTCCAAGTAGCCCCAGCTG  
 AGAAAAACGCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACCTTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTT  
 GCAGATCAAGGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAGAAAAACGCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACC  
 TTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTTGCAGATCAAGGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAGAAAAAC  
 GCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACCTTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTTGCAGATCAA  
 GGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAAAAAAACCAAGGGCAAAAGAGTCACCAAAATCTCGGAAAGA  
 CCAAGCCCAGTTTTTAGCTGATGAAGAAGCAATGCCAGCTCTTTTTTTCAGCTCTTAGTG  
 TGAGCAGTACAGAGAGAACACCACCTTCTTCTCTGAACAACCAAGTCTTCTACCTCT  
 GGGAAAAACAAATCCACCTCTAGAGGGGCTCAAACTTCAAGGAAGTCTCCACGGAAAAAC  
 AAGTGTGTGCAACCAGTACCAAGAGCCAGCAAGAAAGCAGGAAAAATCTAAGTCTACTG  
 GAAATCTTCATCCCCTAAGAAGGGCATTACTATTAAAATTGTCTTACCAAGAAAAAG  
 GGTGGAAAGTCTGAAAAAAGGAAAAAGTATTCCAGTTATTTCTTCTACATCTTCAGC  
 TTCTTTAAGTACACTGATGAAAAAGTTCTTCATCTAATAAGACTTCTGCGGGGCCATCTA  
 AAATAGTGTATCTACAGTTTGTGTGTATATAAATAAATAGGAGATTGTGGCCCCCTTC  
 CTGGATCCACAGAAGGTTTCCAGCTACCTAACCACTTCGGTCCAGGCCCTGTGAATGT  
 CATCTCCAGCGGACTGTGCAGGCCCTGTGTCAATTGTGCCTTTTCAGGCCAAGGATGTGT  
 TTCTATTTCTTAAACAGATAATAGAGGAGGAGAAATGATAACTGCCTTCTTTGATGGG  
 AAAGTTCATACTGTTTCAGCTCCCTCCAGTGAATAGTGCATCATTTGCACTTCGCTTTCT  
 TGAATAATTTCTGCCAAAGCCTGCAGTGTGATAACTTTTTGAGTAGCCAGCCCTTCAGAC  
 GTGAGGCTCAAGTTTCTACCCAGATACAGGCACTGATCAAAGCAAAACAGAAAAATGGG  
 GAACCAAGGAAAAAGAGAAGCCTCAAACGATTGTCTCTGCATCCTCATCGTTCTGCTCC  
 TGTCTCATCTAAGTTTCCAGAAAGTCTGGGCAAGCGTCTAAAGGAAATGATgggaaa  
 gctctgctactactgaagagtgaagctgtgatgaagtatatggggctgaaactaggacc  
 agcagtaaaactttgttattacattgaaaaacttaagaaataaaccataattgaaaat  
 gtgcaaatttagtttagagataattctcaggtatactgaaacattttacttttaagt  
 agttttcatctcatccgtttttatcttatagaatgtttttatagaaatatttatgaaa  
 gttgtagtacattaatagtatactcttattctttaaattccatctaatacgtctgtatt  
 agcatgattaaaactggct

Figure 12a

SEQ ID NO.:12 Spg14 encoded protein sequence  
 MAEPATAEGTSGLGQQVTKRGHPSTGEMEFATGVQLAGSGELVAEPGPSSTEARENTEE  
 ANTMGQTANEDHFDWDKYLKETGSMSPSEYFRQSKTPPTNEFKIGMKLEARDPRNIDS

Figure 13a

CAGCAGTGACTATGGCATGATTGACGACTTGATCTACTTTTCCAATGACGCTGTGACGA  
GTACAGTGCTTCTGAACGTGGGACAGGAAGTCATTGCTGTCTGTTGAAGAAAACAAAGTG  
TCAAATGGACTGAAAGCAATCAGAGTAGAAGCTGTCTCTGACAAATGGGAAGATGATAG  
CAAAAACCTCTAGCAAAGGTTGTGCACTCCAGCCCCAGAGTGCTGATTGGCTGTGTGA  
CTTCCATGTTGGAAGGTGCTGGCTATATCACCCAGACCACATACTTCTCTTTGGAGAGT  
GTGTGTGAAGGTTTCCACCCATGCAAGGGTGAAGGTTAGAGGCTGAGTATTGGATCA  
GCCAGGGACATGGAGCAGTGAGGCAATCTCTGTGAAGCCTCTGAGGTACAAGCGTGTG  
ACAAGGTTTGCATTTCCAGCCTGTGTGGGAGGAACGGGTGATAGAGGACAGCATCTTC  
TTCAGCTTGGACTCTCTGAAGCTGCCGGAACGGGTACATACCCAGGAGACACGACATTGT  
CAATCTGTGGTTGTGAGAGCAGCCAGTCATGCTACATCTGGAGAGCACTGTGCATGA  
CCCTGTGAAGAGAGATGCCACTCTTGGTGAGGCCCTCAGGAGCCCTATGGAGCACTC  
TTACTGAAAAACAAAGGGGACATTGAAGTTACAAGAATGACCAGTTTGGAAATTTGAA  
GGAAGCAGAAAGCAAATCAATCGTGATCTGGATAGAGAATAAAGGGAAGTTCTCTCGG  
AGCTTGTCAAGTTGCAGACTGGCTAACTGGGATAAAGCACACCAGTTTAGATTGTAGACA  
CAGGGCAGAAGCAAGTCTTCCAGGAGCGGCTGCTGGGTCTGTCTCTGAAGGTGAAA  
TGTTAATTCAATTGAATCATCACAGAGAAGACAAAACCTGATGAGATTCCAGAGAGCCGT  
TGGCGAACAGCACAGAAATCTCTCCAGATGGCTGCGCTTGTAAGAAGAAAGTAGAGAA  
AAAGGAAACACGCCAGAGAAACAGGAGCCAGAGCCTGGGGGGCTCATTTCTCCGGGGGA  
GAAGACTCACATTGTGGTGACATGCGAGTGCCAAAAACCTGGCCGTGCAAGGAGCTGC  
TTCTGCTCTGTTTCTCCGACTTTCTCATTTGGCGGCATCTTGAAGTGAAGTGGTGAGC  
AGCGAGGAGGCTTCGATAGCTGTGCGCTGAGCCGTTTTCTTGGAAAGAGCCTAAAAGCTC  
CCAAACATTAGTGTCTGCAAGAGACTACAGTTGTTGTAACCACACAAAAAGGAACTCGA  
GGCGACAACCTTCCAGTTTCTCTCCACAGTATCCAATACCAGATAGACTTAAAAAATGT  
GTGGAGCAGAAGATTGACATCTGACTTTCCAGCCGCTTCTTGCAAGCTCTTGAACAT  
GTCAAACCTACAAGGAGAAGTTCTCCACCCTGCTGTGGCTAGAGGAGATCCATGCAGAAA  
TCGAGCTGAAGGAGTACAACATGAGCAGAGTTGTCTCAAGAGGAAGGGGGATCTGCTG  
GTCTTGGAGGTCCCCGGGCTCGCAGAGAGCCGGCCTTCCCTCTATGCAGGTGACAACT  
GATTTTAAAAATCTCAAGAAATACAATGGACATGTCAATGAATATATCGGCTATGTCAAG  
AGATTCAAGAAAGATGTAACCTCTTAACTTAACTCAAGGATTTGAACAAATGTATAAT  
TTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAGTTTACATACATACGAGACACAGCAGAGGTTGCTACTA  
TGCACCTTGAGCAGGTCTACCATTTGGGTGTAAAGTATTATTTCCAGAAGAAATCATTT  
TACAGTCTCTCTCAGGTGACAGGGAATTGGAGCCTTGACAGGACACCAAAAATGATGGG  
CAGTCCATCACCAACATCACCCAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATGACCAAGGTAACCAGAAA

Figure 13b

TGACAGCCAGTCCATCACCACATCATCAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATCACCACGTCAC  
 CCAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAGGTAACCAGAAATAACAGCCAGTCAATCACC  
 AACATCACCAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAGAAACAGGAAACAGTGAAGGACCA  
 AACTAAACACACACAGAGGAAAGGCACGTGGGTACCACGGACCAGCCAGAGAAGGCTT  
 CCTCCACTGCAGAGACTATGGATGAAATCCAGATCCCAAAAGCAGGAGATAAGGAGTTT  
 TTCAACCCAGTGCTCAATGAAACCAAGCTGGCCGTGAGGAGGATCCTGAGTGGCGA  
 CTGCCGGCCTCTCCCATATATCCTTTTGGACCTCCCGGGAAGTGGAAAGACTGTGACTA  
 TAATCGAGGCTGTTTTGCAGGTACATTATGCTTTGCCGGACAGTCGGATTTTGGTCTGC  
 GCTCCTTCCAACAGTGCTGCTGACCTTGTGTGTTTGCAGTTCATGAGAGCAAGGTGCC  
 GAAGCCAGCTGCCATGGTCCGGGTGAATGCCACCTGCAGATTTGAAGAGACTATTATTG  
 ATGCCATCAAACCGTATTGCAGAGATGGAGAAGATATCTGGAGAGCCTCACGCTTCAGG  
 ATAATAATCACTACATGTAGCAGTGCAGGACTGTTTTACCAATAGGAGTGAGAGTTGG  
 ATACTTCACACATGTATTGTGGACGAGGCAGGACAGGCAAGTGAGCCAGAATGCCTTA  
 TTCCTTTGGGACTGATTTTCAGACATCAATGGCCAGATCGTGCTTGCTGGAGACCCCATG  
 CAGCTCGGCCAGTCAATCAAGTCCAGGCTGGCCATGGCCTATGGGTGAATGTGTCCAT  
 GTTGGAGAGGCTGATGTCCAGACCAGCGTACCTGAGAGACGAAATGCCCTTTGGCGCTT  
 GCGGTGCATATAACCCATTGTTGGTCACAAAGCTTGTGAAGAACTACAGGTCCCACTCG  
 GCTCTGCTGGCACTGCCCTCACGCCGTGTTCTACCATAGGGAGCTTGAGGTCTGTGCTGA  
 TCCCAAAGTAGTGACTTCACTGCTGGGCTGGGAGAAAGCTGCCAGAAAAGGCTTCCCTC  
 TCATCTTCCATGGAGTGAGGGGGAACGAGGCTCGTGAAGGGAGAAGCCCATCGTGGTTC  
 AGCCCAAGCCGAGGCTGTCCAGGTCAATGCGCTACTGTTGCCTCTTGGCCCGGAGTGTCTC  
 CAGTCAAGTGCTTCCAAGGATATAGGTGTCAATCACACCCCTATCGGAAGCAGGTGGAAA  
 AAATAAAATCCTTCTGCGAAATGTGGATTTGACTGACATAAAGGTTGGCTCGGTAGAG  
 GAGTTCAGGGACAAGAGTACCTGGTCAATCGTCACTCTCCACTGTGCGGTCAAATGAAGA  
 TAGATTTGAAGATGACCGTTATTTTGGGTTCTTGTCCAATTCAAAAAGATTAAATG  
 TTGCAATCAAGACCCAAAGCACTGCTGATCATTTCTGGGAAACCCCTCATGTGCTTGTG  
 AGAGATCCCTGTTTGGAGCGCTGCTAGAATACAGTGTAGCAATGGTGTCTACACAGG  
 GTGTGATCTGCCTCCTGAAGTCCAGGCTCTCCAAAAGTGAGCGCTCCAGTCCACTTCCT  
 AAAAGGTAAAGCACCGTGAGGAAAGAGTGTGGCTCCACGTGTTACCTTAAGCAGGCT  
 GTGGCTAGACAGCTGTGCCAGGACCTGTGGACATGGTGGAGTCTGCTACAAACAGGAGC  
 CATTGAGCCTCACCCATGGGCCATTAGTCCAGCCATGCTTCAGTCTTCTGTGACTCCT  
 CGGGCTTCCCTGGTCTCAAGACTGAATGTTGGTATGCATGGGACCACTGAGTCAGCTGGG  
 CTGCTCCTGCTTCTTGGACTGACCTTGGTTCCTAACAGTTAGTTTCTGCCTGTGGGCA  
 ATCACTGCCACTACACTCCCCCAATAAACACTTCCATAACCC

**SEQ ID NO.:14 Spg15 encoded protein sequence**

Figure 14a

MIDDLEIYFSNDAVTSTVLLNVGQEVIAVVEENKVSNGLKAIRVEAVSDKWEDDSKNSSK  
 GLSDSSPRVLIGCVTSMLEGAGYISQTTYFSLESVCEGFHPCKGDWVEAEYWIRPGTWS  
 SEAISVKPLRYKRVKVCISLGRNGVIEDSIFFSLDLKLPEGYIPRRHDIIVNAVVV  
 ESSQSCYIWRALCMTFVKRDATLGEAPQEPYGALLLKNKGDIETVTRMTSFGTLKEGESK  
 SIVIWIENKGFRELVSRLANWDKAHQFRFETQGRSZSCPGAAGSVPEGENVNSLN  
 HHREDKTDEIPESRLANSTEISPDGCACKZESREKENTPEKQEPPEPGLIPPGEKTHIV  
 VTCSAKNPGRCHELLLFCFSDFLIGHLEVSVSSEALIAVREPFWSKKPKSSQTLVS  
 AKTTVVVTTQKRNSRRQLPSFLPQYFIPDRLLKXVEQKIDILTFQPLLAELNMSNYKE  
 KFTLLWLLEIHAETELKEYNMSRVVLKRKGDLLVLEVPGLAESRPSLYAGDKLILKSQ  
 EYNGHVIEYIGYVMEIHEEDVTLKLNPGFEQMYNFPMDVEFTYNRTTSRRCHYALEQV  
 IHLGVKVLFPPEEILQSPQVTGNWSLAQDTKNDGQSI TNITRNDGQSMFKVTRNDQS I  
 TNITRNDGQSI TNVTRNDGQPI TKVTRNNSQSI TNITRNDGQPI TKNKKTVKDQTKHTT

Figure 14b

EERHVGTTDQPEKASSTAETMDEIQIPKARDKEFFNPVLNENQKLAVRRILSGDCRPLP  
YILFGPPGTGKTVTIIIEAVLQVHYALPDSRILVCAPSNSAADLVCLRLHESKVPKPAAM  
VRVNATCRFEETIIDAIPYCRDGEDIWRAFRFRIIITTCSSAGLFYQIGVRVGYFTHV  
FVDEAGQASEPECLIPLGLISDINGQIVLAGDPMQLGPFVIKSRLAMAYGLNVSMLERLM  
SRPAYLRDENAFGACGAYNPLLVTKLKKNYRSHSALLALPSRLFYHRELEVCAADPKVVT  
SLLGWEKLPKRGFPLIFHGVRGNEAREGRSPSWFSPAFAVQVMRYCCLLARSVSSQVSS  
KDIGVITPYRKQVEKIKILLRNVDLTDIKVGSVEEFQGOEYLVIVISTVRSNEDRFEDD  
RYFLGLSNSKRFNVAITRPKALLIILGNPHVLVRDPCFGALLEYSVSNGVYTGCDLPP  
ELQALQK

Figure 15a

SEQ ID NO.: 15 Spg16 cDNA sequence

cctggcctatgcggttagtatccggaggacagacgggggtctcttctgctcgctgatgt  
ctctcataaggtcattcggaacgactctgtgctggatgacATGCATGCTATCTACCAGC  
AGAACAAGGAGCACTTCCAGGACGAGTGCAGCAAGCTTCTGGTTGGCAGCATTGTCAATC  
ACGCGCTACAACAATCGTACCTACCGAATCGATGATGTGGACTGGAACAGACCCCTAA  
AGACAGCTTTGTCAATGTGCGACGGGAAGGAAATCACATTCCTGGAATACTACAGCAAAA  
ACTATGGGATCACAGTCAAGGAAGATGACCAGCCGCTGCTGATCCACCGGCCAGTGAG  
AGACAGAAATAACCATGGCATGTTGCTGAAGGGCGAGATCCTGCTGCTGCCCCAGCTCTC  
CTTCATGACGGGGATCCCTGAGAAGATGAAGAAGGACTTCAGGGCCATGAAGGACTTGA  
CTCAGCAGATTAACTGAGCCCCAAGCAGCACCACGGTGCTTTGGAATGCCTGCTGCAG  
AGAATTTACAAAACGAGACAGCCAGCAATGAGCTGACCCGCTGGGGGCTCAGCTTGCA  
TAAAGATTGTCACAAAGATTGAAGGTGCGCTTCTGCCAATGGAGAGGATCAACTTAAGGA  
ACACTTCATTTGTACATCGGAGGGCCTGAACCTGGGTAAAGGAAGTGACCAGAGATGCT  
TCCATTCTAATACTATCCCATGCATTTCTGGGCACTCTTTTATCCAAAAGAGAGCAATGGA  
CCAAGCCAGAGAACTGGTTAACATGTTGGAAGGATTGCCGGGGCCATTGGCATGCGCA  
CAAGCCCCCAGCCTGGGTTGAGCTGAAGGATGACCGAATAGAGACCTATATCAGGACC  
ATTCACTCCTTACTGGGAGTTGAGGGGAAGATACAAATGGTCGTTTGCATCATCATGGG  
CACACGTGATGATCTCTATGGAGCCATCAAGAAGCTGTGCTGCGTCAGTCCCCAGTGC  
CCTCACAGTTCATCAATGTCCGAACCATTTGGTCAGCCCACCAGGCTTCGGAGCGTGGCT  
CAGAAAATTTTACTTCAGATGAAGTGTAACTGGGTGGTGAGCTCTGGGGAGTGGATAT  
TCCGCTGAAACAATAATGGTGATTGGAATGGATGTGTACCATGACCCACAGCAGAGGCA  
TGCGCTCTGTGGTGGCTTTCGTGGCCAGCATAAATCTCACACTACCAAATGGTACTCG  
AGGGTGGTGTTCAGATGCCACATCAGGAGATTGTGGACAGCCTGAAGCTCTGCCTGGT  
GGGTTCCCTGAAAAGTATTATGAGGTGAACCATTTGTCTCCAGAGAAAATTTGTGGTGT  
ACCGAGATGGAGTGTCTGATGGCCAGCTAAAGACAGTTGCCAACTACGAGATCCCTCAG  
CTGCAGAAAGTGTTTTGAAGCCTTTGATAACTACCAACCAAGATGGTGGTGTGTGTAGT  
TCAGAAGAAAATCAGCACCAATCTGTACCTTGCTGCTCCTGATCACTTCGTAACCCCTT  
CCCCCGGACTGTGGTTGATCATACCATTAACAGCTGTGAGTGGGTGGATTCTTACCTT  
CTTGCCCATCATGTGCGACAGGGCTGTGGCATACCTACACACTACATCTGTGTTCTGAA  
CACTGCAAACTCTGAGCCCTGATCACAATGCAGAGGTTGACTTTCAAATATGCCACATGT  
ACTGGAATTGGCCTGGTACCATCCGAGTTCAGCTCCTTGCAAGTATGCCACAAGCTA  
GCTTTCTGTCCGGACAGATTTTGCAATCATGAGCCAGCCATCCAGCTGTGTGGGAACCT  
GTTCTTCTGTAACTgggaacttggacaccggtgcaaggagcaactggactcagctca  
gctccatccttacagaatcaacagaaatggcagtggaattttatgtctgcattttctctt  
ctctcatcctttragaattagattctgtctctctcttaaccctgatcatcatagtaggg  
tggtgtggtgcatgccttttatcccagcacttgggagactgaagcaggagtagctcttag  
ttcaaggccagcctagactacatggctgagttctaggctagccaagattacagagtgaga

Figure 15b

ccctgtctcaaaaaacaaaaacaaaccactgtccccctcaaagcccacacaaaaacaaa  
gcctggggtcaaggaagcaagttttaggttagccgctggctgcccgtgccttcattgga  
gtgtgtgccgtcagcgctgcttctcctcagccgagcgtggagcttcggacagggcagtg  
atgacatgttcttagcatgtcaaatccccctaccaaataagtcaaacaaggaaaaaata  
gcccccaaggcagcctgagcatcagttccttagaggttatgcctacagaaccatcctatt  
tctgggtggcagaagtgacatgaagtcattgcagacatcttaaaggagagttactgtgca  
gctgtctacatgtgtgaaagacatgtagaaaaaccagcgtagggtacagtcgggcgtat  
gtgcccacctgacccagggctgtgagtcctgacttcccagagagtcctggctagagctgctt  
ttctgggtccttttgggttatttgcacacatcatcagattgctttcctgcagcccgactga  
tacacgcatgtgcgacgcacacacttttgttctttgtgactaatcttgaataaattca  
attagaacacatggaaaggattcagcagacctaggaacatttgggggtggagtgtagttt  
ttctgcaaaaagtcgttaaattgagattacgcaagagtccttccagctgtgggctgggtgt  
tgcttggaataatttcaaaatccccaaagtttcaggcttccccaaagttggcttggaataat  
gtgatatgtctcacctgagtcctagacatgtaggaatttttcttagggcctctgggcttca  
gatttgggggaagcactgggttttctgtgttatttttttcttctgtttcagaatcttc  
aagttttctcaggcttcagtgggccatcccccttactgggctctaaaagctaattttact  
taaccttttcaaatgtgtatgtatcgatttatgttttgggtgtgggtggatggatggtagg  
ggactgagcagaaaatagtcatttttaataacagtggtgctaggagagcctcagtgtagg  
tcctgaggagcagcgggggctgtgggagtcagtgtagccctcactcagacaggccaag  
cctgggctcgaagacaacattgtccagggaagccttttagtttgctatagcaccagagg  
ttggcgaggaataagggttagggctcctcaaatacacccatggcttttggagtcctatgac  
caaggccaggctgagacctgaaatgtaaaagccatagaattaaacagaaacagactgaaa  
aacgagtccttaagttccacttttctggattttctctggaagtccttttgaatttctgttag  
aagttgtgttccctagcactccttttctcttttaggtagaacagatacttgaccataatg  
ccagaatgtacttttctgccttgggttttttatgccttggttttccagtttcaggggcca  
aacaattggggcctgtgggtgtaaaataaaaacaatgtatgtgtataaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:16 Spg16 encoded protein sequence Figure 16

MHAIYQONKEHFQDECSKLLVGSIVITRYNNRTYRIDDDVWNKTpkDSFVMSDGKEITF  
LEYYSKNYGITVKEDDQPLLIRPSEKQNNHGMILLKGEILLPELSFMTGPIEKMKKDF  
RAMKDLTQQINLSPKQHHGALECLLQRISQNETASNELTRWGLSLHKDVHKIEGRLLPM  
ERINLRNTSFVTSEGLNWWKEVTRDASILTIPMHFWALFYPKRAMDQARELVNMLEKIA  
GPIGMRTSPFAWVELKDDRIETYIRTIQSLLGVEGKIQMVCIIIMGTRDDLGAIAKKLC  
CVQSPVPSQVINVRTIGQPTRLRSVAQKILLQMNCKLGGELWGVDIPLKQLMVGMDVY  
HDPSRGMRSVVGFVASINLTLTKWYSRVVFQMPHQEIVDSLKLCLVGSLSKKYEVNHC  
PEKIVVYRDGVSDGQLKTVANYEIPQLQKCFEAFDNYHPKMVVFVQKKISTNLILAAP  
DHFVTPSPGTVDHTITSCWVDFYLLAHVVRQCGIPHYICVLNTANLSPDHMQRLT  
FKLCHMYWNWPGTIRVPAPCKYAHKLAFSLSGQILHHEPAIQLCGNLFLL.

SEQ ID NO.:17 Spg17 cDNA sequence Figure 17a

ggaaggATGTCGGAAGCTGAGGCAAGCAGTGGGATGGCCACACGCTGGACCTGATGA  
GAAGACATTGCAGGTGTTGCGGGACATGGCCAACCGCCTGCCAATCCGTTCCATCAGGG  
CCACAAATTCCCTCGACCACTAGCTATCTCATACCATGCAGCAATGCTGAGATCATGTCT  
GTGCTGTCTCTTTTATACAAATGAGATATAAACAAGAAGACCCCGAAAACCCAGACAATGA  
CCGGTGATCCCTTCAAGGGGACTACCATTTGTAAATGTGGCAACAGGATGGCCTGGAC  
AAGGACTAGGGGCTGCCGTGTGGGATGGCATATACTGGCAAGTACTTTGACCAAGCCAGC  
TACCGGGTGTCTGTCTTCTGGGGGATGAGGAATCCACAGAAGGCTCTGTTTGGGAGGC  
ATTTGCCCTTTGCATCCTACTACAATTTGGACAATCTTATGGCAATCTTTGATGTGAACC

Figure 17b

GCATTGGACACAGTAGCTCCATGTCTGTTGAGCACTGCATTGCCATCTACCAGAAGCGT  
 TGTGAAGCCTTTGGGTGGAATACTTACGTGGTGGATGGCCGTGATGTCAAGACCCTGTG  
 CCATGTATTCTCACAGGCAGCTCAAGTGAGAGGCAAGCCCCTGCTGTGGTTGCCAAAA  
 CCTTCAAGGCCCCGAGGCATGCCAAATGTTGAGGATGCGGAAAGTTGGTATGGAAGGCCA  
 ATGCCAAAAGAAAGAGCAGATGCAATTGTCAAGTTAATTGAGAGCCAGATACAGACC  
 CAAAATTCTTGTACCATCACCCCCCTATTGAGGACTCGCCTCAAAATTACATCATGAATA  
 TATGTATGACTTCGCCCCCTGTTTACGTAGCTGATGACAAGGTGTCTACTCAAAGAGCA  
 TGTGGTTTGGCTCTAGCTAAACTGGGCCATGAAATGACAGAGTTATTGTGCTGGCTAG  
 TGACACCAAGAACTGCAATTTTCTGACATATTCAAGAAAGAACCCAGAGAGATTCA  
 TCCAGTGTGTATTGCTGAACAAAACATGGTAAATGTGGCTCTAGGATGCTCCACCCGT  
 GACCGGACCATTGTTTTTGTCTTACTCCTTCGCTGCCTTTTTCACCCGAGCATTGATCA  
 GATCCGATTGGGAGCCATCTCTCAAATCAACATCAACCTTATTGGTTGTCACTGCGGGG  
 TATCTACTGGTGATGACAACCCCTTACCATATGGCCCTGGAAGACCTGGCCATGTTCCGA  
 GCAATTCCCAATTGTGTTGTTTTCTATCCAAGTGATGCCGTCTCCACAGAACATGCTGT  
 TTACTTAGCAGCCAATACTAAGGAAATGTGCTTTATTTCGTACCAGCCAAGCAGAAACTG  
 CAATTATTTACACCACTCAAGAAACCTTTCAAGATTGGACAGGCCAAGGTTGTCCGCCAT  
 AGTGACAATGACAAGGTCATAGTTATTGGAGCAGGAGTCACCCCTGCATGAAGCCCTAGT  
 AGCTGCTGCTGAGCTCTCTAAAGAAGATATATCTATCCGTGTCATTGACTTGTTTACCA  
 TTAAACCTCTGGACATTGCCACCATCATTTCCAATGCAAAAGCCACAGGTGGCCGAATT  
 ATCACCGTGGAGGATCACTATCCTGAAGGTGGCATTGGAGGAGCTGTCTGTGCAGCAGT  
 CTCCATGGAGCCTAACATTGTGGTTTCTGGAATCAGTTCCAGACACATCATTGTGGCT  
 GTGAAATGCATCTTAATGACCTAAattagctgttgctcttggtctgagaagactagcct  
 cttctctgtatgtttatgcttggtgcaaaaccatcaattagatagaaatgatgattgctg  
 ctttgctctccttaaaggcaaaaccagtttaacaccttggttcacattcagaaattcta  
 attccctcttaattctgtgactacacatacaaatatcactgttttaaccatcaaagggtt  
 tataagatttataatggcagaatagataacaagacaactacctgacactgaactttctc  
 ataagactgaatatataagtggaattaaaggaacaatgtagaagtgcagtttggaagtattt  
 tcttcataagtaaagcaaatgtgtgttggaattgtagtcgcgcagccacctttcacagaa  
 ctgagaccccgagatacatagtgtgttcaacttgagttaccatgtacactgcctgcag  
 gttcctgagttatgtgtaatttcagatgctcttgatttttctctgtgtttccctttat  
 atccctccacagttcacaggttgatgaacagaacaaaagcagttatgatcacttgctgc  
 tgttgatgatgactgtctgtgaagacgtaaggacacttgatctccacactatgctgttt  
 gatgttaataaagcatctaa

Figure 18

SEQ ID NO.:18 Spg17 encoded protein sequence

MSEAEASSGMAHNAGPDEKTLQVLRDMANRLRIRSI RATNSSTTSVLI PCSNAEIMSVL  
 FFYTMRYKQEDPENPDNDRCILSKGLPFVNVATGWPGQGLGAACGMAYTGXYFDQASYR  
 VFCLLGDEESTEGSVWEAFASFAYYNLDNLMAIFDVNRIGHSSSMSVEHCIAIYQKRCE  
 AFGWNTYVVDGRDVKTLCHVFSQAAQVRGKPTAVVAKTFKARGMPNVEDAESWYGRMP  
 KERADAIVKLI ESQIQTNKILVPSPIEDSPQINIMNICMTSPPVYVADDKVSTQRACG  
 LALAKLGHENDRVIVLGS DTKNCFSDIFKKEHPERFIQCCIAEQNMVNVALGCSTRDR  
 TIVFAYSFAAFFTRA FDQIRLGAI SQININLIGCHCGVSTGDDNPHYMALEDLAFRAI  
 PNCVVFP SDAVSTEHAVYLAANTKEMCFIRTSQAETAIYTTQETTFQIGQAKVVRHSD  
 NDKVIVIGAGVTLHEALVAAAE LSKEDISIRVIDLFTIKPLDIATIISNAKATGGRIIT  
 VEDHYPEGGIGGAVCAAVSMEPNIVVHNLAVMDVPRSGRCNEALDFSGISSRHIIIVAVK  
 CILMT.

**SEQ ID NO.:19 Spg18 cDNA sequence**

Figure 19

ggcacgagggcggaagccctcacgctcgtgctgcggctctgagggcgaggtcggtggcc  
gaatctccgcttgcgagtggggccagaggttctgtctccagagaatgATGGCAACCA  
CCTTGTAACCCGACTCTAGAACTGCAAGAGGGCAAGAGAATTGGAGCCTCAGGTGT  
CTGATAGTCCACAGGTATCTTCTCTTGAAAATCAGAGTCATCTCTCTGAGGCTTCT  
GGACTCTTTTATAAAGAGGAAGCTCTGGAGAAGGATTTGAGCGATATGAGCAAGGAAAT  
TAATCTGATGTTGTCTACATATGCAAAGATTTTAAGTGAAAGAGCAGCAGTAGATGCAT  
CTTACATCGATGAGATAGATGGACTCTTCAAAGAAGCCAATATTATTGAAAACCTTTCTA  
GTACAAAAAAGAGAGTTTCTGAAGCAGAGGTTTACAGTAATTACCAACACCCTACACAA  
GTAAtgtgcctatgccagctaaaagttttctgttactgctgtgttcttcttgctaga  
gaaaacatatattaaactgtaacttttctaaatttaaagaagttaaagatagatat  
taatatgaagtgtgtaatatcttcttggagggtcaaatatttggcacattatataaaaa  
tataaattaaaaattatatgcatgttcttcttcttattgtttattcctaaattgcttag  
cccttcttaaactatgaaagaggactctgttaatttgattatgcttaacaatatttgtt  
taaatagcagatgatttttgagatagtttaaagtgttttcttgatttttattataa

**SEQ ID NO.:20 Spg18 encoded protein sequence** Figure 20 --  
MMANHLVKPDSRNCKRARELEPQVSDSPQVSSLGKSESSLSEASGLFYKZEALEKDLS  
MSKEINLMLSTYAKILSERA AVDASYIDEIDGLFKEANI IENFLVQKREFLKQRFVTIT  
NTLHK

Figure 21a

**SEQ ID NO.:21 Spg25 cDNA sequence**

GCAAGAGTCAAGAGAGTGTGGTGTGTTTCAGGCCAGAGTCTCTGTTCTATACAGCAGCA  
AATCCTAGGACTTGATTGCTCTCCATTCACTGTTTCTACCTGTGCTGAGTGCCTGTCTT  
AAGATTCTGATAGAGGTTGTTTTCCCTTGGCATATACACACACTGCTGAGTTGGGAAGC  
TGCTTCATTTGCATTTAGCATCCAGTGCCAGTCTCTGGTAAACTTGGGAAACAAATAGA  
AACTCCGAGATTGTTAATCAGTATACGTGAGTTTACTTGCAAAGAAAAAAGAAGTATGG  
AGCCCATATTGATAAATGCTCAAGTCCAGATGTGGAGTGCAAAGGCAGGAATGTCCAAG  
TCAAGAAATGCACTCATTGAAACATGTGTAGGAAAACGAGAAGTTAACTTTATTCTCTA  
TTTCAGCACTGGAAAGATTAAAGACTTTGCAACTACACGATAATATTAAAAGTGTGGTCC  
TTCAAACCTATGGCGAAGACCAGAATTACCTACATTTGACTTTTAAAAATAATGATTTT  
TTGTTTGTGAGAACTCACCACCAAGATGCCAGAAGACTGAAGAGATTTCTAGACAA  
AACCTCTCAAGGTAGTATTTCGGCCAGCCAGAAGTGATGAGAGATGTGGTGAGCCTAGCA  
CAAGTGACAGGAGTTGAATGGCTCTGGAAGTTCATGTGAAACAAATAGTGAGTGCTTT  
GAATCACCCAAAGAAAGTGAAATGTGCATGTTTCGTGAGTTGTCTTTGCTTCCATCCTC  
ATCAACCTTTCTTCACAATGTAGGATTATTAGAAAACCAATTCATAAAGAGGAAAAGAT  
TTTTCTCTGATTTAGCAAAAAATGAAAAACAGAGCAACCTGAAGGACAGTATCAGGGAC  
TTTGAGGCAAAATTTAGTGGTGTGTATCTCTAATGAAAAGGGAAAAGAAAGGAATGTAAG  
AGAAGTAGACATCAGTAAGCCAGGGTTTGGATTTCCATTTGAGACCAACTATCCTGAAG  
ATAGTGGTGTGGATGTTTCGTGATCTTAATGATCTCATTACAAAATTATTTCTCCAGTT  
CTGTTGGAACACACTGTATTGAGAACGGCCTAGAGTGGCATGAATATATGAAGACATA  
CTTGCTTTACCCAGAGAAATTTGTGGCAAGGCCTGCCTAATGTGGGAAACACCTGCTATA  
TAAATGTTGTATTACAGTCTCTATGCTCAATACCACTGTTTATTAATGATTTATTCAAC  
CAGGGTTTCCCATGGATTAAAGCTCCCAAGATGATTTTAACATGCTCTTGATGCAACT  
GCTTGTTTTGAAAGATATTTACAACGCAAGATTTAGACAGAAGTTACTTATAGGTATTA  
CAAAAGCCCTCCCATATTTGGAGAGATATTTGCTGTTGACAGGCAGAATGATGCTCAT  
GAGTTTTTAAGTCTCTGTTTAGTTCAAGGAGACTTCCAAAGAGTAACCATGAT  
GTGGCAGTCTGAAAATGATTCGGGGGATTTTTTACTTACTTAAAGACATTTTTGCTGATT

Figure 21b

ATGCTACTATCAACAAAATGCCCGTTTGTCTCTGTTACCAATAATTTTGAATTTGAGTTG  
 CTAAGCTCCATTTTTTGTAAAGCTTGTGGCCTGACTCTTTTTTAAGGGAGAACCAAGTAG  
 ATACCTTTCTATCAACATTCCCCAAGGAGGGAAAGACATGTCCATCCAGTCCACTTTAG  
 ATCTTTTCTTTAGTGCAGAGGAGCTTGAGCATAGGTGTGAAAAGTGTGTTGTACAACAAA  
 TCTGTTTCATTTACAGGTTTGGCCGGCTACCCAGGGTAATTATGTTTCATCTGAAACG  
 CTATCACTTTAATGAGTCATGGGTAATGAAGAAGGATGAGCGGCCCATCTTGTGTTTCCA  
 AATACTTAAGGCTGTCTTGTCACTGTAGCAAAAGCACAAAACCGCCCCCACCCTTCGC  
 CCAGGTGAACATGTTAAGAATCTTGACTTATTAAAACCCCTTGAAGTGTGGGTTCCGA  
 AATACTCAAATTGCCTTTTAAATTCAGTGAGGACCTCTAGATCCAAGGGTTTCGAAACTA  
 TAAACATCACATCAAACAGGGAGTCAGAAGCACAAAGTGGGAAAAGAGTCTCTGAAGTG  
 TTGAGTGGAAAAGTGCAGCAGGAAAATTCAGGGAAAGGTGACACAGCACATATAGTTGG  
 GTCAGAACTTACAAAGGAGACTGAGAACTCAAGAAACATGAGGAAGAGCATAGACCCCA  
 GTGATTCTAGATTCTGGTAGTATCAGGGAGGCCCAAAAGTACCAACAGGCTGAGAAATGT  
 AACGAAGGGAGAAAGTGATAAGCAGATTTCCTAGAGGCCTTACTCAAAGCCGTCCAAA  
 ACCAATCTCCAGGAACAGACAGAAAACCTTGGGAAAACCTACACTGTACATACCCAGG  
 ATAGTAGTCAGAGTTCACAGAGCTCATCAGATTCCAGTAAGAGCTCCCGATGCAGTGAT  
 GATCTCGATAAGAAGGCAAAGCCTACACGCAAGGTGGATCCAACAAAGTTTAATAAAAA  
 AGAAGATAATGTTTACAGGCTTGTTAATATTATCAACCATATTGGGAACAGTCCCAATG  
 GAGGCCACTACATCAATGATGCCTTTGACTTCAAGAGGCAGAGTTGGTTCACTTATAGT  
 GATCTACATGTAACAAGAACCCAAGAGGACTTTGTATATAGGGGTTCGGAGTTCTACTGG  
 GTATGTCTTCTTTTACATGCATAATGATATATTTGAAGAGCTCTTGGCAAAGGAACTC  
 AGTCTACCAGCACATCCAAGGCTTAGTAAGAGGAGTGTATGCTTCACAGTACATGTCTA  
 TCCAAATGCCTCACTTATCTAAATTGGATAGAGAAGGACAGATAATTAGCCCAGGACCA  
 ACAGCTCAACGAACATTTATAGAGAAACGTTTGTTCACCCCTGACCACATCAGTCTTA  
 TAATTACAGCTCATGCTAATGAGTGTCTCTTATACAAGTTTGGAACTGTAACCTTTTGT  
 ATAGTATTTTGTGCATAAATTTTATTATTGACAGTAAGGTTTTCAGTATTTTGGTGGAA  
 GTTATATAATCCAAAGTTGCCTTTTATACCGATTAAAAATGACTTATTTTGCCTCCAGTAA  
 AAGGTATGTTTTCTCTCATTTCTGCTTTCTTTCTTGCATGGCAGCATAATAAGTTCTAA  
 TGAAAAAGCTTTTATATATCAGAAGGAAAACCAACATGCCAGACACAGCACAGTTCA  
 GACGAGTCTATCCAGCGCTGTTACCCAGCCTGCCGCTCTCTTGTCTTTCTACATTTG  
 GAATGGTTCGGTGTCTATCTCCCTCCTGGCTTCTCACAGTGGATGCCAATTAATGGT  
 GATGCTTAAGTGAAGAGAGAAGAGAACATTTTATGGCTGCACATGTTGGAAAAAATACA  
 AAAATGGGGAGAGGGCTGCATTTAGCTTTTGTGATTTTATAGGAGTTTTTCATTAACACT  
 GAACAAAGTTCTTACTGTTCTCTGATTTAGGCCTTGGTTTTATAAACTGTTTTCAAAAT  
 AGTTTGATTTTGTAAAGTCTGTTTTCCAGTGTCTGTCTTTAGTTGTCTTGTCTTTAATG  
 GGGTTATTTTCTTATTAGGAAAAAACAATTTCCACTTCTAGAATAAACGTTGAAGGAG  
 CTCTGCATGTGCTCGGGACCTACTGTGTGCTCCTTTCTCCAGAATCTCTGTTTGGGAT  
 GGTGACACCGT

Figure 22a

SEQ ID NO.:22 Spg25 encoded protein sequence  
 MEPILINAQVQMWSAKAGMSKSRNALIETCVGKREVKLILYFSTGKIKTLQLFDNIKSV  
 VLQTYGEDQNYLHLTFKQNDFLFVEKLTTTDARRLKRFLDKTSQGSIRPARSDERCGEP  
 STSAQELNGSGSSCETNSECFFESPKESEMCMFRELSSLPSSTFLHNVGLLENQFIKRX  
 RFFSDLAKNEKQSNLKDSIRDFEANLVVCISNEKGKERNVREVDISKPGFGFPFETNYP  
 EDSGVDVRDLNDLITKLFSPVLLTECEENGLEWHEEYMKTYLLYPEKLWQGLPNVGNCTC  
 YINVVLQSLCSIPLFINDLFNQGFPIKAPKDDFNMLLMQLLVLDITNARFRQKLLIG  
 ITKALPIFGEIFAVDRQNDAAHEFLSLCLVQLKETFORVTMMWQSENDSDGFYLLKDI  
 DYATINKMPVCPVTNNFEFELLSSIFCKACGLTLFKGEPSTRYLSINIPQGGKMSIQST



Figure 22b

LDLFFSAEELEHRCEKCLYNKSVSFHFRGRLPRVIIVHLKRYHFNESWWMKQDERPILV  
 SKYLRLSCHCSKSTKPPPLRPGEHVKNLDLLKPLEVLGSEILKLPFNSVRTSRSKGFE  
 TINITSNRESEAQSGKRVSEVLGKVVQENSGKGDTHIVGSELTKETELKKHEEEHR  
 PSDLDSGSIREAQKYQQAECNEGRSDKQISLEALTQSRPKPISQEQTENLGKTTLSHT  
 QDSSQSSQSSSDSSKSSRCSDDLKXKAPTRKVDPTKFNKKEDNVYRLVNIINHIGNSP  
 NGGHYINDAFDFKRQSWFTYSDLHVTRTQEDFVYGRSSTGYVFFYMENDIFEELLAKE  
 TQSTSTSKG

Figure 23

## SEQ ID NO.:23 Spg27 cDNA sequence

TTCCCTCAGGCGGTGCGTAAAAAATATTTCTTGAAGATGGCCACTATGCAGTTGCAG  
 AGGACAGCTTCCCTGAGTGCAATGGTATTTCCCAATAAGATATCAACTGAGCATCAATC  
 TTTGATGTTTGTGAAGAGGCTCCTAGCTGTTTTCAGTATCTTGCATCACCTATTTGAGAG  
 GAATATTTCCAGAACGTGCTTATGGGACAAGATATCTGGATGATCTCTGTGTCAAAT  
 CTGAAAGAAGATAAAAAATTGTCCAGGTTCTTCACAGCTAGTGAAGTGGATGCTTGGATG  
 CTATGATGCTTTACAGAAGAAATATCTAAGGATGATCATTCTAGCTGTATACACCAATC  
 CAGGAGATCCTCAGACAATTTTCAAGATGTTACCAGTTTAAATTCAAC<sup>7</sup>

Figure 24

## SEQ ID NO.:24 Spg27 encoded protein sequence

MATMQLQRTASLSALVFPNKISTEHQSLMFVKRLAVSVSCITYLRGIFPERAYGTRYL  
 DDLGVKILKEDKNC PGSSQLVKWMLGCYDALQKKYLRMIILAVYTNPGDPQTISECYQF  
 KFK

Figure 25a

## SEQ ID NO.:25 Spg33 cDNA sequence

ttgaccctttataaggccttggtggtccctccctggtggttcagtgccttagcgaggagggc  
 ctggctctggagtcattagctggcacctggcgctcagtcagggagctcccatatat  
 tggagcaagtgtgaagetgaagaagtttctggaagctcaagcctgtctacttcttcaga  
 gagcctctgtggttctgttgacctgacctcctcagtcctatcgagcaagctgaaatctgt  
 gtgtccgcttagctgcagacagacttcttgacctggtgtccccagtcagcgttcgcca  
 TGGGGCCAGGGGCATGTCCTGCCTCTATGAGGCATGGCTGTACCATCTTGTCCATGGGG  
 AACAGACGAAGATCTGCTTTGCTTGCTTCAAGGCAGCTTTCCTATTGAATAAACTCTAC  
 CTGGAGATGGGAGACTGGCAAGAGGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGGAAGATGCTGATCT  
 CCTGGAATACTTGTCTAGAGTCAGAGTCAGAGTCGAGCAGGAGCCAGGGCCTGAGCAGG  
 ATGCATGGCGGGGATTGGGGTCCCTTTATGTGCCACAGAGTGTCTCTGAAGGGTCTGGG  
 GTCTGTCTGCCAACCCTGTGTGGACACAGGGCATACTATTCTCCATTTTGTGCCAC  
 TGAGCTCTTTCCTCAGGAAGCTGTACCCTGGATCTGGGTCTGAGGATGCTGAGTGA  
 CCCAGGCCCTTCCCTGGAGACTTGATGGGCTTTTTCCTGCTCGCACCAGCTCATCCCT  
 CCTCTGACTTGGTGGGATATTTTGTATGTATGCCATCTCCTGGGCAACCTGTGTTGTT  
 GGAGTTGAGATGCCACTGGCCCTTGGACCAGACAGTAGCACAATCCTGGTTGCAAGACC  
 AGAAGTTTGTCTCTCTGTTGGATAGCGTCCAACTAGGTGCCACCTGCTGTCAATGCGT  
 GTCCGCTGGGTCTGTAAGGACTCAGGTCCAGCACTGGCAGGTGTTGCTGGACCTTGGTGA  
 GATGTGGGTGGCCCATTTTCGGAAGAAAGTTGGGCAGCACGGCCTGTACCATCAGAGCC  
 TGAATCCCTGGAGGCTGAGCATCCTGACAGCTTCAGAAATTAGGGATGGAGTTATTGCCCT  
 GCCACCTGCTACCTGTGGAATAAAGGCTTCTGGGTAGGTTTCCTTCTTCCCTGGCACAT  
 TAACATGCCAGAGACCTGGAGCTGGGAGCCAGGAGAGAGGCTGTTTATCACAGATGCTA  
 CTATTTGTGGTACTGACTACCACCTTGCTCAGTCTTTCCTTGATTCCCACCCCACCCC  
 CACCCCTCCTGACCCTTACTCCCTGATgacattcctgagacactaaagctcagacat

Figure 25b

tccccaggggccctggggactgtgaagagcaagaggttgccctgttctgagcagctcaggg  
gaacagttgggtccaggacctgagggggcatcttgaacatcctgtgagcttatgaacctc  
agagggaaagtctggcatgttcgtgtcagtggttcagtggttggtaggtgaggccctagctg  
tatgtttagctgtatggagtggtgtgtgggtgggtgttatgggggctccgggtcacagatc  
tacgtatgtatggactctgaggcactagttgaccttactgtcataggggtcatactgctt  
actgtcttaggggtcaagataacctgatttaggggttcactgttttttgttgtttactttg  
ttcgttactcgtgctccttttgagggccttttgttgaaataaagttgggtgttttaaaaa

Figure 26

SEQ ID NO.:26 Spg33 encoded protein sequence Figure 20

MCPPVSVRHGARGMSCLYZAWLYHLVHGEQTKICFACFKAAFLNKLYLEMGDWQEEEE  
EEEEEDADLLEYLSESESESEQEPGPEQDAWRGLGSLYVPQSVSESGVLLPTPVWTQG  
ILFSIFVPTELFPQEA VPLDLGPEDAEWTQALPWRLDGLFPCSHQLIPPLTWWDIFDVM  
PSPGQFVLLLELRCHWPLDQTVAQSWLQDQKFVLLLLDSVQSRCHLLSMVRWVVRTQVQH  
WQVLLDPGEMWVAHFRKEVGQHGLYHQSLNPWRLSILTASELGMELLPATCYLWNKGF  
VGSFELPWHINMPETWSWEPGERLFTDATICGTDYHLAOSFLDSHPTPHPLLTLTP:

Figure 27

SEQ ID NO.:27 Spg34 cDNA sequence

ggcacgagctgcagcctagctgttgagctgctctagcgatcatctgttcttgaggtactt  
tgggactgtgggactgtgttctttgtcctcgccctgccccgtgagcgggtggggaate  
gctgagcctgtggttgtagcgtcaagtgcctgccATGGCCGAAGCGCCCTCTCGAATG  
CAGCAGAACTATGACTGGCAGTGGGAGGATGCTATCAACACCCACATCCAGCTGTGCCT  
CTATGCCTCCTACGAGTACATGTCGATGGCAGTCTACTTTGACCGTGATGACGTGGCCC  
AGGAGAAGTTCAAGCGTTTCTTCTTGACCAAGTCACACAAGTGCCAGACCAGTGCAGAG  
ATGTTTCATGCACCTGCAGAATAAGCGTGGAGGCTGCATCTCCCTTCAGGACATCGCGAG  
ACCAGAACGTGACAGCTGGCACSGGGGATTTCAGCCATGGAATGTGCCCTTCACATGG  
AGATGCTGATCAACCAGAGCCTGCTCAACATGCACGAAGTGGCCAAGGAGAAAGGCGAC  
CCCCACCTCTGCCATTTTCTGGAGCAAACTGCCTAGATCAGCAGGTCGACATTTTGAA  
GGAGATGAGCGGCTACCTGACCAACCTGCGCCAGATGGGGGCCGTAGAGCAAACTTGG  
CTGAGTACCTCTTTGACAAGCTCAGCCTGTCTAAagcttcaagtggactgaactggga  
tgtctccactgtcggtggggtctttctctggtcattacacctaatgttcatgttggtttt  
gaagcaagttcactcattttcggtttctgatggactgttgctttaaataaaattttgtg  
tgttttgtttgcagcaaaaattgaaaaaazaaa

Figure 28

SEQ ID NO.:28 Spg34 encoded protein

MAEAPSRMQQNYDWQCEDAINTHIQLCLYAS'YEYMSMAVYFDRDDVAQENFKRFFLTKS  
HNCQTS'AEFMFHLQNKRGGCI'SLQDIARPERDSWHGGFQAMECAFHMEMLINQSLNNMH  
EVAKEKGDPHLCHFLEQNCLDQOVDILKEMSGYLTNLRMGAVEHNLAEYLFDKLSLS

Figure 29a

SEQ ID NO.:29 Spg39 cDNA sequence

gtgcggtcctgtgttcctgtcacttctgtcgcccttgggttcaggactgctcatctca  
caggggccagccaagccccctagagcactcagccatcATGAATTGCGAGGATGTCACCACC  
GGGTTCCGCCCATGCCAGGGTGTTAATGTTTCATCAACGAACAAATGGCCAAGCACTCCAG  
AGGCCCCGAGTTCTACCTCGAGAACCCTGACCCCTGTCTTGGGAGGAGGTGGAGGAAAAGC  
TCAATGTCTCTCTGGACGGTACCGAGGTGCCCTCGGGATGTTTCAGGAAGCCTGTGCCTGG  
AGCAGCCTGGCCCTGGGGGTTGCTTTCGCTTTTCAGGCAGGGCCAGTTGCAGGGGCGCAG  
AGTGCAGTGGCTGCACGACTTCGCCAGCCTGCCACAGGTCAGCGGCGCATGCCCTGGCAT  
TGGACCTGAAGAAGCTCACCGACCAGCAGGAGATAGAACGCAAGGAGGCGGCCTACCAG

Figure 29b

CTTCTTTTGGCCACACTAACTCGCAGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGAGACCTGATGAGACT  
 GAAGCTACTACACGCAAGATTTGCCACCCATATGAGAGTTGTGCGAGACTACAGAGGAT  
 GCCAGCACCAGGTACAAGCAAGAATGTCTACAATTATACAGCCTCTTAACAGAAAATCGT  
 CCTAGtccccagagggcagaaccagagacagatctgaacaggaaacttctgccaactg  
 ctccaagtcctcaggtagaaggaaggcgaaggactgtatctgatccggactgagacaca  
 actggaagagtcctatctcccagagactgtgaacctggagaatacgaagctgttgtggc  
 ccatgggacacctgtagcatcagaaatgtgacttcgggttgtctgttattgggtgaggat  
 acagctgcctccaggattgacaggccagatccctgtcctgcaatTTTTTgaacactcttt  
 gggcttgtcttatctcccttactgcagggtttcctaacctcattgcacttgacatctgg  
 attcggatagttctttgtctgtgggtaggaagtcctgtgtactgttaggcagtgcgga  
 aaccagagtgggaacaactaagttggaattgaaggccttagcagtggtggacaaaaac  
 tcaaatagccaaggtcacagaggtgaagctggcaaaagaaaaaaccacacagt  
 tctttaagactgggtgttactttggactcttcaagaagtaggggtgggtggcagagtagaa  
 accaaacgggtcaggactgaggggaacctctaccctctacaacagtagtttcaaccttta  
 atgtttcatctcatgtgggtggtagcccccaaccataaaattaccttcactgactgggtac  
 ttcatactatactatgatgaattataatgtaaataacctgtgtctcccaaaggctcttagg  
 tgacctctgtgaaaggcttgtttgacctccataggggtcacagcccacaggctgagaac  
 tgcagctttacaagaactctaggctgcaaagggaaggagtacaggaagcgccatggatc  
 ctacagtggttagtttgtcagctagccaacatgcttggcacaactagattggataaaatct  
 cgaacatggcgtttaaactctgataaaggcagtaagagtttaaggtaggtactttttga  
 gcaatttctcaaagataaaacattgcaacctgcaggaaagctcatgaagactcagtag  
 tagaaacgagccattaaaggagaatgctttaaatgaaagaaacaagaaaaagatgggtc  
 ttatatagtggatgggaggactagccaatagtattagaaggaaaaacaacacgatgaaag  
 ggaccattgttttgtgtaagataaaaaacacttaaagttcttaggtatgtgcatgtatgc  
 tctatgtaataatgtttacaaatttatgtctataaaatctgtattttcagtaagcattga  
 aaagatatggaaaagatatatttagtgaacaggcagggaacagaaggcagtggtgtatggg  
 gggatagaacagaatacagccaagtttgaataaaagggttttctttatgtacttctgt  
 gttttgaaagtaataagggtgtttacaaaaataaaagttatttaccacttgaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:30 Spg39 encoded protein sequence

Figure 30

MNCEdVTTGFRHARVLMF INEQMAKHSRGPEFYLENLTLSWEEVEKLNVLDDGTEVPR  
 DVQEACAWSSSLALGVRF AFRQGQLQRRVQWLHDFASLHRSAAHALALDLKCLTDQHEI  
 ERKEAAYQLLLAHTKLAIEVQRERDLMLRLKLLHARFATHMRVVRDYGCCQHQQVQARMSTI  
 IQPLNRNRP.

Figure 31a

SEQ ID NO.:31 Spg46 cDNA sequence

gggctggagggtgaggggtggagcgccctggcATGTGGGGCCAGCGGCTCTTTGCTGGGA  
 CGGCTGTGGCGCANAGTGTAAGTTTTCCAGGACTTGTCCAAATGGATGAAGATACACAT  
 TACAATAAAGTTGAAGATGTTGTTGGAAGTCATGTAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTTTGGGC  
 CCAGAATGTCAGTAAAAATAAGGATATTATGAAGATTGGTTGTTCACTCTCAGAAGTTT  
 GTCCTCTTGCTAATTCAGTTTTTGGCAATCTTGATCCTAAGAAGATTATGGGTGGATTG  
 TTTTCTGAAGATAAGTGCTGGTACAGATGCAAGTGCTAAAACTATCAGCGATGATNA  
 GTGCCCTGGTGAGGTACATTGACTATGGAATACTGAAATTCTAAACCGATCTGATATAG  
 TAGAAATTCCCTCCGGAGCTACAATTTTCTAGTATTGCCAAGAAGTATAGACTTTGGGGA  
 CTACAGATTCCCTTCTGGCCAAGAAGTTACCCAGTTTGATCAGGCTAGAACATTTTGGG  
 GAGTTTGATTTTGAAGAAAGAAATTAAGATGAGAAATTAAGCAACATATCAAGATGGAA  
 CAGTTATTGCTCAGGCTGAGTATGGCACTGTGATATAGGGGAAGAAGTGGCAAAGAAA  
 GGATTTGCAGAAAAGTGCAGACTGACCTCAGGCATTGATGCCTGTGAGGCCAAAGAAACC

Figure 31b

TGATCCTAATCAGCTTGCTCTCAGGAGTCTCAAGAACCCTATCCCCCTGTGGGGGCGCA  
 GATCAAACCAGTCAACCTTCAGCAGGCCAAAGGGGCATTTTAACGGGAGGCTGACTCTT  
 GATGTGAAGTATGAGACCAGTGCAGGCAATCACGTGACATTTCCAAAGGAAAGTTTGGC  
 TGCTGGTGACTTTAATTTAGGGTCTAATGTGAGCTTGGCAGGAAATTAACAGGACCAGA  
 AACTTATTGAAGAGATGAAAAGCTTAAAAACAGAGAAAGAGGTTCTTCTAGAAAATTAC  
 AAAGCATTTGAATTTAAAGTTGAGCAGACTGCCAGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAAACAGC  
 TACCATGGATCTGACTAAGCATTTAGAAAGCACTCTGAAGACGTGTGTAGGAACCAGGC  
 TGAAGAATTTGGCAGCTAAAGTAGAACTATTGAAAGAAATTAGGCATATTAACATCAGT  
 ATTCGCTTTGGAAATGACCTTTCAGATGCTATGCAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGTCCTTTAC  
 TACTGTAGCATCTTTGAATGAGTTAGAGAAAATTTGGGCTGAATATAATGTTGCTCAGG  
 AGAAGATCCAAACTTGTCTTAATGAGAATGAAGGTAATATTTTGATTGCTGAAAGAAAT  
 GAAGTACAACAGAGCTGTTGCTGGCTGTAGATGTTTTTATTCTGGAAGTAGATGACTT  
 ACCACTTGATAAACGCTTAAAAACATTGCAGGACTTAGCAACTTCTTTAGAATCAGTGT  
 ATGGAAAGGCCAAAGAAAGAACTAATTAATCTGAAGAAACACTTAGAAAGTTTTTTGAC  
 TGGCAGTGTACCAAAGAGAGAGTTGCCAGTATTAGGAGTGAAACAGAGGCATCTCT  
 GCAGCACCTTGTGGCATGGTTCCAGAGCAGCCAGAAGGTTTTTGATCTGTCTTGGATG  
 AACCATTGACTTCAGAAGACCTGATTGGTAATATTGACGAAATTTCTAGAGAAGACTGAG  
 TCATGTGCTGCAAGAGCTAGAGCTGTCTCTCATTGAGCAAGGTGTATAGCAAGGA  
 GATTATTTAATTACATACAGTCAAGTGCTGCAAGATCCATTCTGAGGAAAAGTTCA  
 TTGCCACCTTGCTGTCCAAGTATAAGGACAGTGTGAGTTTAAAAAGCAGATGATTGAC  
 TGTTTAAATAAGAAACCCCAATGEGGATTACTTGCTTTCTATTAAGAAAGACATTGAAAGG  
 CTTAAAAAGCACAACTGAGATGGAATTTGGTTGAGAAGAGTAATTTGGAAGAATCTGATG  
 ACCATGATGGAACCAAAATTGAGAAAATAAGCAAGAAATAACTCAATTGCCAAATAGT  
 GTTTTCCAGGAAATTTATCATGAGAGGGAGGAATATGAGAAGCTGAATAGCTTGACCCA  
 GAAATGGTTCCCTGAGCTGCCTCTGTGTATCCTGAAATAGGATTGCTTAAATATATGA  
 ATTCTGGTGGTCTTCTTACTATGAGCTTAGAGCGGGACCTTCTTGACACTGAGCCCATG  
 AAGGAACCTTAGCAGCAAGCGTCCCTCTGGTGTGCTCCGAGGTTAATGGGCAGCCAGTTCT  
 CTTAAAGGGCTATTCCTGATGTTGACACAGAAGGCAGGGTGATTTCAGAGAGCAGCCT  
 CTTACCATAGAGCTTGTGGATATGCTAAAGAAGAGTCTGGGTACTGCCATTAAATTC  
 TTGTTTTTGTGTAAGTCTGATCCTGTGTCCTATCTGATGGTCCCATATTATCCTAAGGC  
 AAACCTGAGTGCACTCAAGCCAGTATGCCCTTAACTTCAGAAGAAGCTTTAAAGTCA  
 TGAAAGGTGTTGCCGAGGACTGCATACATTGCATAGTGCTAACATAATTTCATGGATCA  
 CTTTCATCAGAACAAATGATTTTGCCTTAAATCGTGAACAAGGGATTGTTGGAGATTATGA  
 CTTTACCAAATCTGAGAGCCAGCGAGCTTCAGTCAACGCGATGGTTGGTGGATTGAGTT  
 TGCTCTCACCTGAATTGAAAACCTGGAAAACCTCCTTCTGCAAGTTCAGACTTATATGCT  
 TATGGTTGCCCTTTCTTATGGCTTTCTGTTCAAAATCAAGAGTTTGAGACAAATGAAGA  
 TGGAAATTCAAAAGTAGATCAGTTTCAATTTGGATGATAATGTCAAGTCCCTCCTTTGTA  
 GCTTGATATATTTTAGAAAGTTCAATGACTGCTGAGCAGGTTTTGAATGCTGAATGTTTC  
 TTGCTTCCAAAGGGGAAATCAGTTCCAAATCCCAGAAAAAGAGATTGAATGTACTCAGCA  
 TAGCAGAGAAGATGAATCAAGATGGAGAGTCTGGATAGATATAGTGAAAAGACAAGAA  
 ATGGTGAAGCCAAACCCTTGACTaacaactaatcccttattggttgctgtatatgtccct  
 tttaaaaactctgtctgtctgtcttagtagacaaaaatgttctggaactagtggattg  
 catctttcgatttgggttgtaaaaaataaaaagaaatgttttgattacacctaataaa

SEQ ID NO.:32 Spq46 encoded protein sequence Figure 32e  
 MWGQRLFAGTAVXSVSFPGLVQMEDTETHYKVEDVVGSHVEDAVTFWAQNVSKNKDIM  
 KIGCSLSEVCPLANSVFGNLDPKKIVGGLFSEDKCYRCKVLKTISSDDXCLVRYIDYGN  
 TEILNRSDIVEIPPELQFSSIAXKYRLWGLQIPSGQEVTFQFD

Figure 32b

QGRFTFLGSLIFEKEIKMREKATYQDGTVIAQAEYGTVDIGEEVAKKGFAEKCRLTSGID  
ACEAKK?DPNQLALRSLKNPIPLWGRRSNQSTFSRPGHFNGLRLTLDVKYETSAGNHVT  
FPKESLAAGDFNLGNSVSLAKIKQDQKLI ENEKLKTEKEVLL ENYKALELKVEQTAQE  
LQQEKATATMDLTKHLESTLKTCTVGTRLKNLAAKVELLKEIRHINISIRFGNDLSDAMQV  
LDEGSFTTLASLNELEKIWA EYNVAQEKIQTCLNENEGNILIAERNEVQQKLFVAVDVF  
ILEVDDLPLDKRLKTLQDLATSLESVYGKAKEGTNNSEETLRKF FDWQCTKREEFASIR  
SETEASLQHLVAWFQSSQKVF DL SLDEPLTSED LIGNIDEILEKTESCVCKELES LIE  
QGVIDKEIILITYSQVLQKIHSEEFIA TL LSKYKDSVEFKQ MIDCLNKNPNVDYLLS  
IKKTLKGLKAQLRWKLVEKSNLEESDDHDGTEIEKIKQEITQLRNSVFQEIYHEREEYE  
KLNSLTQKWFPELPLLYPEIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLLDTEPMKELSSKRPLVCSE  
VNGQPVLLKGYSDVDVTEGRVIQRAASYHRACGYAKEESGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPVAYLM  
VPYYPKANLSAVQASMLTSEEALKVMKGVARGLHTLHSANI IHGSLHQMNVFALNREQ  
GIVGDYDFTKSESQRASVNA MVGGLSLLSP ELKTGKPPSASSDLYAYGCLFLWLSVQNQ  
EFETNEDGIPKVDQFHLDDNVKSL LCSIYFRSSMTAEQVLNAECFLLPKGKSVPIPEK  
EIECTQHSREDESKMESLD RYSEKTRNGEANP.

Figure 33a

SEQ ID NO.:33 Spg58 cDNA sequence

caaagtctgATGGAATCTGAAAAACAAAGATGGAGAGTGAAAGTTTGTGGATGATCTC  
TGATTCTGAGAGTTATTCAGTGGACTCACACACAGAAAAGGTAGAGCATCAGTATCTA  
AAATAAATCTGATACAAATTGATGAAACAGAAAAACCAAGAACTAAGAGATACTTGATG  
GAGTCTGATTCTGAATCAAGTAATACAGACTCAGATTCAGAAGGATGTGAGCTAGCCTC  
AGCAGCTGTGAAATACTTCATAGCTACAAAGACATTTTCAGCAGAGCAGTGCTAGCAGCC  
AGTTCCCAAAGGATTCATGGTCTGCAAGTAGAACAATAAACTCAGACTCTGAAAGCCCT  
GTGATGTCTCTGATTCTATGAAATACATGAAGAAAGCTGAAACATGCAAGAGTACCTG  
TAATTTGGAAAGACTCAAGGCGGCTCACAAGTCTGAGTCTCTACAGGACTGGTTAGATG  
CTAAAAGAAAAACAATTAGATTCTGATAATGCTGGATACTGGGATAGCTCTGGAAAATAT  
CAGTTTAGTTCTATAGTACCTCAAGAGAGCGTTGGAAAACGTCAGGGTGACCTTCAAAC  
GTTTCAGCATAGCACTGAAAAAAGGAAGTAGGATCCAGTTCTGATAAACATCAGGCAC  
AATTTGGAAATGAAAAGAGATCAAAGTGATCCTAAAAGTAAAAGATACCTCATAAAGACA  
GAGACGGGATTAGACAATGAGGGGTTTCAAATGGATGAGGAAAGAGAAGGATGTCTTGT  
GGAATCTGACTTTCTGTGATTTCAGAACGTGAGGCACACCTGCTAGAAGCCACCGGCTTG  
GTGCTCGTAAAAAGGAGAAATCGTCCTCCAGGGTTTTGGAGACCCATTATCTGCTCCT  
AAGCTTGCCAGGATAAGAAAATGAAGAAACAAAAGTCTGTACAGCAAAAGGATAACAG  
AGTTTCTAGAAATTCAGCTAACAAAGATACAAGAGTGAAAGACAAAATGTGAGATTCTGAAG  
AGGCATCTTCAAGTCTCAGTGACAAGCCACTCTCGCAAGAAAAGTTAAAGAAAAAGCAC  
AGCTATAGCTTTTCTCCAGACTCTCCACATTCACAGATGAAAAGCATCACAGAAAAGC  
TAGCCTGAAAATATCTGGCTATAAGCGCCAGTGCAAGGAATATAGATATCCCCATAGTT  
GTGAAAGTTTGAAGTATCAAATCAGTCCCATTTCCCTAAGTTCTGAGACTTGCACCTCT  
AATGTATCATCATTTGTTGACAGCCCACTTCTAAAAGTCCTAAGTCTGTACAAAGAAA  
GAAGTCTCGAAGAAGTATTACATATTTCTCCAGAACAGGGAAGTCAAAAATGTACTAGAT  
GTTTTATGGAATCAGTAACCTCATCTTATCATAAATGCCTCATAAATTTCTGATGATTCT  
GACTCAGACTCTCCATTAACATGGCCAGATTTCTCCTCACATTTCTAAATATTCTCTGCGCTC  
TAAACTATCAGACACTTCAAGACTTCTCGAAATCGCCCTTTATCTCAATCCCTGGATC  
CTCAGCATTTCTGTGGTCAGCCGCTGTTCTCTGCACAGGGAAGATTCTAAACATTCTATA  
GATTCACCTCTTATTACATTGTGAAAGTTGTGCATCTCTTCAAAACCTTAAGGGCTC  
TTCTGTTACACACACCAATTTCTAAGACCACTAAGAAAATCATGGGCCAACATAGTACCC  
ATGGCCACATATCAGGACCTGTAAEATTGTCTCAAGTGAAAGCAAGTTCAACCTTACT  
GCTCAACCTCAAAATGAGGATACTCCTGATGTCTGATGATAGAAAATATCAAAGCTGAGGC  
TAATGTTGAAGATAAACTTCTTTACAAAAGATGATACAGACCATGAAGATGAGACAAATA

Figure 33b

CTGAAGATGAAACGGATGGTGAAGATGAAPCAGACACTGAAGATGAAGATGAAGATGAT  
 ACCAAAGATAAAAAAGATCCTAAAGACAAATCTGACCCTGATGGCAGTGATCCCAAAGA  
 TGGCAACTCTGAAAATAATACTGATAGCAACAATGGGTCTCAACCTAGTGGTTCTTCTG  
 GACCTACAGGTGGACCTGATTCCAGCAATGATGGTGACTCTAAPAAATGTAACCTGATCAC  
 AAGAGTGAATCTGACCCTACCATTGATAACGCTACCAACAGTGATGTTAACTTGAAATA  
 TAGCACTGATGAGACATGTACCAACAATTTAGACAATGCTTCAGATCTGGCAGAATATT  
 TCAATCATCACAATAATGCTGACTTCAAGGGTTCGCACAAACCCAGCCTCTGGAAACAAA  
 ACTAGAACCATACTGGACTATATTTCTGGTTCCAACAATGAGGACACTGGCCCTAGAAA  
 TACGATGATAAAAGAAAATATTGCTTATTCTGAGAATATTAGATTGCTTTCCAACAGTT  
 ATCAAAATAATGTCATTAAAAATGGGAGTGAACCAAGCAGCAACCCAAGCCCCCAAAAC  
 AGCTATGGGCTCCCAAAGACCTTGACTCTAACTCTAATATCAATCCCAGTAATGCTAC  
 TAACAATACTGTTAACCTTAACCTATGGTGCAAAATCCACGAGCACTGCTATTTACAAAA  
 AGACAGCTGECCTAACTATTATTAGATATTAAATGATGTCACAGGGTTTACATATGAA  
 GTAAGGTCAAGTTTGTAGTCAACTCAAACTATTTTGACAGAAAGAAATATGCTGGTAG  
 ACTCAGCTTTGCACCTTCACACTATCAATGCCATTGATACAAATAATGTTATCACCTGTA  
 CTAGTGCTGTTAGGTCTCAGTTTGTCTTCTGAAAAACCTCTGTCTTAGACACTAAACAT  
 TCCCTTAGATTTAGTCGTTTCAGGAGTTTCAATGTTATCATCAGCCCAAATTATAATAC  
 TAAAAATAGTCAGAATGCTAATAAATCCAGTATCAGCAATATTTACAACCTACCTGCCA  
 CTGAATTAGAAAATAAATATATTATCTGTTCTTAAATCATTTATGGAATACCCCAAAT  
 TTTATTGCTGGAACAACTATCCTGATTTTGTGATAACCTCGGAATTTTATGAACCCCT  
 TAAGCTTTGTAGAGCTTATAAAATTTTGTGATAACCAAAATATTGATGCTCCATTCCAAG  
 ACTCTGCTGGATACATGGACTCTGATAATTCTACATATGCCACTGGGTCCATGGTTGCC  
 CTTGATGCCAAAGAATCTGGCTTTTAAAAATATTTTCTAGGATCCAGAATACAATTGG  
 CATCAAGGATCCTTCTTCCCTTTCAAGGTGTTTCAAATCAAAATATTCTAGTCCCTA  
 GTTTCGATGTTATAGTGAAGCTGAAGTGCAGATATTATGAAGTTTACTATATCATCA  
 GGTGCTGTGAATCAATTATTTAGCTCAGACTCCAAACAGGTAGCAGACAAAATGTTGA  
 CCTTTGATtaaatgaaaagaataaccttgggatggaaaagacaaaagcacaaccaagaag  
 ttctgaggagatgagcaataacttcaaaagaactacagtgttccctgaacaatgttta  
 ttttatgtttatcttagatattcacccttatatgtccatgtttttattgtctattg  
 tggccacaaataacttcaaagtaccatgtgacaaattgccccttccatattgatttacatgt  
 ggcagagtattggaattaggaaaaggacacactgtagtccttttctagacagcatccaaa  
 aataaattttactactatgtattcataatatagatgagcttttcaagcaaatcttctct  
 tgtattattctctgtattttgaagaagagggtttaaactttaaaaaaatttaagacaga  
 taaaatttttttttagtattgtggtgacaattctagattttaaagaaccataactaaatc  
 tataattttattgttaattcttaattgttgttactgttttgtgagtttgagctcgaaatt  
 aaaatagttaagactcataaaaaa

Figure 34a

SEQ ID NO.:34 Spg58 encoded protein sequence

MESEKTKMESESLWMI SDSESYVDSHTEKGRASVSKINLIQIDETEXPRTKRYLMESD  
 SESSNTDSDSEGCELASAAVKYFIATKTFQQSSASSQFPKDSWSASRTINSDESPPVMS  
 SDSMKYMKKAETCKSTCNLERLKAHKSSESLQDWLDAKRKQLDSDNAGYWDSSGKYQFS  
 SIVPQESVGKRQGLQTFQHSTEKKEVGSSSDKHQAQFGNERDQSDPKSKRYLIKTTETG  
 LDNEGFQMDEREGLVESDFRDSEREHLLAHLRGARKKENRPPGFWRPIILPPKLA  
 QDKKTEEQKSVQKDNRVSRILTRYKSEDKNVRFEESLSDKPLSQEKLKKKHSYS  
 FSPDSPTFTDEKHKRKA SLKISGYKROCKEYRYPHSCESLKYQISPIPLSSETCTSNVS  
 SFVDSPTSKSPKSVTRKSRRSITYSPEQGSQKCTRCFMEISNSSYHKCLINSDDSDSD  
 SPLHGQISSHSKYSLSKTI RHFKTSRNRPLSQSLDPQHSVVSRC SLAREDSKHSIDST  
 SYLHCESCA SLQNLKGSSVTHITISKTTKIMGQHS THGHISGPVRLSQSESKFNLT AQP

Figure 34b

QNEIDTPDVSDRNIAEAPNVEDKLLYKDDTDHEDETNTIETDGEDETDTEDEDEDDTKD  
 KKDPKDKSDPDGSDPKGNSZNNTDSNNGSQPSGSSGPTGGPDSSNDGDSKNVTDHKSE  
 SDPTIDNATNSDVNLKYSTDCTCTMNLNDASDLAEYFNHHNNADFKGRTNPASGNKTRT  
 ILDYISGSNNEDTGPRNTMIKENIAYSENIRLLSNSYQNNVIKNGSEPPSSNPSPQNSYG  
 LPKDLDSNSNINPSNATMNTNPNYGAKESTSTAIYKKTAAALNYYSDINDVTGFTYEVRS  
 SFVVSNSYFDRKK/AGRLSFALHTINAIDTNNVITCTSAVRSQFASEKTSVLDTKHSR  
 FSRFRSFNVIISPNTYNTKNSQNANKSSISNIYNLPATELEINILSVLKIYGNTPNFIA  
 GTNYPDFLITSEFYEPKLCRAYKIFDNQNIAPFQDSAGYMSDNSTYATGSMVALDA  
 KESGFLKYFPRIQNTIGIKDPSSPFKVSQNILVPSFDVIVEAELPDIMKFTISSGAV  
 NQLFQLRLQTGSRQNVDL.

Figure 35

SEQ ID NO.:35 Spg59 cDNA sequence

ttttttttttttttttttttgatttttggtttttttttaaatgtactttaagagaaaaggag  
 aagagaatgccagaaaactaagatgggttcaattaatccacttccttcagccttatgccc  
 ttggataggacatcctccatacacccggccATGGTCCCTCGGAAAGCCCAATTCTCTCC  
 TGCTGCTTCTTAAATATTTTCAGAGCCCTAGAGTATGCCTCCAACCCCTGCTACCCCA  
 TCTCCACAAACCACCTTCCCAGGCCCCAGGGTGGGGACAGGCACCAGAGTGGGCACCT  
 CAGGAGATTTTCCGAGGTGTCTTCAGTGCCCGCTACATTGGAAAAGTGCCTGTTTCCT  
 AGTGGCACCAGGAGGGTTCCTCGACTCCACGTGCATGCTATCCTTTCTGTTTATTTTCG  
 GTTATTCCAAGACCCAAAGACCTTCACACCCACCCACCCTCCGCCGCTGCGGTCATGA  
 AGGTTATAGAGTTGAGACCAGCAAGTCTTGGATGTGAGGGCTTTAATTTATCTACCTCA  
 ATTATCTTTATTTTGTAGCCAAAAGTCTTCTCTATTTTGTCTATTTTTCGACACCCCA  
 AGTATTGCCAGGTCTTAAACCTAAGAGTTCTTATACTGGTAAGAAGGCCCCGAAGCTCA  
 AGAAGTCTTCGTGGTTGGTTCTGTGGGTTTGTGTTTTGTTTTTAATTACATTTTGTTC  
 GTGTAaataattctgaacagctgttgtaacagtggtccaatgggttagtgaggtaggaga  
 gatttctccagtcctctgggttagaaaattctgcctgcccgtgttgaatgcccttgccaaat  
 gaagatggagactctcgcgccagtggttccctctgacttggtgcacctgatttttaggatcc  
 aaaacttggttttgggttacttctctttctttttctctttcttttttgcgaagtgcgtgc  
 ctttcccttctgggatttgtaagtgaaccccgatcaagtgttcaccgggttcacctgttt  
 acactgtgaagtgggtatcttacggagaacacaccagccttggtttctctacgccccgt  
 gaatgaatgtgtacgccacagttttacctgctgatactgtaagggtctgaaataaagtg  
 aatgttttccctccatg

Figure 36

SEQ ID NO.:36 Spg59 encoded protein sequence

MVFRKAHNFSCFLKYFRAPRVCLQPLLPHLPQTTFPGPRVGTGTRVGTSGDFPRLSSV  
 PATLENCLFPGSTRVASTPRACYPFCLFRLFQDPKFTPTHPPPPAAVMKVIELRPA  
 SLGCEGFNLSTSIIFIFVAKSLLYFAIFATTQVLPGLKPKSSYTGKAPKLKSSWLVLWV  
 LFLFLITFLFV

Figure 37a

SEQ ID NO.:37 Spg64 cDNA sequence

GGCAGGAGACTATTTCTTCGTACAGGAGAAAGATTCCCGAACTGCGCCGGCGAGGCCTGC  
 CCGTGGCCCCGCGTGGCAGACGCCATCCCCCTACTGCTCGGCCGACTGGGCGCTCTTGAGG  
 GAGGATGAGAAGGAGAAATACTCAGAAATGGCTCGAGAGTGGAGAGCAGCCAGGGAAA  
 GGATTCTGGGCCTTCAGAGAAAGCAGAACTTGTATCTACACCACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCA  
 TGCTTGTAACAAAACCAAGTATTTCTCCCCCTGATATGTCAAATTTATCTATAAAAAGT  
 GATCAAGCTCTCCTTGGAGGCATTTTTTATTTTCTGAACATTTTATGCCATGGTGAGCT

Figure 37b

ACCTCCTCATTGTGAACAGCGCTTCCTCCCTTGTGAAATTGGCTGTGTTAAATACTCCC  
 TCCAGGAAGGTATTATGGCAGATTTCCACAGTTTTATCCATCCAGGTGAAATTCCACGA  
 GGATTTTCGATTCCATTGCCAGGCTGCAAGTGATTCTAGTCACAAGATTCCATTATTCAAA  
 CTTTGAATTTCGGGCATGACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAAACCTCTATAAAATTTATACATC  
 CAAACCCAGGGAACTGGCCACCTATTTACTGCAAGTCTGATGATAGAGCCAGAGTCAAC  
 TGGTGTTTGAAGCGTATGGAGCGGGCATCAGAAATAAGGCAAGA-TCTAGAACTTCTCAC  
 TGTAGAGGACCTTGTAGTTGGGATCTACCAGCAAAAATTCCTCAAGGAGCCCTCTAAGA  
 CCTGGGTGCGAAGCCTCCTAGATGTGGCCATGTGGGACTATTCTAGCAACACGAGGTGC  
 AAATGGCATGAAGAAAATGATATTCTCTCTGTGCTTTAGCTGTTTGCAAGAAAATCGC  
 GTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTAGCCACTCTGTTTGGAATCCAGCTCACTGGAGCTCATG  
 TACCCTACAAGACTATGAGGCCAGCAACAGTGTGACACCCAAAATGGTTGTATTGGAT  
 GCAGGGCGGTACCAGAAGCTAAGAGTTGAGAGTCCAGGATTCTGTCATTTCAACTCTTA  
 CAATCAGGAACAAAGATCAAATACATCTACTGGTTATTATCCATCTGGGGTGAAAATTT  
 CGGGCCCTCACAGCAGTGTTCGCGGAAGAGGAATTACCCGCTTACTAGAGAGCATCTCA  
 AACTCCTCCAACAACATCCATAGATTCTCCAGCTGTGAGACTTCACTCTCACTTACAC  
 GCCCCAAAAGATGGGTACAAACCTTTCTCCTCCTTTTCTTAATGATGGTACTTTGTGC  
 GATTTCTGGAAAAATAACAAGCCAACCTTCTTTCTGACTACAGTCATATTAACAAACAT  
 CACATCAATAGTAAATGTCACCTCTAAAACCTACTTAATTTGTAAGGAACTATTTTCAT  
 AGATTAAAAGTAATTGTGGTTGGAGAAG

Figure 38

SEQ ID NO.:38 Spg64 encoded prtoein sequence

MAREWRAAQKDSGPSEKQKLVSPLRRPGMLVPKPSISPPDMSNLSIKSDQALLGGIF  
 YFLNIFSHGELPPHCEQRFPLPCEIGCVKYSLQEGIMADFHSFIHPGEIPRGFRFHCQAA  
 SDSSHKIPIISNFEFGHDQATVQLNLYKF IHPNPGNWPPYCKSDDRARVINWCLKRMERA  
 SEIRODLELLTVEDLVVGIYQQKFLKEPSKTTWVRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDIL  
 FCALAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTGAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMVLDAGRYQKLRV  
 ESPGFCHFNSYNQEQRSNTSTGYPSGVKISGPHSSVRGRGITRLLSISNSSNNIHRF  
 SSCETSLSPYTPQKDGYKPFSSFS

Figure 39a

SEQ ID NO.:39 Spg65 cDNA sequence

ggcacgagccaaagagtggcccaaaacctcagctcccatagaggatatcctatcccaac  
 cggagaaactcttatttgtcatcgacaacttggaagtgtGGAATGTGATATGTCTGAA  
 CGGGAGTCGGAGCTGTGTGATACCTGCACGGAGAAGCAGCCATTGCGTATCCTTGCTGAG  
 CAGTTTGCTCAGGAGGAAGATGCTCCCCAAATCCTCTTTCTCTCTGCTACCCAG  
 AGACTTTTGAGAAAAATGGAGGGCAGGGTTGAGTGCACAAATGTGAAAAATAGTAACAGGA  
 TTCAATGAGAGCAATATTAAGATGTATTTCCGCAGCTTGTTCAGATAAGACCAAAAC  
 ACAGGAAATCTTCAGTTTGGTGAAAGAAAACAGCAGCTGTTCAGTGTATGTCAGGTCC  
 CTGTGCTCTGCTGGATGGTGGCCACTTGTCTAAAAAAGAGATAGAGAAGGGAAGAGAC  
 CTGGTCTCTGTCTGCCGACGTACCACTTCCCTGTATACCACTCACATCTTCAATTTGTT  
 CATTCCCCAAAGTGCCCAATATCCAAGTAAGGAAGCCAAGCTCAGCTTCAGAGCTTGT  
 GTTCTCTGGCCGCTGAGGGTATGTGGACTGACACATTTGTGTTTGGTGAGGAGGCTCTC  
 AGAAGAAATGGGATCATGGAATCCGACATCCCCACACTGCTGGACGTAAGGATCCTTGA  
 GAAGAGCAAGAAATCTGAAAAATCTTACATTTTCTCCACCCGCTCTATCCAGGAGGTCT  
 GTGCAGCCATCTTTTATCTGCTAAAGAGCCACATGGACCACCCTAGCCAGGATGTTAAA  
 AGTATAGAGGCACATATTTTACATTTCTAAAGAAAGTCAAAGTACAGTGGATTTTTTT  
 TGGCTCTTTTATCTTTGGCCTTTTACATGAATCAGAACAAAAAAGCTAGAGGCAATTTT  
 TTGGCCACCAGTTGTCCCAGGAAATAAAACGTCAGTTGTATCAGTGCCTGGAAACCATA  
 AGTGGCAACGAAGAGCTTCAAGAACAGGTAGATGGCATGAAGCTGTTTTACTGTCTGTT



Figure 39b

TGAGATGGACGATGAAGCCTTCTTAGCACAAGCAATGAACTGTATGGAACAGATTAAC  
 TTGTGGCTAAGGATTATTCTGATGTTATTGTTGCTGCCCAGCTTACAACACTGTTCT  
 ACAGTGAAGAACTATCCTTGTCAACCCAGAATGTCCTGAGTGAAGGTCAAGAACACAG  
 CTATACGGAAAAGCTACTCATGTGTTGGCATCATATGTGCTCTGTGCTCATAAGCAGTA  
 AGGACATCTACATACTCCAAGTGAAAAACACTAATCTCAATGAAACAGCCTCTTTGGTG  
 TTATATAGTCATCTGATGTACCCCAAGCTGCACCCCTTAAAGCACTTGTGGTAAATAATGT  
 GACCTTCCTATGTGATAACCGCCTGTTCTTTGAGTTGATTCAGAACCAGTGTTCGAGC  
 ACTTGGACCTCAACCTCACATTCTGTCCCAGGTGATGTGAAACTGTTGTGTGATGTC  
 TTGAGCCAGGAAGAGTGCAACATAGAAAAGCTGATGGTAGCAGCCTGTAACCTTTCACC  
 AGATGACTGCAAGGTCTTTGCCCTCCGTTCTGATCAGCAGCAAGATGTTAAAGCATCTTA  
 ATTTGTCATCTAACAACCTTGGACAAAAGGGATATCCTCTCTGTCCAAGGCTTTGTGCCAC  
 CCAGACTGCGTTCTGAAGAACTTGGTGTAGTCAACTGCTCCCTCAGTGAGCAATGTTG  
 GGACTACCTTTGGAAGTTCTTAGGCGGAACAAAACACTGAACCACCTAGACATCAGCT  
 CCAATGACCTGAAGGATGAAGGGCTGAAGGTTCTCTGTAGGGCTCTGAGTCTCCAGAC  
 AGTGTCTGAAGTCACTAAGTGTAAGATATTGTCTCATCACCAGTGTGGTTGCCAGGA  
 CCTGGCTGAAGTCTTGAGGAAGAACCAGAACCTGAGGAACCTACAGGTTTCAAACAATA  
 AAATAGAAGATGCTGGTGTGAAGCTCCTGTGTGATGCTATAAAACATCCCACTGCCAC  
 TTAGAGAATATTGGATTGGAAGCCTGCGCACTAAGTGTGCTGTGAGGACCTTGC  
 TTCTGCTTTTACCCACTGTAAGACCCTGTGGGGAATCAACCTGCAGGAGAACGCCTTGG  
 ACCACAGTGGATTGGTTGTACTGTTTGAGGCTCTGAAACAGCAACAGTGTACCCTGCAT  
 GTACTTGGACTTCGAATTACTGACTTTGATAAGGAAACCCAGGAGCTCCTGATGGCTGA  
 GGAAGAGAAAAACCCACACTTGAGCATCCTAAGCAGTGTGTAAGgcagaagcagaaaac  
 aaaggtggatgttctgctgcaagaacatggctgtgttctgacctcaactacctccaa  
 aagaaagagagcaggatccttaatttggccattatatacaaaaattacaggtcactaa  
 cattccaatgagatacatagctttctttacctccccccattcagatgtgttttgca  
 agatagatgtgactttttgtttgcactacagattcaaacaggccattcaagacagtta  
 tggtaaaatgtctgccatataatgacagtttttcacacacttgatttctaagcatacaa  
 taaagttacttttaagataaaagtatcttttagaaaatcccttaagaagagatttgcctg  
 ttggtggattactgggctataatgtcggtccaggcaatgatgggtgccccacaaagttc  
 tttagagaaatggacaaaggttggggaaatgatgatggaaactgttgctgttttgtgtt  
 tttatttaaataataaaatttaggcatttttctaaaaa

Figure 40

SEQ ID NO.:40 Spg65 encoded protein sequence

MECDSERESELCDTCTEKQPLRILLSSLLRRKMLPKSSFLISATPETFEKMEGRVECT  
 NVKIVTGFNESNIKMYFRSLFQDKTKTQEIFSLVKENQQLFVTCQVPVLCWMVATCLKK  
 EIEKGRDLVSVCRRTTSLYTTHIFNLFIPQSAQYPSKESQAQLQSLCSLAAEGMWDTF  
 VFGEALRRNGIMSDIPTLLDVRILEKSKKSEKSYIFLHPSIQEVCAAIFYLLKSHMD  
 HPSQDVKSIEALIFTFLKKVKVQWIFFGSFIFGLLHESEQKKLEAFFGHQLSQEIKRQL  
 YQCLETISGNEELQEVDGMKLFYCLFEMDDEAFLAQAMNCMEQINFAKDYSQVIVAA  
 HCLQHCSTLKKLSLSTQNVLSEGEHSYTEKLIMCWHHMCVLISSKDIYILQVKNTNL  
 NETASLVLYSHLMYPSTLKLALVNNVTFLCDNRLFFELIQNQCLQHLDLNLTFLSHGD  
 VKLLCDVLSQEECNIEKLMVAACNLSRDDCKVFASVLISSKMLKHLNLSNNLDKGISS  
 LSKALCHPDCVLKNLVLVNCSLSEQCWDYLSEVLRNKTLNHLDISSNDLKDEGLKVLC  
 RALSLPDSVLKSLSVRYCLITTSQCQDLAEVLRKNQNLRLNQLVSNNKIEDAGVKLLCDA  
 IKHPNCHLENIGLEACALTGACCEDLASAFTHCKTLWGINLQENALDHSGLVVLFEALK  
 QQOCTLHVLGLRITDFDKETQELLMAEEKNPHLSILSSV

Figure 41a

## SEQ ID NO.:41 Spg69 cDNA sequence

tggcagcattattcaggcaagcgcacgagagcttgcgcttcctgtcaggtcctctgtga  
gtttgagggcagcgggggagacagagggaccggagggctccggggcggctcggagacat  
cttgcttctgtccatctctggaatccttcctgaagatccatcaggATGAGCTGCAAGAC  
TCCACCCACACTCCAGGAAC TGGCAGAGAACAGCCTCCTGAAGAACCAGGACTTGGCTA  
TCTCTGCTCTGGATGACATACCCCTCACTTTTCTTCCCATCACTGTTCT AAAGGCCTGC  
AGAAATAGATATGTTGGGATCATAAAGGCGATGGTGCAGGCGTGGCCCTTCCCCTGTCT  
TCCTCTGGGGGCCATGATCAGTAGGAAGACTGCCTACAGGAGAACTCTTAGAGATTATCC  
TGATATGGGCTTGATGCCTTGCTTTCCAGAAAGTTCCCCACAGCAGGTGCAAGCTGCAA  
GTGCTGGATTTACGGGTTATGCCTTTGAAGCTGTGGAACAGGTTGCCTGTGTTTGGGAC  
TGCTGGCTGCAGTGAGAAATCCAGCAGTGGTGGGCCATTTCGGGAACAGAGGTGAAACAGC  
CAGTGAAGGTGCTGGTAGACCTGGTCCTCAAGGAAAGCCCACTAGATTCCACAGAGTCC  
TTCTCTGTTTCAGTGGGTGGATAACAGGAATGGTTTGGTGAGTTTGTGCTGTTGCAAGCT  
GCAGATCTGGGCTATGTCCATGTATTACCACAGAAAACCTTTTGGAGATTTTGGATCTGG  
ACTCTGTCCAGGAGCTGCGTATGTACTGCATCAGTAATCCTGTCTGCCTGCTTAACCTTC  
GCCCTTACTTGGGTGCGATGAGGAACCTGCGCTGCCTCATCCTCTCTCACCTCTGGCA  
GACCTTCTCGATGACCCCGGTGGAGAAGCAGCAGGTTATTACCCAGTTCACGTCTCAGT  
TCCTCAAAC TGAATGCCTCCAGATCCTGCATCTGGATACTGTCTTCTTCTTAGAGGGT  
CATCTGGATGAGCTATTCTGGTGGCTGAAGACACCCTTAGAGACCCTGTCTGTGATTGA  
TTGTAATCTCTCAAATCAGACTGGTTCCATATATCTGAGTTCCAGTGCACAAGTCAGC  
TAAACACCTGAATTTGAAATGGGTCAAAC TGAACCCATTTGAGCCCAGAGCCCCTTCGA  
GTTCTGTTACTAAAATCTGCATCTACCCTAACATCCCTGGATTTGGAGGGCTGTCAAAT  
GATGGACTCTCAACTCAGTGCCATCCTACCTGCTCTGAGATGCTGTACACAGCTCACCA  
AGTTTAATTTCCATGGGAAC TATATCTCCATGCCTATCCTGAGGGAGCTGGCATATAAC  
GTTGTCAAGCAGAAATCCCAACAGTCAAAGATACGCTTTATCCCAAGCTGTAGTCATCA  
CAGTGGTCTGGAGTTTGAGGCCATTTCTCAGCCTCATATTGTGTTTGTAGATGTGGATC  
GGACTACTGGGGAGCAAGAACAAGTCTTGTTTTATGCTATTTGTTCTGGAGAATATGTG  
TTATGAtatctctacaatgtattaggacttgtagactcctacctaagagatacagat  
ttaagctctcttggtggacactgggatgtgtctggtcagagtatgcacaacacatgcttt  
tagactgcagttcttgcgagtgagaagagaaagttagtgctagagtgcacaacagtgag  
agtatttgacataggggaatgtgggacacattgacagaagtcagggagtggttctgggt  
tgggcaggtacaaaagggcatctcctccagcctgggtgttttttgatttttgtagtaaaa  
aatgggaccatctgtcctacctggatgattcaaatcctgtgactgctaggaacaaactt  
gttttatgctatttgctgggtcttctactttgatcttctgagtgtgagtataggctta  
tagcaccagacctgggtccctgtagttcctttaacatgtggctgtacctctcatctttc  
tagtcaaaccagtattttatatagtagcagttgttggtggggctagagagatggcttat  
cagttgagagcacttgatgcttttgtagagtacctgggtttgattccccacatttacat  
gggtggctcacagtcacccagaactacttatggggtgcatgaggcatgcatgtagtgcac  
agacatacatgtaggtgaaacactcagacatgtaactctaaaataatttaaaaatgat  
ttgtactgatgagactgaatgtctagttgaggcagccagcaccagtaatttctatgaca  
gacactgctaagtcagtgattttatactcgtaaaatgctacctatgagcttagcaaattg  
aaccaggaatatatgggtgagtagacaataaactctagcaggaaaaaccccaagctttt  
atgacaaatataaacaccccagaccactgaaggatgcaatcccatcccgaaatcatcta  
aagagggcatcaggtactgagccatcagactgggttgaaatgagctcctgactctgtc  
cctaggctacagcacaactgaacccactgctgaacctctttaatttttctgtggctcaa  
tgaactgtgtctacaaatgaggctgtggctaaacgtcaggtgtctgtgtatcttgctcc  
cattcacttgacaaggctctcatggaaccagaagcttgatgggtcacctagacctagga

Figure 41b

ctgttagccagagggctcctataggtctgccagtcacctgtgctggagtcacagggtcat  
gcatcctatggctgacctcttctgtcccccataccctccgcttccctgaataatgctgca

Figure 42

SEQ ID NO.:42 Spg69 encoded protein sequence  
MSCKTPPTLQELAENSLKQDLAISALDDIPSLFFPSLFKKACRNRYVGIIKAMVQAW  
PFPCPLPGAMISRKTAYRRILEIILYGLDALLSQKVPHSRCKLQVLDLRVMPKLKLNRL  
PVFGTAGCSENPAVVGHSGTEVKQPVKVLVDLVLKESPLDSTESFLVQWVDNRNGLVSL  
CCCKLQIWAMSMYYHRKLLLEILDLSVQELRMYCISNPVCLLNFAFYLGRMRNLRLIL  
SHLWQTFSTMPVEKQQVITQFTSQFLKCLKLQILHLDTVFFLEGHLDLFWWLKTPLET  
LSVIDCNLSKSDWFHISEFQCTSQLKHLNLKWKLTLSPEPLRVLLLSASTLTSLDL  
EGCQMMDSQLSAILPALRCCTQLTKFNHFGNYISMPILRELAYNVVKQKSQQSKIRFIP  
SCSHHSGLEFEAISQPHIVFVDVDRRTTGEQEQLFYAICSGEYVL.

Figure 43a

SEQ ID NO.:43 Spg70 cDNA sequence  
ggcagcagtaggcctgtacagcaaagtgtgaacaagcttgaagataataaatcaccatt  
tgaaacaaaggccattgaagtgaagagtgaaggttgactgtcccccgagggttactaaag  
aaataacagcgggtgctgagagagtaATGTTCTCTGATTTGAGAAGTCTCCAACCTCAAG  
AAAACCATGGAGATAAAGGGTACAGTTACTGAATTCAGCACCCGAGTAACCTTTTATAT  
CCAGTTGTATTCTTCAGAGGTTCTAGAAAACATGAACCAACTCTCTACAAGCTTGAAAG  
AGACATATGCAAATGTGGTGCCTGAAGATGGTTATCTTCCTGTAAAGGGGGAAGTTTGT  
GTTGCCAAATACACAGTTGATCAGACCTGGAACAGAGCCATAGTACAAGCCGTGGATGT  
GCTGCAGAGGAAGGCCCACGTCTGTACATTGACTATGGGAACGAGGAGATGATCCCGA  
TAGACAGCGTTACCCGCTGAGCAGAGGCCCTTGACTTGTTCCTCCTTCTGCCATAAAG  
TGCTGTGTGTCAGGCGTCATTCCCACTGCGGGCGAGTGGAGTGAAGGCTGTGTTGCAGC  
TGTCAGGCCCCTTCTGTTTGAGCAGTTCTGCTCTGTCAAGGTCATGGACATCTTAGAGG  
AGGAGGTACTCACCTGTGCCGTTGACCTTGTTCACAGAGCTCAGGAAAGCAGCTGGAC  
CATGTGCTGGTGGAAATGGGGTATGGAGTGAAACCCGGTGAGCAGAGCTCCACGGAGCA  
GAGTGTGGACCACAGTGCATTGGAGGACGTTGGAAGAGTGACAGTTGAGAGCAAGATTG  
TGACAGACAGAAATGCCCTGATCCCCAAAGTGCTGACTTTGAATGTGGGTGATGAGTTC  
TGTGGCGTGGTTGCCACATCCAGACACCAGAGGACTTCTTTTGTGACGAGCTGCAGAG  
CGGCCACAAGCTTGCGGAGCTTCAGGAATCCCTCAGTGAATACTGTGGCCATGTGATTC  
CACGCTCTGACTTTTATCCAACCATTTGGGGACGTGTGCTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGAT  
GATCAGTGGTACCGCGCCTCGGTTCTGGCCCTACGCTTCTGAAGAATCTGTCTCGTTGG  
ATATGTGCGATTATGGGAACCTTGAGATTCTCAGTCTGAAAAGACTTTGTCCCATAATTC  
CAAAGTTGTTGGATTTGCCGATGCAAGCTCTAAATTGTGTGCTGGCAGGCGTGAAGCCA  
TCATTAGGAATTTGGACTCCAGAAGCTGTGTGTGTCATGAAAGAGATGGTACAGAACAG  
GATGGTACACAGTGAGAGTGGTGGGCATGCTGGGGACCAGGGCCCTGGTGGAGCTCATCG  
ACAAGTCGGTGGCTCCTCACGTCAGCGCTTCTAAAGCTCTCATAGACTCGGGCTTTGCC  
ATCAAAGAAAAGGACGTGGCAGATAAAGGCAGCAGTATGCACACAGCCAGTGTTCCTT  
GGCCATTGAAGGTCCAGCAGAGGCGTTGGAGTGGACGTGGGTGGAGTTCACTGTTGACG  
AGACCGTGGATGTGGTGGTCTGCATGATGTACAGTCCCGGGGAGTTCTACTGCCACTTT  
CTTAAAGATGATGCCCTTAGAGAAAGCTCGATGACTTGAATCAGTCCCTTAGCAGACTACTG  
TGCACAAAAGCGCCCAATGGCTTTAAAGGCAGAGATAGGGCGGCCTTGCTGTGCCTTTT  
TTTCAGGTGACGGCAACTGGTACCGGGCTCTAGTCAAGGAGATCTTACCAAGTGGGAAT  
GTTAAAGTCCACTTTGTGGATTACGGAATGTTGAAGAAGTTACCAAGACCAACTCCA  
GGCGATATTACCACAGTTCTTACTACTTCCATTTTCAGGGGATGCAGTGCTGGCTAGTAG  
ATATACAGCCCCCAACAGCATTTGGACAAAAGAGGCCACAACAAGATTTCAAGCATGT  
GTTGTGGGGCTCAAACTCCAAGCCAGAGTTGTGGAATCACCGCGAACCGCGTGGGCGT

Figure 43b

GGAGCTCACCGATCTTTCCACTCCTTACCCCCAAATCATTAGTGATGTGCTCATCAGAG  
 AGCAGTTGGTCTTAAGGTGTGGTTCACCACAGGACTCACTGATGAGCAGACCTGCTAAT  
 CAACATAAGCAGATCGACAGCCACAGGGTGCAAGCCAGCCCTTCAACAGAGCAGTGGA  
 GACAATGGAATTGCCAGTTAACAAGACTATAGCAGCAAATGTACTAGAGATCATAAGCC  
 CAGCCTTGTTCTACGCCATCCCCAGTGAAATGTCAGAAAATCAAGAGAAGCTGTGTGTG  
 TTAGCAGCTGAATTGTTAGAACACTGTAATGCTCAGAAGGGCCAGCCAGCCTACAGACC  
 ACGGACCGGCGACGCGTGCTGTGCTAAGTACACAAATGATGACTTCTGGTACCGGGCCA  
 TTGTTCTGGAAACGTCGGAATCTGATGTGAAGTTCTCTACGCAGATTATGGAACATC  
 GAAACCCTGCCTCTTTCCAGAGTGCAGCCCATCCCAGCCAGCCACCTGGAGCTGCCCTT  
 CCAGATCATTAGATGCTCACTAGAGGGGCGGATGGAGCTGAATGGAAGCTGTTTCGCAGT  
 TAGTGATGGAGCTGCTGAGAAATGCCATGCTGAACCAGAGTGTGGTTCTCTCTGTGAAA  
 GCCATTTCAAAGAATGTCCACGCAGTGTGAGTTGAAAAATGTTCTGAGAACGGAATGAT  
 CAATATAGCTGAGAATCTGGTGATGTGTGGCCTGGCAGAAAACCTCACTTCTAAAAGGA  
 AAAGTGCTTCCACTAAAGAGATACCACACAGCAGAGACTGCTGTTGCACAGAGTTACAG  
 AAACAGATTGAGAAACACGAACAGATTCTCCTCTTCTCTTAAACAATCCAACCAACCA  
 AAGTAAATTCACAGAGATGAAAAAGCTGCTGAGAAGCTAAaaacatcatctcttggaaa  
taaacactgggaagaaagagacagcaaacgccagaaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:44 Spg70 encoded protein sequence

Figure 44

MFSDLRSLQLKKTMEIKGTVTEFKHPSNFYIQLYSSEVLENMNQLSTSLKETVYANVPE  
 DGYLPVKGEVCAKYTVDTWNRAIVQAVDVLQRKAHVLYIDYGNEEMIPIDSVHPLSR  
 GLDLFPFSAIKCCVSGVIPTAGWSEGCVAAVKALLFEQFCSVKVMIDILEEEVLTCAVD  
 LVLQSSGKQLDHLVLEMGYGVKPGEQSSTEQSVDSHSALEDVGRVTVESKIIVTDNRNALIP  
 KVLTLNVGDEFCEGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGHKLAEQESLSEYCGHVI PRSDFYPTI  
 GDVCCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEESVLVGVVDYGNFEILSLKRLCPIIPKLLDLP  
 ALNCVLAGVKPSLGIWTP EAVCVMKEMVQNRMTVRVVGMLGTRALVELIDKSVAPHVS  
 ASKALIDSGFAIKEKD VADKGS SMHTASVPLAIEGP AELEWTWVEFTVDETVDV VCM  
 MYSPEGEFYCHFLKDDALEKLDLNLQSLADYCAQKP PNGFKA EIGRPCCAFFSGDGNWYR  
 ALVKEILPSGNVKVHFVDYGNVEEVTTDQLQA ILPQFLLL PFQGMQCWLVDIQPPNKH  
 TKEATTRFQACVVGLKLQARVVEITANGVGVELTDLSTPYPKIISDVLIREQLVLRCS  
 PQDSLMSRPAHQHKQIDSHRVQASPSTEQWKTMELPVNKTIAANVLEIISPALFYAIPS  
 EMSENQEKLCVLAELLEHCNAQKGQPAYRPRPTGDACCAKYTNDDFWYRAIVLETSESD  
 VKVLYADYGNIEITLPLSRVQPIPAHLELPFQIIRCSLEGPMELNGSCS QLVMEILLRNA  
 MLNQSVVLSVKAI SKNVHAVSV EKCSENGMINIAENLVMCGLAENLTSKRKSASTKEIP  
 HSRDCCCTELQKQIEKHEQILFLNNPTNQSKFTEMKALLRS

SEQ ID NO.:45 Spg85 cDNA sequence

Figure 45a

ccactgaagaaagagaaggtgggctcatcatcagcctggaccacttccttctctccaat  
 gactggaagagatcctgggtaagtaagctgcacccctgaggtgagataaaacttcccaa  
 agccaaagctgtagatattttgggcagaaatgattccaggtttaagctgtcggttggga  
 gaactatttgggcttccctgaatgaggctatcatccagggcttctcctatgacctctg  
 aagaagatagacttctcctcagcgactcatcggcagcccaccctgggttggtagcctcat  
 tcaggggaagcccaaatagttctcccaaccgacagcttaaacctggaatcatttctgccc  
 aaaatatctacagctttggctttgggaagctttatctcacctcaggcATGCAGCTTACT  
 TACCCAGGATCTCTTCCAGTCATTGGAGAGAAGGAAGTGGTCCAGGCTGATGATGAGCC  
 CACCTTCTCTTTCTTCACTGGCCCCCTACATGGTCATGACTAACCTCGTGTGGAATAGGA  
 GCAGAGTCACAGTAAAGGAGCTGAACCTTCCCACCCGTCCTTCTGATGAGGCTGAGG  
 TTGGCCGACTTGCTGATTGCTGAGCAGGAGCACAGCAGCAACCTGCGGCATCCTAACCT

Figure 45b

GCTGCAACTGATGGCTGTATGTTTGTCCCGGGACCTGGAGAAAATTTCGCCTGGTTTACG  
AGCGTATCGCAGTCGGCACACTGTTCAAGTGTCTCCATGAACGAAGGTCCCAGTTCCCA  
GTGCTGCACATGGAGGTGATTGTGCACCTGTTGCTCCAGGTTGCTGATGCCTTGATATA  
CCTGCATTCCCGGGGGTTCATCCACCGCTCCCTCAGCTCCTACGCTGTCCACATCGTCT  
CTGCAGGAGAAGCAAGGCTGACTAACCTGGAATACCTGACGGAAGCCAGGACAGTGGT  
GCACACAGGAACGTGACTCGAATGCCCTCCCCACCCAGCTGTACAACCTGGGCTGCACC  
AGAAGTGGTCTTGCAGAAGGCAGCCACGGTGAAGTCAGACATATACAGCTTTTCCGTGA  
TCATACAAGAGATCTTAACAGACAGTATACCTGGAATGGCTTGGATGGCTCACTTGTT  
AAAGAAACCATAGCCTTGGGAAATTATTTAGAAGCTGATGTCAGGCTTCCGGAACCTTA  
CTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGAATCCATGCCAAGCAGAAGAACCGAACAATGAACCTTC  
AAGATATTCTGTTATATTCTGAAGAATGACTTAAAGGAATTTATTGGAGCTCAGAAAAC  
CAGCCAACCGAGAGCCCCAGAGGGCAGAGCTATGAACCCCATCCTGATGTTAATATCTG  
CCTAGGTCTAACTTCAGAATATCAAAAGGACCTCCAGACTTGGACATCAAGGAACCTTA  
AGGAAATGGGTAGTCAGCCCCATTACCTACAGATCACTCCTTTCTCACTGTAAAACCA  
ACACTAGCTCCTCAGACCCTAGATTCAAGTCTGTCAGCCCAGAAACCTGACAATGCAAA  
TGTTCCCTTCTCCTCCTGCTGCATGTCTGGCAGAAGAGGTCAGGAGCCCCACTGCAAGTC  
AGGACAGCCTCTGCAGCTTTGAAATCAATGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTTGACACTGGGA  
ACTGACAAGGAGGAAGAGTGTCTGGGGACTGTGCTTACCTGAGGGGGATAGACCAAA  
CCAGGGAGATGAGCTGCCATCCCTGGAAGAAAGAGCTCGATAAGATGGAGAGAGAATTGC  
ACTGTTTTTGTGAAGAGGACAAAAGCATTTTCAGAAGTTGACACAGACCTTCTTTTTGAG  
GATGATGACTGGCAAAGTGATTCTCTTGGTTCACTCAACCTGCCCGAACCAACCAGAGA  
AGCCAAGGGCAAAACGAGCAGCTGGTCCAAGACTGATGAGTATGTCAGTAAGTGTGTGC  
TGAATCTGAAGATTTACAGGTGATGATGCAGCAGAGCGCTGAGTGGCTGAGGAAGCTT  
GAGCAGGAGGTAGAGGAGCTCGAGTGGGCACAGAAGGAGCTGGACAGTCAGTGCAGCAG  
TTTGCGGGATGCTTCATTAAAGTTTGCAATGCCAAGTTCCAGCCGGCTGTAGGCCCTC  
CATCTTTGGCCTATCTTCTCCTGTTATGCAATTACCAGGGCTCAAGCAGCCTGAAAAT  
GGTGGCACCTGGTTAACCTAGCAAGGTCTCCAGGAAATGAGAGAGAGTTCCAAGAGGG  
ACATTTTGTAGCAAAAAACCTGAGAACTAAGTGCTGTGGCTGGAAGCCTTTTACACAAG  
TGTCTGAAGAAAGCAGAGGGGACTGCTCAGAGCTAAACAATCAGCTGCCGACTCTTCGT  
GGTCTTGGGAAGCAGAGCACAGGTGAGCAGTTACCATCCACTCAAGAAGCAAGGGAGAG  
TTTGGAAAAAAATACAAACCAAAATAGTAGGAGTATGGCGTCTGTGTCTTCTGAAATCT  
ATGCTACTAAGTCAAGAAATAATGAGGATAATGGAGAGGCACACTTGAATGGAGATTG  
GCAGTAAAAGAAATGGCAGAGAAAGCAGTTTCCGGACAGCTCTTATTACCTCCTTGAA  
TCCTCAGAGTAGTGCGCCTTTTGAGAGTAAGGTTGAAAATGAGAGCACTCCTTTGCCAC  
GGCCCCCAATTAGAGGTCTTGAGAGCACAGAATGGCAGCACATTTTAGAATACCAGAGG  
GAAAATGATGAGCCCAAAGGAAATACGAAGTTTGGCAAAATGGACAACAGTGAAGTGA  
CAAGAACAAGCACAGCAGATGGACAGGCCTCCAGCGCTTCACTGGTATTAGATACCCAT  
TCTTCAGAAACCACGAGCAGCCAGAGCAGAATGAAGCCTCTCAAGCAAGCTGTGACAG  
TCTGTGGGCACCTGAGAAGTTCTACAGCACCTCAAGTCCCATAGGAGACGACTTTGAAAG  
ATTCCAAGATTCTTTTGGCCCAACGTCAAGGCTATGTTGAAGAAAATTTCCAAATAAGAG  
AAATATTTGAAAAGAATGCTGAGATTTTGACCAGCCTCAGTTTCAAGCTATTCAATGT  
GCTGAAGACAAAACAGACGAAACATTAGGGGAGACGCCAAAGGAACCTGAAAGAGAAAA  
CACATCACTGACAGACATTCAAGACTTGTCCAGCATCACCTATGATCAAGACGGCTATT  
TTAAGGAAACCTCATACAAAACACCCAAATTTAAAACACGCACCAACTAGTGCCAGTACC  
CCGCTAAGCCAGAGTCGATTTCTTCAGCTGCTAGTCACTATGAAGACTGCCTTGAAAA  
TACCACATTTTCATGTTAAAAGAGGATCTACATTTTGTGGAATGGCCAAGAAGCTATGA  
GAACCTTTGTCTGCCAAATTTACAACCTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCTAAGAGCCTGGAATCACTT  
CTCGCTTCTTCTAAAAGCCTACCTGCCAAGCTGACTGACTCCAAGAGATTGTGTATGTT

Figure 45c

GAGTGAGACTGGCTCTTCTAACGTTTCTGCGGCATTGTGTAACATCAACTCATGCTACCA  
AGAGGAAGAGCCTACCCAGAGAACTGGCAGAAGCCACCTCTCAACAGCATCTTGATGAG  
CTTCCACCACCAGCTCAGGAGCTACTTGATGAAATTGAGCAACTGAAGCAGCAGCAGGT  
CTCATCCCTGGCGTCACATGAGAACACGGCACGTGATCTGAGTGTCACTAACAAGGATA  
AGAAGCATTTGGAAGAACAAAGAAACCAACAGTAGTAAAGACAGCAGTTTTCTTTCCAGC  
AGAGAAATTCAGGATCTGGAAGATACAGAGAGAGCTCATTCTTCTCTTGATGAGGACCT  
GGAAAGATTCTTGCAGTCACCTGAGGAGAACACGGCACTGCTGGACCCTACCAAGGGCT  
CTACAAGGGAGAAAAAAACAAAGATCAAGACGTTGTTGAGCAGAAGAGAAAAAAGAA  
GAAAGCATCAAGCCAGAGAGAAGGGAGTCAGACAGCTCCCTAGGGACCTTGGAAGAAGA  
TGAACTAAAACCTGTTTTTTGGAAAGCGACTGGGTGGTCCGAACCTTCCAGGATAATTG  
TGCTGGATCAGAGCGACTTGTCAGACTGAttggaactggaccgtgcaagcattgtggct  
gtggcctccttttcttctcttatctgcttcagttgcctcaaggacagtagtttcagctctg  
taactcacactttgttctgctgctactatgggcacaataatgtgtccctatcatgtgra  
gcatgcttaatcatttgttttaaatacaggtttctgaaaagtgcaaagtaaccatagtg  
caaacattttgtgttcagaatggcttttgttttttctgatgtaaaattttgaaaccata  
actttgttatataataaagtgtttactttcaatgctaaaaa

Figure 46

SEQ ID NO.:46      Spg85 encoded protein sequence

MLQTPGSLPVICEKEVVQADDEPTFSFFSGPYMVMNTNLVWNRSRVTVKELNLPTRPFC  
SRLRLADLLIAEQEHSSNLRHPNLLQLMAVCLSRDLEKIRLVYERIAVGTLSVLHERR  
SQFPVLHMEVIVHLLLQVADALIYLSRGIHRSLSYAVHIVSAGEARLTNLEYLTES  
QDSGAHRNVTRMPLPTQLYNWAAPEVVLQKAATVKSDIYSFSVIIQEILTDSIPWNGLD  
GSLVKETIALGNYLEADVRLPEPYDIDVKSIGIAKQKNRTMNLQDIRYILKNDLKEFIG  
AQKTQPTESPRGQSYEPHPDVNICLGLTSEYQKDPDLDIKELKEMGSQPHSPTDHSFL  
TVKPTLAPQTLTSSLSAQKPDNANVPSPPAACLAEEVRSPTASQDSLCSFEINEIYSGC  
LTLGTDKEEECLGTAASPEGDRPNQGDELPSLEEELDKMERELHCFCEEDKSI SEVDTD  
LLFEDDDWQSDSLGSLNLPPTREAKGKTSWSKTD EYVSKCVLNLKISQVMMQQSAEW  
LRKLEQEVEELEWAQKELDSQCSSLRDASLKFANAKFQPAVGPPSLAYLPVVMQLPGLK  
QPENGGTWTLTARS PGNEREFQEGHFSKKPEKLSACGWKPFTQVSEESRGDCSELNNQL  
PTLRGPGKQSTGEQLPSTQEARESLEKNTNQNSRSMASVSSEIYATKSRNNEDNGEAHL  
KWRLAVKEMA EKA VSGQLLLPPWNPQSSAPFESKVENESTPLPRPPIRGPESTEWQHIL  
EYQRENDEPKGNTKFGKMDNSDCDNKHSRWTGLQRF TGI RY PFFRNHEQPEQNEASQA  
SCDTSVGTEKFYSTSSPIGDDFERFQDSFAQRQGYVEENFQIREIFEKNAEILTKPQFQ  
AIQCAEDKQDETLGETPKELKEKNTSLTDIQDLSSITYDQDGYFKETSYKTPKLKHAPT  
SASTPLSPESISSAASHYEDCLNTTFHVKRGSTFCWNGQEAMRTLAKFTTVRERAKS  
LESLLASSKSLPAKLTD SKRLCMLSETGSSNVSAAFVTSTHATKRKSLPRELAEATSQQ  
HLDELPPPAQELLDEIEQLKQQQVSSLASHENTARDLSVTNKDKKGLLEEQETNSSKDSS  
FLSSREIQDLEDTERAHSSLDEDLERFLQSPEENTALLDPTKGSTREKKNKDQDVVEQK  
RKKKESIKPERRES DSSLGTLEEDELKPCFWKRLGWSEPSRIIVLDQSDLS D.

Figure 47a

SEQ ID NO.:47 Spg87 cDNA sequence

ACAGGTTTTCAGGCTTAGGAAGAAAAGGGGTAGTAGTCCAGGAACCTCTTCTTCATGGTAG  
GAATAACTTAATAGATGTGTACAGTTGGGAATATCGGATTTCTCTGGCCCAGGTGTC  
CAGGTGAGCACTTCAGGCATTACTGAGGAATCTGTGTTGCTGTATTACTGTTCCGTGAT  
GTCAAACCCCTGTTTTCCACACAGTATAACGCAACAGCATAGTGTAAGTATTATAGACC  
AGACAGCTTGGGCCTGGAATTATTGCTCCCCCACACCTATCCCTACCCACACCTCAGGC  
AAAACCAAGCAAAAAGCCCCAAATCTACTTTTGAGCAAGAGGGGTGTGCTCAGGAAGAAGG

Figure 47b

AACACACAGAGGAAGTATACTTGGTTTTTATTCCGAGGAAGGTGGTAATTGTATCCTTT  
CCCCTTTGGCTGGGGTCTGAACCTCTGCTAGTCTGAGAATTGGTGCATAAGAAAATGGA  
GGAAGGGGAAAAGGAGTTATTGCTCCAAAGAGGAAAAGGATCATTGCTTCAGGCTACCAA  
TTCTTAGAATAGAAATAGGACCTTTGAGTAAATAAAAAGTTTTACTTGAAGTGGGGGGAG  
GGATTAACCTCTAACAACAAGTTTTATAGTATTTGATAGAAAAAAATCTCATTATATA  
TTTCTTATAAATCCTTCCTCTTTTTTTTCCCTTTTAAACACTCTTTTCTTCAAACTCATT  
GTGGTTTTCTTTTTCTGTTCTATCTTGAATAAGAACTGCCCTGGGGAGGGAGTAGTA  
CCTGTTTATTAAATAGTCAACTCAACTATCCTATGTTATGTTCCTAGAATAAAAAATGTT  
TACATCTATTTTATTACCATGGTTTTAAGGTAAGCTCACCTTCCTAAGGGTAGTTCCCTCT  
GTCAGGAGAATGATCTATCTGCTTTGGAATCATTGCCCTTTGATGTGCAAGGAGTTTG  
CCTCCTTTTAAAGTGAAGTATCCAGGGTGTGGGGCTCCAGAAAGTATTACAGTGTTTTAA  
ATGTAGCATTTGCTTGTAATATTTGTAACATACATTTAGGCACCTGTGAATCTTCTTTG  
ATAATTGGGACACATTCGTCAATTCTGAGAAGTTGTTATTTTTTTTCTATTTTCATAGT  
GTTTACTGTGAATTAAATTTGTTATGCCACTGCCAAAAAATAAAGCTTACTTTGGAAC  
ACAAAAA

Figure 48

SEQ ID NO.:48 Spg87 encoded protein sequence

MIYLLWNHCPLMCKGVCLLLSEVSRVWGSRKYYSVLNVAFACNICNIHLGTCESSLIIG  
THSSILRTCYFFSIFIVFTVN

Figure 49

SEQ ID NO.:49 Spg84 cDNA sequence

TTTTCCAGGGAAGAGAAGGGAAGGAAAAGTCAGCATGTGTACAGGATGATTATACGA  
TAGGAATACAAGGGCCCGGGTACAGTAAAAATCAACTAGGAAATAAAACACCCCAGGCA  
GGGGTGGGGGTCATCCAAGCCCCGGGGGTAGGGGGCCCTTAGTCTCCTGCAGTTCAGGA  
AAGAGATGGGGAAAAGGACAGACAAGTACACCCTTTCCACCCCTCCCCATAAATTCAAGA  
TTTCTCACAAAGCTTTGGTTTCTAGCAGTAAACATGGAGATACATTCGTCCGTCTCCTA  
GTAACAATCTTGTGGCCTCTTTGACATAAGTTTCTTGCACCGGCATTAAGTTCTCTGAGT  
GACTCACTGTACATTCATAGTCCCTTTTCTGGTGTCCAGATTCCAACCTTTCTACATGGA  
AGGCCCCACAGTTGCTTCTCTCGACCTAAGGGCGACAGATTACATTGGTTTGATCCATC  
CAAAGGCGAATCACACCATGAAATAAATGGTCTTGCCAGGGAGAAGCGGCACCTGCAAG  
CCCTGCACAGGGGACTCTGTGCAGAAGGCAGGAGGAGAGCCAGGAACCCGAGGCTCTCT  
ATCTCCAGCTACAGAGTGAGGCCCTGTCTCAAAACCACCAACCAAACTCTTCACTGAG  
TTAGGGACAAGGAAAGAATGAGGTTCTTGGCTTCTTCAGAATTTTCACATGGGTCCCTTC  
AAGAGTTACAGAGATGCTCAAAGAAGTAAATGAGCCTAAGTTTCTTACGAGGGAGAAG  
AGGGGCTGTCTGAAGGTCACTGTGGTCCAGAATGGGAGACACAGGAGGAGAGGTAAGG  
ATAAGCCATGGTCCCAGAGGTTTCGCTTTGAGAAGAGGACCGCACATTTAAGTTTTCAGAT  
GGTGTGTCTGGTGCAGAGCTTTCTGTCAAAGATGCTTTGGCTATTTTTCTCTCAATAC  
AACAAAAGTTTTGTAAACAATAAAACCCCAAAAGAACATGAAGACCAACACATTTATTT  
TTACACAACCTNGGCCACCTAGCAATCACCAACTCAGAGACAGTAAAAGTCCCTACAAAGG  
CCAGACGAATAAATAAATACTAGGGGTGAGGGCAGCATTTGGGGGGAGAGGGAGACAAGA  
AACCAAGATCAGACACACACACACCACCAATGTGTTCTATTGCATTTGTCCCGTTT  
CAACACAGTGAGGTAGGTTTGTGGCGATCTCAAAGCATGTAAACGAAACTCCCCACCCC  
CTCTTTCTTTAGCTATCAACCATCACGCTACAGCAGGGCAGGACACTTGCCACTGAGG  
CCCATACTCATGAGTCTCTCAGAAAGCCAAGATTGTGAAAGGCTAAGGAGTTGAGTCCC  
TGCCTCATGTTCCCATGCCCTGGACAGCAGTGTGGGAATAAGGGTACTGGTCTTAAGT  
TGCATTCTTACTGGGATAACTCAGTGGCAGTGTACTTCTAGCACAAATGAAGCCCAAG  
ATTCCATCCCAGCACAAAAGCAATCAATAAAACAAAACCCACCTCGCCCACGCGTCC  
GCCCACGCGTCC

Figure 50

## SEQ ID NO.:50 hSPG1 cDNA sequence

TTCGCCTCTACGTTCCGCGCGGGAGCCACGCGCGGTTTCGTCCGGAACCCACAGACCAG  
AGACGCAGGTCCCAGCCTTTTCGGTGTGGGCGCCAGTTCCCGGAGGAGCGGACATGAGT  
GAAAGCCAGGATGAAGTTCCTGATGAAGTTGAGAACCAGTTTATATTGCGTCTGCCTCT  
GGAACATGCTTGTACTGTCAGGAACCTAGCACGTTCTCAAAGTGTCAAGATGAAGGATA  
AACTAAAAATTGACTTATTGCCTGATGGGCGCCATGCAGTTGTTGAAGTAGAAGATGTC  
CCACTAGCTGCTAAGCTGGTTGACTTGCCTTGTGTTATTGAAAGCCTGAGAACCCTTGA  
TAAAAAACCTTTTATAAAACAGCAGACATTTCTCAGATGCTTGTGTGCACTGCTGATG  
GTGATATCCACCTTTCTCCAGAAGAACCAGCTGCCTCTACTGATCCTAATATAGTCAGG  
AAAAAAGAAAGGGGAGACAAGAAAAATGTGTCTGGAAGCATGGCATTACGCCACCCT  
TAAGAATGTCAGAAAGAAAAGGTTCCGGAACACAAAAAAGGTCCTGATGTCAAAG  
AAATGGAAAAAGCAGCTTTACTGAGTACATTGAATCTCCAGACGTGGAAAATGAAGTA  
AAGAGACTGCTGCGTTCCGATGCTGAAGCCGTAAGTACCCGTTGGGAAGTCATTGCTGA  
AGATGGAACCAAGGAAATAGAAAGTCAAGGCTCCATCCCAGGATTTTGTATCCTCGG  
GAATGAGCAGCCACAAGCAGGGTCATACCTCGTCAGAATATGATATGCTTCGGGAGATG  
TTCAGTGATTCTAGAAGTAACAATGATGATGATGAGGATGAGGATGATGAAGATGAGGA  
TGAGGATGAGGATGAAGATGAAGACAAAGAAGAGGAGGAGGAAGATTGTTCTGAAGAGT  
ATCTGGAAAGGCAGCTGCAGGCCGAGTTTATTGAATCTGGCCAGTATAGGGCAAATGAA  
GGTACCAGTTCAATAGTCATGGAAATTCAGAAGCAGATTGAGAAAAAGGAGAAAAAGCT  
CCATAAGATTCAGAATAAAGCACAAAGACAGAAGGATCTCATCATGAAAGTGAAAAACC  
TGACACTCAAGAATCATTTTCAGTCTGTGCTGGAGCAGCTTGAGTTACAGGAAAAACAA  
AAAAATGAGAAGCTCATTTCCCTACAGGAACAGTTGCAGCGTTTTCTGAAGAAGTGAGG  
AGAGCCATTGGCGTGGCCCAAAACCTTGGATTACCATCCAGACTGCAGATTGGATGA  
AACTGTGCACGTTTTTGTCCCTTCAGTTGCCTTATGTTGAATCAGTTATATTTATCTGT  
ACCTTCTTTGCTACTTAAATATGCTCACAGTTTGTAGTCATGTAGAAAAGGCCAGTAT  
AAAAATGTAGTAGACTTAAAGACCCCACTCGACCATGAGACTTCTCTTTGTCAATTTG  
GGAATTATTATTATTAATTTAGAAATGGGGTCTTGTATGTTGCCAGGCTGAATTCAG  
ACTCCTGGGCTTAAGGGATCCTTCCGCCTCAGCCTC

Figure 51

## SEQ ID NO.:51 hSPG1 encoded protein sequence

MESQDEVPPDEVENQFILRLPLEHACTVRNLARSQSVKMKDKLKIDLLPDGRHAVVEVE  
DVPLAAKLVLDPCVIESLRTLDKKTFYKTADISQMLVCTADGDIHLSPEEPAASTDPNI  
VRKKERGEEKCVWKHGITEPLKNVRKKRFRKTQKKVPDVKEMEKSSFTEYIESPDVEN  
EVKRLLRSDAEAVSTRWEVIAEDGTEIESQGSIPGFLISSGMSHHKQGHTSSEYDMLR  
EMFSDSRSNDDDE  
NEGTSSIVMEIQKQIEKKEKKLHKIQNKAQRQKDLIMKVENLTLKNHFQSVLEQLQLQE  
KQKNEKLISLQEQQLQFLKK

Figure 52a

## SEQ ID NO.:52 hSPG3a cDNA sequence

aaagggtgggagttctttccgggataattttgacaagaggagctgtcattatgaacatgg  
tggttatgagcgcccgctccacactgccaggagaatgatggaagcgtggagATGAGGG  
ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACAATAAGACACACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAGAAGA  
ATGAAATGGCATTAGTGAAGACGAAATCCSTATTACCACGTGGAGAAATAGAAAACCTCC  
GGAGAGAAAAATGAGTCAGAACACACAGGATGGATACACAAGGAACCTGTTTAAGGTCA  
CAATTCTTACGGGATAAAGTATGACAAGGCATGGCTAATGAATTCATCCAGAGCCAT  
TGCAGTGACCGCTTCACTCCGGTTGATTTCCACTACGTCCGAAATCGGGCATGCTTCTT  
TGTCCAGGATGCTAGCGCTGCCTCCGCATTGAAGGATGTCAGTTATAAGATTTATGATG



Figure 52b

ATGAGAACCAAAAGATATGTATATTTGTCAATCATTCTACTGCGCCCTACTCTGTGAAG  
 AATAAGTTGAAGCCAGGCCAAATGGAGATGCTAAAGCTGACCATGAACAAACGGTACAA  
 TGTCTCCCAGCAAGCTCTTGATCTCCAGAATCTCCGCTTTGACCCAGACTTGATGGGCC  
 GTGACATTGATATAATCCTGAATCGAAGAACTGCATGGCTGCCACCTTGAAGATCATT  
 GAAAGAAATTTCCCTGAGCTGTTGTCTTTGAACTTGTGCAACAACAAGCTGTACCAGCT  
 GGATGGCCTTTCTGACATTACAGAGAAGGCTCCCAAAGTCAAGACCTTGAATCTCTCCA  
 AAAATAAGCTGGAGTCGGCGTGGGAGTTGGGCAAGGTGAAAGGGCTGAAGCTCGAAGAG  
 CTATGGCTAGAAGGGAACCCGTTGTGCAGCACCTTCTCGGACCAGTCCGCCTATGTAAG  
 TGCCATCCGGGATTGTTTCCCCAAGTTGTTACGCCTGGACGGCCGAGAGTTATCCGCAC  
 CAGTGATTGTTGACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAACCTTGCAAGGAAAACCTTTACT  
 GGATCTGAGACCTTAAAGCATTTAGTCCCTGCAATTCCTGCAGCAGTATTACTCGATCTA  
 TGACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGGTGCTTACCACGATGAGGCGTGCTTCTCCT  
 TGGCTATTCCCTTCGACCCCAAGGACTCAGCCCCGAGCAGCTTGTGCAAGTACTTTGAG  
 GATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGGACCCCTACCTGAAGGGGGAAGTCTGAGGCG  
 CACAAAACGTGACATTGTGGACTCCCTCAGTGGCTTGGCCAAAACCTCAGCATGACCTCA  
 GCTCCATCCTGGTGGACGTGTGGTGCCAGACGGAAAGGATGCTCTGCTTTTCTGTCAAT  
 GGGGTTTTTCAAGGAAGTGGAAGGACAGTCTCAGGGTCTGTCTCGCCTTCACCCGGAC  
 CTTCAATTGCTACCCCTGGCAGCAGTTCCAGTCTGTGCATCGTGAATGACGAGCTGTTTG  
 TGAGGGATGCCAGCCCCAAGAGACTCAGAGTGCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGCTCCACACTC  
 TCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCCTCCCTCTCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAATGGTGCAGGCTTTCTC  
 TGCCAGTCTGGGATGAACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGGACAATGAGTGGGA  
 ACTACACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTTCACTATGCTCCAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCGCG  
 GAGGCCTTCAAGCAAATCTCTAAaaggagccctccgatgtctctcttctctegttca  
 catcctctttgtttcctcttttcaccagcctaaggcctggctgaccaggaagccaacgt  
 taacttgcaggccacgtgacataaccacccaaagagccagttgctctgtgtattcgccc  
 cactcatgatcaccattttattttcataataaaagagtgtacgttacacgttaaaaa

Figure 53

SEQ ID NO.:53 hSPG3a encoded protein sequence

MRDVHKDQQLRHPTYSIRCEERMKWHSEDEIRITTWNRNRPPEKMSQNTQDGYTRNWI  
 KVTIPYGIKYDKAWLMNSIQSECSDRFTPVDFHYVRNRACFFVQDASAASALKDVSYKI  
 YDDENQKICIFVNHSTAPYSVKNKLKPGQMEMLKLTMNKRYNVSQQALDLQNLRFDPDL  
 MGRDIDIILNRRNCMAATLKI IERNFPELLSLNLCKNKLYQLDGLSDITEKAPKVKTILN  
 LSKNKLES AWELGKVKGLKLEELWLLEGNPLCSTFSDQSAYVSAIRDCFPKLLRLDGREL  
 SAPVIVDIDSSETMKPCKENFTGSETLKLHLVLQFLQYYYSIYDSGDRQGLLGAYHDEAC  
 FSLAIPFDPKDSAPSSLCKYFEDSRNMKTLKDPYLGELLRRRTKRDIVDSLALPKTOE  
 DLSSILVDVWCQTERMLCFVNGVFKEVEGQSQGSVLAFTRTFIATPGSSSSLCIVNDE  
 LFVRDASPQETQSASFSPVSTLSSSSEPSLSQEQQEMVQAFSAQSGMKLEWSQKCLQDN  
 EWNVTRAGQAFTMLQTEGKIPAEAFKQIS

Figure 54a

SEQ ID NO.:54 hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence

AAAGGTGGGAGTTCTTTCCGGGATAATTTTGACAAGAGGAGCTGTCAATTATGAACATGG  
 TGGGTATGAGCGCCCGCCTTCACACTGCCAGGAGAATGATGGAAGCGTGGAGATGAGGG  
 ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACAATAAGACAGTAAGTGACCAGGCAGCCTGGTTTGCACGTA  
 GCAGCCCCCGGACTGTGCAACCTTTTCAATTCTCTGTGGTCTTCTTTTCTCTCAT  
 TAGAGAACTGACGAATGCTGGAAGTGAATAGTGGCTGAGCAATCCTAATTGTAGCCCT  
 GCGCTCAGTGAGTGGAGCATGTATAGGAGACTTTCTTAGATTTAATGGATACCCGCCTT  
 CTCTCCTCTTCCCCACAGCACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAAGAGAATGAATGGC  
 ATAGTGAAGACGAAATCCGTATTACCACGTGGAGAAAATGAAAACCTCCGAGAGAAAA

Figure 54b

[illegible]

Figure 54c

GAAGGCTCCAGCTGCATCCAGTGGGCCCCAGCCCAACAGGCGCATGTTTTCTTTCTCTG  
CCTCGGTCCCCAGGGCCAGCCAGGGAGCAGTGAGGGAAAAGGGCTGCAGCAGGGGAGCCC  
TTTTCTCCTCTTCTCCTCCCTGAACTCCACCTCCGCAGTAGAGAGTCTTTCCCTTCCCT  
TTGCATTGCATCCTGTTTCTCCCTTGCTCTCCTCTCCTATGTCTCACCCATCCGTCCC  
TCCCCTACCTTCACCCCGTTTCTGTTGTTGTCCCCCTGCCTTCCGCTTCTGCCTCCT  
GAGTCCGGCCTCACTCACCTCCGTGTCCCAGCATCCTGGGCCATCCCTAAGGGCTGACC  
TGGTCTTGGCCAGGGCCTGGTCAGGCAGGTTGATGGACAGCCAGTGAGGTGGCAGAGCC  
CTGGGCTCCCACCCCATTTCTGCTCCCTGCAGAGCCTTCCATGGTGACTTGGGCAAAG  
GGGAGGGAGGGAGAGGAAGAAAGCCCTGGAGCCTGGGCTCCCAGTGTGCTTCTTGTAG  
CACTGGAGAAAAGGGAGTCAGGACAGTCTAGATGGAAGCTAACCAGGAGGAAGGAGAGG  
GAGGAGTGTGAGAGGGAGTGGGAGAGAGACTGTGCAACCCCTGAACTGTCACTCACTTCA  
TTCAATTTTTGGTTTTTGGACAGTGCCATCCGGGATTGTTTCCCCAAGTTGTTACGCCTG  
GTAAGTATGTATAATACCGTCATCATTTGTCTCCTCTTACTCAAGAAAAGGACCTC<sup>3</sup>CACG  
CCTGCCCTCAAGTCTTTGGGTCTTGCCTAGATTACATGCTTGTATCAGACCCTCATCC  
ATTTTACAGGCATGGATTCTTGAAAAAGACAAGAATATTCTCCCTGAAAAATGTGTCCC  
CCCCCGCCACCCCCCCCCACACACACATTTGCATGTGATAGTAGAGATGTCCAGCAC  
CCCATGAGAAAGCCACCCACTGGAATTTCCAGGGCCATTTCCACCTAGCCTCTGATGC  
TTGTCTCCCTGGGCATGTTTATCTTATCGATCATCCAGCTCCATCTCCTTGGTCTCCAC  
TGCTGACTTCTCTTTCTCTTCTCCAGGACGGCCGAGAGTTATCCGCACCAGTGATTGTT  
GACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAACCCTGCAAGGTGAGGAAGAAGGACCAAGCAAG  
ATTTGGGTGCTGTAAGGGAGGCTTTGTCCACCGCATAGATCCAAATTGTCTTTTGATT  
TCAGGAAAACTTTACTGGATCTGAGACCCTAAAGCATTTAGTCCTGCAATTCCTGCAGC  
AGTGAGTATCCCTGGGACCATGAGGAAGGGGAGGGCTGAGACAGGCTGGGCCACCCGTG  
CAGCCTGGGAGTTTTCAAGTCTCATCTGGGGCCCAGGCCACAGAGATAGCCTATCCTCA  
CTGCTTCCCCACAGGTATTACTCGATCTATGACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGG  
TGCTTACCACGATGAGGCCTGCTTCTCCTTGGCTATTCCCTTCGACCCCCAAGGACTCAG  
CCCCGTGAGTATCACGGCTCAGACCCTGCTCTGGGGCTGTGTGTCTCCCCAGCAGACAC  
AGGCCAACTCCTGGAAATGCCCACACTGGCCGGACCACCCACTCCTGCTCCTCTTTTTC  
TCCTAGGAGCAGCTTGTGCAAGTACTTTGAGGATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGG  
ACCCCTGTAAAGTGTGTGATGGGGAAGAGTGGGCAAGGTAAGGGGGTGTGATGGGAACAA  
TCACAGGGGGCCAAGGACCAGGATGTGGTAGCCCCCGCCCTGCCCCGCCACCCCTGCCA  
TTCTTGTCTTCTCCTCTCCTCTACAGACCTGAAGGGGGAACTGCTGAGGCGCACAAAAC  
GTGACATTGTGGACTCCCTCAGTGCCTTGCCCAAACTCAGCATGACCTCAGCTCCATC  
CTGGTGGACGTGTGGTGCCAGACGGTGAGCACCTGCTTCTCCTTGGGCAGGCCCAGA  
GAGCCAGAGGTGGGTAGGAGGTTAAGGAGGATCCTGAGCACCTGAGCGCTTCTTTTCA  
GGAAAGGATGCTCTGCTTTTCTGTCAATGGGGTTTTCAAGGAAGGTGAGTGTCTGTATA  
GTCCCCCTCCCCAGATCCCCCACTGCTCCCTCCCCCTGGCTGGGCTCCCTCTCAGAACTC  
CCCCAGCTTCCCTGCTTTTCGTTCTTTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCT  
CCACCCCCACTCTGCCCTTCAAACCACCCCTGATCTGACCTAGGTCCATGCCTGTCTGCC  
TGCACAGCTCAGGCGTGCGTTAAGGACACAGACTGTGGAGTTTGACAGCTCTCATCCCA  
GGTCTCTACTCTGTGAACCTGTGCTGGTTACTTAACCCTTCAGTTTCTCTCATTTGCAAA  
ATGGGGCTAATAATCTATCTCTTGGGCTACTGTGAAATAGGAATTAAGTGAACCTGTGG  
TTTTCCCAGGGCCCCACACATGATAGGGCCCCGTGCACTGGGAGCGGATTGTTCTGTT  
GCTGCCCTCCCCATTCCTGCCACATCCGCCCTGACTCCAAGTGAACAATTGTCTGGTCT  
GCCCCCTCCCCCCTTCTGTGTGAGTGTCAAGCAATACTCTGACTGGGGATCACCGTGT  
GAGCATGTTAAAGCCTGTGCAACTCTAAGGTGGTGGTGTGTTGTGCTTTGAAGTGGAA  
GGACAGTCTCAGGGTCTGTTCTCGCCTTACCCGGACCTTCATTGCTACCCCTGGCAG  
CAGTTCCAGGTTAGTGCTGTGTTGTGGGTGGGAGCACCCATCCAAGCTTGGGGCCAGTG

Figure 54d

TTGTGGAAATGTGGTGGGTGCAGTCCCTCCGGGTGTTCTCAATATTGTGGAAGGCCGACA  
GGAAGATCCAAGGAGCAGTCTAGCCTAGTGTTTAAGAGTGTGGGCCCTGGAGTCAGAAT  
ACAGATTCTGTTCCTCACTCCAACACTCACAACTGTGTGACCTTGATCAACTTATTTCG  
ACCACTCTGTGATTCAAGTGCCTTTTTCTGAAAATTGGAATAAGACTATCCACTTCCTTG  
GGCTGTTGTACAGGGTAAATGCGTTGGGGTTGGATCTAAAAATCTAGTGAAGCTGGTAG  
ACAGTCCCTCCAAGGTGGACTCTGTGGGAGGGTTAGAGGGTACCAGCCAAAAATCTG  
GGAGGCAGGCACAGTTAGGGATATGGAAGGAATTTGGTTGTTGAGTGGCAGTGGTTAAG  
AAGGATCCTGTTGTTGGGGGTGCGGAGTTATCTACTTGTCCAGTTTGAGGGTGCATTTT  
TCTTTCTCCAGTCTGTGCATCGTGAATGACGAGCTGTTTGTGAGGGATGCCAGCCCCC  
AAGAGACTCAGAGTGCCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGTCCACACTCTCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCC  
TCCCTCTCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGCAGGCTTTCTCTGCCAGTCTGGGATGAA  
ACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGAGTGCTGGGAGTACATGGGGATGGGGCTGTTGGGACA  
TCAGAGGAATGAGTAATGGAACTCACATGCAATTTGGAAAAATAACTATCTGGGTATPT  
TTGCTTCCAAAAAAGTGGGTCCATGAAAAAGGTATCATACTTTTATACTGGTATATGT  
AAATATTTTTTTAAATGGCATAATGCCCAAATGACATTACCTTCCATTTGTAAATCTG  
AAAGAATCAACCACAATAAACTACTGATAAACAGGTCAGCAAGGTTGAAAGATACAAT  
ATACAAAAATCATTTGTACTTCTATGTAGTTGCAATGGACAATCCAAAAAATGAAATT  
AAGAAAATAAGTCCATCTACAGTAGCATCGAAAAGAAGAAAGTATGTAGGAACAAAATT  
AAGAGAAGAAGCGCAAACTCTGTACTCTGAAATCTGCAAAACATTGCTGAAAAAATTA  
AAGAAGACCTAAATACGTGGAAAGGCATCCACGTTCAATAGATTGGAAGACTTAATATC  
ATTACGATGGCAGTACCACCCAGAACAATCTACAGATTCAATGCAGTCCCTGACAGAAT  
CCCACTGACTTCTTTGCAGAAATTGACAAGGTAATCCCAAAATTCATGTGGAATGCA  
GTGGACCCCAAAACAGCCAAAACCATCTTGAAAGAGAAAGAACACGTTAGAAGACTCACA  
CTTCCCGATTTTCAGAACTTGCTACAAAACATTAATCAAGACTGTATGGTACCGACA  
TAGGAACAGACGTGGGAATCAATGGAATATAATTGAGAGTCCACAGATAATCTCACGTA  
TTTATGTCCAGTTGATTATCATTCAGGGTGCTGAAAAAATCCAATGGAGAAAAAATA  
GTCTTCTTAACAAATGGTGCTGGGAGAAGTGGATATCCACTTGCAAAACAATTAATTTT  
GACCCCTAACTCACATCACGTGCAAACTGGCAGAAAAATGGATCAATGACCTAAAAATA  
AGAGCCAGAACTGTAAAACTGTAAAGTGATCATCTTCATTACCTTGAATTAGGCACC  
ATTTCTTACATATGAAACCAAAAGCACAAGCAACCAAGAAAAAATAGGTAAATTGGAC  
TTCATCTAAATTAAAAAGCTTTTGTGCATCAGCAGACACTATCAAGAAAGCGAAAAACCG  
ACTGGTGGGAACAAGGGAATAATTTGCAATCACATCGCCGACAAGAAAGAACCCCTTAC  
AACTCAACAACAACAGACAAGCCACCGAATTAAAAAATGGGGAAATGATTTGAATAGA  
TGTTTCTCCAAAGGAGATATACAAATGACCAAGAAAGCACGTGAAAACTTCTCAACATC  
GTTAGTCATTAGGGAAACGCATATCGAAACCACAGTGAGTTACCACTTCATACCCACTA  
CGCTAGCTTTTAGTCCATAAAGGAAACATGACAAATGTCGGTGAGAAATGCAGAGAAATT  
GGAAATCTCATGTATTACTACTGGGAACATAAAGTGGAGCAGTTGCTGGCAAAAAAGATT  
TTGGCAGTTCCCTCAAAATCTTAAACATGGAGTTACCAATGATCCAGTAATCCCACTCC  
TAAGTGTATACCAAAAGAAATGAAAAATATATGCCCATTCACCAACTTGCACATGAATTT  
CCGTAGTGGCATTATTCCAAATAGCCAAAAAATGGAAACACATGGATTGACCTTCAGCT  
GATGAATGGATAATGTGGTACATCCATACGGTGGAAATATTATTAGAATATTATTATCC  
ACAAAAAAGGATGTAGTTGTGATATATGCTATGACGTGGATGAACCTGAAACATTAT  
GTGCTAAGTGGGAGCACCCAGTCACAAAAAGCCACATAATTATATGATTCCATTATAC  
GAAGTGTTCAGAATAGCCAGATCCGTAGAGACCGAAAGCAGAGTAGTGGTTGCCAAGAT  
CTGGGAAGAGGGAGAACAGGGAGTGATCTCTAACAGTTAAGGAGTTCTTTTTTGAGGT  
GATAAAAAAGTTTGAATTAGATAGGTGTGATGGTTGCACAACTCTGTGAATAGACTT  
AAAAGCACTGAATTGTACACCTTAAATGGTGAATGCTACAGTATGTGCATTATATCTC  
AATAGAAAAGAAACGTATTATTGAATTTCCACTTGTTATTTCTTGAACATCTTTCTTTA

Figure 54e

TCAATATGTATTAAGCTCCCTTGTTTCATTTGAATACCGCTATGTTTCTGATTTGAATTC  
 TAGTGGGCATTAATGTCAGGGATGGGCGTTTTGGTTTTCCCCAGGCCTTTTTTCATTGT  
 TACAATAGTGCTCATATTGGTACATGTGACCCAGCAAAAAGGTAGCATAGATTAAGGGT  
 GGCATTGCATAGTCAGCGTGTCTGTCTGGGCTAGTAATGGAGAGCACCTGTTCTTCTC  
 CCACCCCAGGTGCCTTCAGGACAATGAGTGGAACACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTTCA  
 CTATGCTCCAGGTGAGGTCTGGGAATCAAGTGGGTAAAAAGACAGCTGTCTCTGGGTCGT  
 CAGGAGGGCCAAAGAGATGGAGGCCAGGTAGTGTGGGGATGGAACCCAGTGCACCTGGC  
 TCTACTAACATCCCAACTCCTTTTTCTTTACTTTCTCTAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCG  
 AGAGGCCCTTCAAGCAAACTCTCTAAAAGGAGCCCTCCGATGTCTTCTTTGTCTTCGTT  
 ACATCCTCTTTGTTTCTCTTTTACCAGCCTAAGGCCTGGCTGACCAGGAAGCCAACG  
 TTAACCTTGCAGGCCACGTGACATAACCACCCAAAGAGCCAGTTGCTCTGTGTATTTCGCC  
 CCACTCATGATCACCATTTTATTTTTCATAATAAAGAGTGACGTTACACGTT

SEQ ID NO.:55 hSPG3b cDNA sequence

Figure 55

CCAGCACGAAGGAGACCCAGAGTGCCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGCCTGCACCCTCCTCCAGC  
 TCCTTGCCCTACCCTCTCCCAGAAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGGAGACTGTCTCCACCCAGTC  
 TGGGATGAACTTGAGCAGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGGACAGTGAGTAGAACTACACCA  
 AAGCTGACCAGGTTTTCACTATTCTCCAGACCGAAGGCAAGATCTCAGTGGAGGCCTTC  
 AAGCAAATCCCCCTAAAAGGAGCCCTTCGATGTCTTCTTTGTCTTCATTACATCCTCTT  
 TGTTCCTCTTTTTTACCAGCCTAAGGCCGTGCCCAGGACTGGGGTTGGCAGCCTGGCTC  
 ACCGGAAAGCCAAAGTTAACTTGCAGGCCGGGTAACATAACC

SEQ ID NO.:56 hSPG5 cDNA sequence

Figure 56a

ATGCCCAGTGATGCCAAAGACAGTGTTAATGGTGACCTTTTGTAAATTGGACAAGTCT  
 TAAAAATATTTTAAGTGGTCTTAATGCTTCTTTTCCCTCTTCACAACAATACTGGCTCAA  
 GCACAGTCACTACTTCAAAATCCATCAAAAGACCCAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAGAAAGT  
 ATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTTGCAATTTGAGAAGAGTTC  
 AGATAATGTTAATTCAGAAATAAAATCGACACCATCTAATTCTGCCTCCTCCTCAGAAG  
 TTGTCCCTGGTGATCGTGTCTTCTTACTAATGGTTTGGATACCCCTTGCTTTAAACT  
 TCTGTTAATGATTCACAATCTTGGGCTCACAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTAT  
 ACCTCCCAATAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTTTCTTCC  
 CAATTTCTGTGTCAAATGTAGTGTGAGAGGTTGAGAACCAAAACCACAGTGAGGAGAAG  
 GCTCAGAGAGCCCAACAGGAGTCCGGTAATGCTTATACAAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACAT  
 TTTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTTCTGATTTAAAAACAATTTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAAACGT  
 CTACAGTTTTTCCACTCAAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATACCTTCAAAATACTGGA  
 AAGATGAAAAACTTCGCTGACCTGGAAGACAGTTCCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAACTTC  
 ATGGAAAGAAATTGATAATGATTTCACTAATGAAACAAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATT  
 ACATTGTTTTTGACCAAGAATACAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATTCTTTTGGGAAAAGC  
 TGTGATAAAATATTAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAAAATCTTCTACATCTACCAT  
 AAAGGATAAGGATGAACCTAGATCATCTAGCATTTGGAATGGCAAATTACTCCAAGTTTTG  
 AGAGCCTGTACAAAAGCATCCTCAGCACTCTGTGGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTCATACA  
 AGTTTAGCCATTGCTCAAAAGCTAATGGAACGAAATTTGGGGAATAAATCAAAATTA  
 TGCTAGCATTATAACTGAAGCTTTCCCGAAACCAAAAGACATACCCAGGCCAAAGAAA  
 TGTTCAATTGATACAGTTATTTTCATCTTATAACATAGAAAACAGCTCATGACAGTTCAAAT  
 TGCAGCATAACTAGAGAACATATATGTGTCCATAGGAAAAATGAAAATGAACCAAGTGT  
 ATTAGAGAACATTACAGAGAGACTATAAAGAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAGG  
 ATCACAATCTGTCTGTAAATTCACAGTTAAGCAATGATATATGGCTGAATGTTAATTTT  
 AAAAAACAAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAGAGAAATAGTGCTTCATGTGT

AGAAAAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATACAAACGAAA  
ATTTTCAGCAATATAGATGAAAAGGAGGACAAAAATTACCACAATATAGAAATTTTGAGT  
TCTGAAGAAATTTTCTACTAAATTTTAACCTTGATTTGCAGAGAAGATAATGCAGTGTGAGC  
AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAAGAAGATACCATTAGTGCCGTGAAACAAAAAGATA  
CTGAAAAATACTGGAAGAAGTGTAGAGCATTGGCTTCCACGACATTTCCCAAAACTGCA  
AGTTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGCAATACAGATAGCTAGTGCTACTATGCC  
TGCATTAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAGATATACCAGTTTAAAGAACTTGTCTTT  
CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTTGGTTTGTAGTAAACATAGGGTTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT  
ACGGATAAAAAATAATCACAAGAATCATTTTCATCAATCAATAAATGAGAACTTAGTTCT  
TCAGAGCATTGAATTGGAAAGTGAAATTGAAATAGAATTAGAAGATTGTGATGATGCTT  
TTATATTTCAACAAGATACACATAGCCATGAAAAACATGCTTTGTGAAGAATTTGTGACC  
TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGGAAGGTCTGTTAGCACTTGATAACGG  
GGAGATGGAAGTTTGGAAAGCACCACAGGAAGGGAGAATAGTGATCAGCATTATTTCTA  
AGGAAAGTAACTATTTTTATTCCTCTACACAAAACAATGAAACAGAAGTTACCAGCCCCA  
ATTTTACTTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAAATTACTAATATATTTAGGCCAGGATTCAGCCC  
GACAGCTGACTCCCTTGCAATTGAAAGATAGTTTTTGCACACATGTAAGTGAAGCCACAA  
AACCAGAAATAAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATTTCTAGGATTTGACATTTATTCCAGCCT  
TTTGGTGAAATGCAGATTATCCATGTGAAGATAAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAATC  
AGGGCCAGTGAGTAACTCTGAAATCTCCCTTTCTTTTGAAGTTGAGTCGTAATACAGATG  
TGAATCATACGTCTGAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTTGTTTACTGAACCTTCTAATGTC  
ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTTCTTTACAAAATCAAAAAGTACTATAATGA  
TACCAAAAAATAAAAGGAGGTAGAATCAAGAATTAGCAAAAGGAAGCTACATATATCTT  
CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCACATAAAGATTTAAGACGACATAAAATTTATGGGAGAAAG  
AGGAGGCTAACCAGTCAAGACTCATCTGAGTGTCTCTCTTCATTATCCCAAGCAGCAAT  
TAAACATTTTTCAGAGTCAGAAAAGCACATTAAGAGTGTCTTAAATATCCTAAGTGATG  
AAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAAGCAAATGTCTTTCCAGAAAAGTACAAAAGCAGTTGTTTCAC  
TTAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTTCACACATCTTTGCAGCTTATAACTAAAGTAGGAGA  
AGAAAGAAAGGGCCCATTAACCAAAATCATATGCAGTAATATGCAATAATTTCTGGGAAA  
GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTATAGTTCTGTGTCTCAAAGAAAATATTATCTACTAAGCAT  
TTTTCGTCAAAGAAAGAAATATGACAAACGGAGAAAGAAAGAGCTCCAAAAGCTGATAT  
TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGTCAAAGCACAAGTCTTATAAAACAAGTGGAGAGAAAA  
AATGCCTTTCTAGGAAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAGTCAACCCACCACAGT  
CACATGGGAGAAATTTGTAAATCAAGAACATCCTGAATCACAGTTGCCTGTATCCTCCAC  
ATCCCAAAGTACAAGTCAGTCAGTTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAAGCAATCCAAGTTTAT  
CAGAAGAACATCAGCCCTTTTCTGAAAAAAGTGCATATCTGTTTTCCCAAGCACTCA  
GATGAGAACTAATAGAAAAAGAAATCAAATTGATACAGCATTTTTATCTAGCACTAG  
TAAATATGAAAAGCTTGAAAAACATTCAGCAATCATAAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAAG  
AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAATGAAGTAATAAATGAAAGTAATTCTGTATCTTTAAGTTGC  
ATAAAAGAAAACATAAATCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTTGCAATAGGTCA  
CACAAAGGCGAAAAGTACGCTACTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCACTTTT  
TAAATGATCTCTACCAACAAGGTAACCTTATTTTATCTGATTGTAAAAGAAACCTGGAA  
GTAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAACAAAGCAATTATTACAGGAACTTCCT  
TATGGGCCCATTAAACCTAAGTTTGTAGCAAGTAAAAAGTACAGTATTCCTCAGGTAT  
CAGCCGCTGCAGTGACAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATCTTCAAAATCTTACTTGGATAAGCAG  
AGAATTCCTTACTGTAGATTCTTTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTACCACACTGTGAGCAGAG  
CTGTAGAGAAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGCTCTTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA  
CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCACTGAGAAATTATGAGTTGGATGTAGCATCAGGAAGT  
GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGGAAAATATAGTGAATTTATCTTCCAGTGATAGTTCTCT

Figure 56c

GCTTTTAAGAGATAATGTAAAAGGCTCCTCTTCAGAAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAAGACA  
CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGGAAAGTTAAACAAGCGGAAAAGCAAAAGATTCTGTTTAC  
AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAATACTGAGTACAAAAATCAAAAGAATCA  
GATCTCAGAAGAATCCTGCTTAAATGAGAAAAATTATTACAACCTAACTTGATTGATTCCC  
ATCTGAGCACTAAAAATACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCTTTGAAGAACAAGTTCCTAAT  
CCGCTTAAACAAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGGGAAAATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA  
CTTGACATTACATTTCAGAAATAGCCTATATTTCCAAACCAGGAATTCAGGAGTTAATC  
ATACGCCTATTTTACCTGCCCACTCTGAAACCTGTAAAGTCCCTACTCTTCTGAAGAAA  
CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTGATTTTAAAGAAAAACATTGCTCAGCTAATCATACGGCCCT  
TATAGCTAATCTATCTCAAAATTTTGCAGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATCTTTCAGATTTC  
TACAGGAAGAAACTAAGGTTTGTCTAAATATTCTCCCTTTATTGTGGAAGCTTTTGAA  
AGAAAAGCAAGAAATGTTTCAGTTGAACAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAGAAGTGTGGTAGACCA  
AAACCTGTGGAATAATTGCAACACACATTAAACCATTGTGCTGTGTGACACTTTGGTAG  
AACTTCAAAATGATGATGGAACAATTCATTTCAATTGAAAACAAAAAAGGCATTTAGAA  
GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAAAACACTGTATGCTGAGCTTCT  
TGGAAAACCACTGCGATTTCAACACAGTCTAATTTCTATCCTGGTTTCCAAGGAAGAT  
TAAAAATATAATGCATTTCTGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT  
GAAGAAAACAAAAGGGAAAAGAATTCATACTATGTATTCTTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT  
TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTTCCGATTGCTTTGATTTTTCTCTTTCTG  
TTCCATTTACCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTGAAGACCTGGAAATCTTAAGA  
AAAAGTACTTTAAAGTTGATCAATGTATGTGGGGACTCTCCTAAAGTTTATTTCGTATCC  
AGGAAAACAGGACCATCTGTGGATTATCATAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATTTTA  
TTAAGAACAACAGGCGAGTACGTGTTAAAATATCTCTTTATGGTCTGGAACATATCTTT  
TTTGATGCTGCAAAAAATCTTGTTTGGAAAGAGAGAACAATCCTTCAGCAAAAAATA  
CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAAGAAGGCTACTCAGAGTGAATAAATGTGCCTTTTCTAAGT  
TGCAGAAGATATATGATACTTTGTCTAAAGATTTAAACAATGAACCAATTTCCCTTATT  
GGGCTTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAATAAACGAAGC  
AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAAATCTAAATTTAACAGTAATTTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATTT  
GTTGTATTAGTGAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTTGCAGACCTTAAAAAATTACAGGAT  
CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAATTTTAAAAAATTAATTTTTCAGATGCTACA  
AGATAATAACATGGATAATATTTTATCACAGAAGAAAAATGTTTTAGACGTGGTGATAA  
ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTTTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC  
GTCATGGTCTCAGAAAACATTCACCTTCTTAAAACTCAATAGCAAAGAACTAGACAA  
ACAGAGGTTTCGAGGTATGCTTTGGTTTGATTGTCTACTTCTTCCCTGAGCTGGTTCAGT  
GCCAAGAAAAATGGCTTCTTTTTCATTTCTTAAAGATAACTCAACAGATGTTTGCCTT  
TGGAAGTGATAGAGACTGCTGTTTCCGAACCTTAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTATCTGCAA  
ATATAATGAAGCTGTTAATTGCTCATATGCTATTTCATTTGCTCTCAAGAGAACTTCAAG  
AACTTTTCAGAAATAAAAAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCCAAGTATTTTATTTCCACATATATT  
GACTTTGTGCCATATATAGCATCCATAAATTATGGAAGCACTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA  
CAACTACAATCAATTTTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATGTCTGCCCCTAGGAAAGATT  
TAGGAAAAATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCATGAAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA  
TGTAATAAAATGCTGAACCTAACCTTTTCTTTTCTTCCCTAGCCAAATGCTGTATAACAG  
AAGGAAGATTTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAGAAAATGAATATTTCATATTGTAAAACTTG  
GGGAAAATAACAAATAAATTTAGTATTTCTACGATGTTGCCCCAGTATCAGAGTGCATA  
AACAAAAACATCTCAAAATCCTCTAAAAAACGACCGAGCACTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA  
CTCTCAGGAACAACAGCAAGATACTACTGTTTCCAGTTGTAAAAAGCTAAAGGTAGACA  
TGAAAGATGTCAAAAAATCAACAGAGAAAAGGCACATTCAGCATCCAAGGACTACA  
GGATCTCATCCCAAAAGCGAAAACAAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAAAG



Figure 56d

AAATCATTTTAACGCCAAAAAAGGTTGAAATGCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTTAC  
 CCTTAGAGAACCCAAAAGACACTTGCAGCATCAAAGTCGGAAAGCAAAATAGACTTAACT  
 GTTTCATCTGATCACTTCAGTGGACAACAGGAAAAATTTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAA  
 TGTGAACCTCAGTGTCTGCTGAAACAAAAAGTGATAAGAAAAGATTGTGCTGCTTTTGCAA  
 TTTGTGACCAAAAAAGTGTACATGGCACATTTTCACCAGACCATGGGACGCTTTTGACAG  
 AAATTTCTTAAAAATCCCCAGATCCCACCCAAAAATCCTGCCTTTCTGATATAAACCC  
 AGAAACTGATGTTTCTCTTGTGCTGATGCGTCGGTGCTCTCAAAGCCAATTTTCTGTT  
 TTGTGAAAGATGTCCATCTGATCTAGAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTTGAACTTCAAGAT  
 AATGATATAGTAAATTCATCTATTAAAAATTCCTCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCAT  
 CTGTATCCAGAACAAAAATTCCTACTCTGCAGATAAACAACTACAGCCTACAGAAAACGTG  
 AGTCAGAGGACAAATACATGAAGGATACATTTGAATCCCAATACTGTGCATACTTTTGGA  
 GCATCTGGGCATATAACCCCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTTCTGAACA  
 ACAGAATGACAAAAATTCAAAAGTCCTAATGCAGAATGCTGCCACATATTGGAATGAAC  
 TTCCACAGTCTGCATGTAACCCAACATATAATTCTTCTGAGCATTTATTTGGAACCTCA  
 TATCCATACTCTGCTTGGTGTGTTTATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGGCAATGCCATTAC  
 CCAGACATACCAAGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCCTTCTGGGCTGTTGA  
 CCACAGTTGCAAGTACTGCCCAGGGCACACATTCTAATCTTCTGTACTCTCAATATTTT  
 ACTTATTTTTCGCGGGGAGCCACAAGCAAATGGCTTTGTGCCAGTGAATGGGTATTTTCA  
 ATCTCAAATACCTGCTTCTAATTTTCGGCAGCCAATTTTTTTCACAATATGCTTCTCATC  
 AGCCATTACCACAAGCTACATACCCTTACCTTCTAATCGATTTGTGCCTCCAGAAGTT  
 CCTTGGGTTTATGCTCCATGGCACCAAGAATCCTTTTCATCCAGGACACTGA

SEQ ID NO.:57 hSPG5 encoded protein sequence Figure 57a  
 MPSDAKDSVNGDLLLNWTS LKNILSGLNASFPLHNNTGSSSTVTTSSKSIKDPRLMRREES  
 MGEQSSTAGLNEVLQFEKSSDNVNSEIKSTPSNSASSSEVVPGDRAVLNGLDTPCFKT  
 SVNDSQSWAHNMGS EYDCIPPNKVTMAGQCKDQGNFSFPISVSNVVSEVENQNHSEEK  
 AQRQQESGNAYTKEYSSHIFQDSQSSDLKTIYQGTGCQTSTVFPLKKVSIIDEYLQNTG  
 KMKNFADLEDSSKHEEKQTSWKEIDNDFTNETKISPIDNYIVLHQEYKESSESHNSFGKS  
 CDKILITQELEITKSSTSTIKDKDEL DHLALEWQITPSFESLSQKHPQHSVEYEGNIHT  
 SLAIAQKLMELKLGKINQNYASII TEAFPKPKDIPQAKEMFIDTVISSYNIETAHDSSN  
 CSITREHICVHRKNENE PVSL ENIQRDYKETAYVEDRGQDHNLF CNSQLSNDIWLNVNF  
 KKQTDRENQNEAKENSASCVENNIENIYGDKKQDSHTNENF SNIDEKEDKNYHNIEILS  
 SEEFSTKFNLICREDNAVSAATALLESEEDTISAVKQKDTENTGRSVEHLASTTFPKTA  
 SSSVCVASNAAIQIASATMPALSLNDDHQIYQFKETCSSES P DFGLLVKHRVSDCEID  
 TDKNKSQESF HQSINENLVLQSI E L E S E I E L E D C D D A F I F Q D T H S H E N M L C E E F V T  
 SYKALKSRISWEGLLALDNGEMEVLESTTGRENSDQHYSKESNYFYSS TQNNETELTSP  
 ILLPDLQIKITNIFRPGFSPTADSLALKDSFCTHVTEATKPEINKEDGEILGFDIYSQP  
 FGENADYPCEDKVDNIRQESGPVSNSEISLSFDLSRNTDVNHTSENQNSESLFTEPSNV  
 TTIDGSRCCFFTKSKTDYNDTKNKKEVESRISKRLHISSRDQNI PHKDLRRHKIYGRK  
 RRLTSQDSSECFSSLSQGRKTF SQSEKHKSVLNLSDEASLCKSKCLSRKLDKAVVH  
 LKKAHRRVHTSLQLITKVGEERKGPLPKSYAVICNNFWESCDLQGYSSVSQRKYYSTKH  
 FSSKRKYDKRRKKRAPKADISKSLTHVSKHKS YKTSGEKKCLSRKSMASSVSKSHPTTS  
 HMGEFCNQEHPESQLPVSSSTSQSTSQSVYNSVSNPSLSEEHQPFSGKTAYLFS PDHS  
 DEKLI EKENQIDTAFLSSTSKY E K L E K H S A N H N V K D A T K E N S C D A N E V I N E S N S V S L S C  
 IKENINSSTGND CDATCIGHTKAKTDVLSVLD SNVKHFLNDLYQQGNLILSDCKRNLE  
 VKWTDPIERPQSIITGNFLMGPLNLTLASKKYSIPQVSAAAVTDSEGESSKSYLDKQ  
 RILTVDSFPAASSTVPHCEQSCREKELLKTEQCSSGNCLHTDGNETNV TENYELDVASGT  
 EEDKSYGENIVELSSSDSSLLLRDNVKGSSSETCIVKKDTE DRITWKVKQAEKAKDSVY



Figure 57b

KRSMTEGSTVNTHEYKNQKNQISEESCLNEKIIITTNLIDSHLSTKNVTTTESVPLKNTVSN  
 PLNKREKKGEIKVSKDSQSDLT LHSEIAYISKPGILGVNHTPILPAHSETCKVPTLLKK  
 PASYVSDFKKHC SANHTALIANLSQILQRADEASSLQILQEETKVCLNILPLFVEAFE  
 RKQEC SVEQILISRELLVDQNLWNNCKHTLKPCAVDTLVELQMMMETIQFIENKKRHLE  
 GEPTLRSLWYDETLAELLGKPRGFQQQSNFYPGFQGRLLKYNACFCELTQYHDQLVELL  
 EETKREKNSYVFLKYKRQVNECEAIMEHCSDCFDFSLSVPFCTCGVNFSGDSLEDLEILR  
 KSTLKLINVC GDS PKVHSY PGKQDHLWII IEMISSKVNFIKNNEAVRVKISLYGLEHIF  
 FDAAKNLVWKERTQSF SKKYSQKKDEERLLRVNKCASF SKLQKIYDTLSKDLNNEPI SPI  
 GLEEDTIIASRKSDHPINEATISIENSKFNSNLLAHPDICCISEILDQAEFADLKKLQD  
 LTLRCTDHL EILKKYFQMLQDNNDNIFITEENVLDVVINHSHEAII LKPEAIE MYIEI  
 VMVSETIHF LKNSIAKKLDKQRF RGM LWF DLSLLPELVQCQEKMAFSFLKDNSTDVCL  
 WKVIETAVSELKXDLDIICKYNEAVNCSYAIHLLSRELQELSEIKLLKSKYFISTYI  
 DFVPYIASINYGSTVTELEYNYNQFSTLLKNVMSAPRKDLGKMAHIRKVMKTIEHMKMI  
 CTKNAELTISFFLCQMLYNRRKILQLKRKEKMNIIHVKPGENNNKFSISTMLPPVSECI  
 NKNISNSSSKRPSTVDKCEDSQEQQDPTTVSSCKKLKVDMDVTKINREKATFKHPRTT  
 GSHPKSENKIVPSSCDSLKRNHLTPKKVEMQRS LPSGLLPLENPKDTCASKSESKIDLT  
 VSSDHFSGQQENLNSMKRNVNFSAAETKSDKDCAAFAICDQKSVHGTFS PDHGTLLQ  
 KFLKNSPDPTQKSCLSDINPETDVSLVPDASVLSKPIFCFVKDVHPDLEMDTVFELQD  
 NDIVNSSIKNSSCMTSPEPICIQNKIPTLQINKLQPTETESDKYMKD TLNPNVTVHTFG  
 ASGHITLNVNQAEYSLSEQQNDKNSKVLMOAATYWNELPQSACNPTYNSSEHLFGTS  
 YPYSAWCVYQYSNSNGNAITQTYQGITSYEVQPSPSGLLTTVASTAQGTHSNLLYSQYF  
 TYFAGEPQANGFVPVNGYFQSQIPASNFRQPIFSQYASHQPLPQATYPYLPNRFVPPPEV  
 PWVYAPWHQESFHPGH.

Figure 58a

SEQ ID NO.:58 hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence  
 ATGCCCAGT GATGCCAAAGACAGTGTAAATGGTGACCTTTTGTAAATTGGACAAGTCT  
 TAAAAATATTTTAAGTGGTCTTAATGCTTCTTTTCCTCTTCACAACAATACTGGCTCAA  
 GCACAGTCACTACTTCAAAATCCATCAAAGACCCAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAGAAAGT  
 ATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTTGCAATTTGAGAAGAGTTT  
 AGATAATGTAAATTCAGAAATAAAATCGACACCATCTAATTCTGCCTCCTCCTCAGAAG  
 TTGTCCCTGGTGATCGTGCTGTTCTTACTAATGGTTTTGGATACCCCTTGCTTTAAACT  
 TCTGTAAATGATTCACAATCTTGGGCTCACAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTAT  
 ACCTCCCAATAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTTTCCTTCC  
 CAATTTCTGTGTCAAATGTAGTGTGAGAGTTGAGAACCAAAACCACAGTGAGGAGAAG  
 GCTCAGAGAGCCCAACAGGAGTCCGGTAATGCTTATACAAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACAT  
 TTTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTTCTGATTTAAAAACAATTTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAAACGT  
 CTACAGTTTTTCCACTCAAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATACCTTCAAAATACTGGA  
 AAGATGAAAAACTTCGCTGACCTGGAAGACAGTTCCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAACCTC  
 ATGGAAGAAAATTGATAATGATTTCACTAATGAAACAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATT  
 ACATTGTTTTGCAACCAAGAATACAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATTCTTTTGGGAAAAGC  
 TGTGATAAAATATTAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAAATCTTCTACATCTACCAT  
 AAAGGATAAGGATGAAGTAGATCATCTAGCATTTGGAATGGCAAAATTAATCCAAGTTTTG  
 AGAGCCTGTCAAAAAGCATCCTCAGCACTCTGTGGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTCATACA  
 AGTTTAGCCATTGCTCAAAAAGCTAATGGAAGTGAATTTGGGGAAAAATAATCAAAATTA  
 TGCTAGCATTTAACTGAAGCTTTCCCGAAACCAAAAGACATAACCCAGGCCAAAGAAA  
 TGTTTCATTGATACAGTTATTTTCATCTTATAACATAGAAAACAGCTCATGACAGTTCAAAT  
 TGCAGCATAACTAGAGAACATATATGTGTCCATAGGAAAAATGAAAATGAACCAGTGTG  
 ATTAGAGAACATTCAGAGAGACTATAAAGAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAGG

Figure 58b

ATCACAACTCTGTTCTGTAATTCACAGTTAAGCAATGATATATGGCTGAATGTTAATTTTC  
AAAAAACAAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAAGAGAATAGTGCTTCATGTGT  
AGAAAAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATACAAACGAAA  
ATTTTCAGCAATATAGATGAAAAAGGAGGACAAAAATTACCACAATATAGAAATTTTGAGT  
TCTGAAGAATTTTCTACTAAAATTTAACTTGATTTGCAGAGAAAGATAATGCAGTGTACGC  
AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAGAAGATACCAATTAGTGCCGTGAAACAAAAAGATA  
CTGAAAAATACTGGAAGAAGTGTAAGCATTGTTGGCTTCCACGACATTTCCCAAAACTGCA  
AGTTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGCAATACAGATAGCTAGTGCTACTATGCC  
TGCATTAAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAGATATACCAGTTTAAAGAACTTGTTCTT  
CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTTGGTTTGTAGTAAAACATAGGGTTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT  
ACGGATAAAAAATAATCACAGAATCATTTCATCAATCAATAAATGAGAAGTTAGTTCTT  
TCAGAGCATTGAATTGGAAAAGTGAAATTGAAATAGAATTAGAAGATTGTGATGATGCTT  
TTATATTTCAACAAGATACACATAGCCATGAAAACATGCTTTGTGAAGAATTTGTGACC  
TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGGAAGGTCTGTTAGCACTTGATAACGG  
GGAGATGGAAGTTTGGAAAAGCACCACAGGAAGGGAGAATAGTGATCAGCATTATTCTA  
AGGAAAGTAACATATTTTATTCCTCTACACAAAACAATGAAAACAGAACTTACCAGCCCA  
ATTTTACTTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAAATTACTAATATATTTAGGCCAGGATTCAGCCC  
GACAGCTGACTCCCTTGCAATTGAAAGATAGTTTTCACACATGTAAGTGAAGCCACAA  
AACCAGGAAATAAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATCTAGGATTTGACATTTATTTCCAGCCT  
TTTGGTGAAAATGCAGATTATCCATGTGAAGATAAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAATC  
AGGGCCAGTGAGTAACTCTGAAATCTCCCTTTCTTTTGAAGTTGAGTCGTAATACAGATG  
TGAATCATACGTCTGAAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTTGTTTACTGAACCTTCTAATGTC  
ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTTCTTTACAAAATCAAAAAGTACTATATGA  
TACCAAAAAATAAAAAGGAGGTAGAATCAAGAATTAGCAAAAAGGAAGCTACATATATCTT  
CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCACATAAAAGATTTAAGACGACATAAAAATTTATGGGAGAAAAG  
AGGAGGCTAACCCAGTCAAGACTCATCTGAGTGTGTTTCTCTTCATTATCCCAAGGACGAAT  
TAAAAACATTTTCACAGTCAGAAAAGCACATTAAGAGTGTCTTAAATATCCTAAGTGATG  
AAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAGCAAAATGTCTTTCCAGAAAAGTACAGCAAGCAGTTGTTTAC  
TTAAAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTTACACATCTTTGCAGCTTATAAAGTAAAGTAGGAGA  
AGAAAGAAAAGGGCCCATTAACCAAAATCATATGCAGTAATATGCAATAATTTCTGGGAAA  
GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTATAGTTCTGTGTCTCAAAGAAAATATTTATCTACTAAGCAT  
TTTTTCGTCAAAAAGAAAATATGACAAAAGGAGAAAAGAAAAGAGCTCCAAAAGCTGATAT  
TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGTCAAAGCACAAAGTCTTATAAAAACAAGTGGAGAGAAAA  
AATGCCTTTCTAGGAAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAGAGTCAACCCACCACAGT  
CACATGGGAGAAATTTTGTAAATCAAGAACATCCTGAATCACAGTTGCCTGTATCCTCCAC  
ATCCCAAAGTACAAGTCAGTCAGTTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAGCAATCCAAGTTTAT  
CAGAAGAACATCAGCCCTTTTCTGGAAAAGTGCATATCTGTTTTCCCCAGACCCTCA  
GATGAGAAAAGTAAATAGAAAAGAAAATCAAATTTGATACAGCATTTTTATCTAGCACTAG  
TAAATATGAAAAGCTTGAAAACATTCAGCAAAATCATAAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAAG  
AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAATGAAGTAATAAATGAAAAGTAATTTCTGTATCTTTAAGTTGC  
ATAAAAAGAAAACATAAATTTCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTTGCATAGGTCA  
CACAAAGGCGAAAAGTACGTAATTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCACTTTT  
TAAATGATCTCTACCAACAAGGTAACCTTATTTTATCTGATTGTAAGAAAACCTGGAA  
GTAAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAACAAAGCATTATTACAGGAAGCTTCCT  
TATGGGCCCCATTAAACCTAACTTTGATAGCAAGTAAAAGTACAGTATTCCTCAGGTAT  
CAGCCGCTGCAGTGACAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATCTTCAAATCTTACTTGGATAAGCAG  
AGAATTTCTTACTGTAGATTCTTTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTACCACACTGTGAGCAGAG  
CTGTAGAGAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGCTCTTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA

Figure 58c

CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCACTGAGAAATTATGAGTTGGATGTAGCATCAGGAAC  
GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGGAAAATATAGTGGAAATTATCTTCCAGTGATAGTTCTCT  
GCTTTTAAAGAGATAATGTAAAAGGCTCCTCTTCAGAAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAAGACA  
CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGGAAAGTTAAACAGCGGAAAAAGCAAAAGATTCTGTTTAC  
AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAAATACTGAGTACAAAAATCAAAAGAATCA  
GATCTCAGAAGAATCCTGCTTAAATGAGAAAAATTATTACAACCTAACTTGATTGATTCCC  
ATCTGAGCACTAAAAATACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCTTTGAAGAACACAGTTTCTAAT  
CCGCTTAAACAAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGGGAAAATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA  
CTTGACATTACATTTCAGAAATAGCCTATATTTCCAAACCAGGAATTCTAGGAGTTAATC  
ATACGCCTATTTTACCTGCCCCTCTGAAACCTGTAAAGTCCCTACTCTTCTGAAGAAA  
CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTGATTTTAAAGAAAAACATTGCTCAGCTAATCATACGGCCCT  
TATAGCTAATCTATCTCAAATTTTGAGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATCTTTGCAGATTC  
TACAGGAAGAAACTAAGGTTTGTCTAAATATTCTCCCTTTATTTGTGGAAGCTTTTGAA  
AGAAAGCAAGAAATGTTTCAGTTGAACAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAGAAGCTGTTGGTAGACCA  
AAACCTGTGGAATAATTGCAAAACACACATTAAAAACCATGTGCTGTTGACACTTTGGTAG  
AACTTCAAATGATGATGGAACAATTCAATTCATTGAAAAACAAAAAAGGCACCTTAGAA  
GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAAACACTGTATGCTGAGCTTCT  
TGGAACCAACCGTGGATTTCAACAGCAGTCTAATTTCTATCCTGGTTTCCAAGGAAGAT  
TAAAAATATAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT  
GAAGAAACAAAAAGGGAAAAGAATTCATACCTATGTATTCTTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT  
TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTTCCGATTGCTTTGATTTTTCTCTTTCTG  
TTCCATTTACCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTAGAAGACCTGGAATCTTAAAGA  
AAAAGTACTTTTAAAGTTGATCAATGTATGTGGGGACTCTCCTAAAGTTTCATTTCGTATCC  
AGGAAAACAGGACCATCTGTGGATTATCATAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATTTTA  
TTAAGAACAACGAGGCAGTACGTGTTAAATATCTCTTTATGGTCTGGAACATATCTTT  
TTTGATGCTGCAAAAAATCTTGTTTGGAAAGAGAGAACACAATCCTTCAGCAAAAAATA  
CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAGAAAGGCTACTCAGAGTGAATAAATGTGCCTTTTCTAAGT  
TGCAGAAGATATATGATACTTTGTCTAAAGATTTAAACAATGAACCAATTTCCCTTATT  
GGGCTTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAATAAACGAAGC  
AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAAATCTAAATTTAACAGTAATTTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATTT  
GTTGTATTAGTGAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTTGCAGACCTTAAAAAATTACAGGAT  
CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAATTTTAAAAAAATACTTTCAGATGCTACA  
AGATAATAACATGGATAATATTTTATCACAGAAAGAAATGTTTATAGACGTGGTGATAA  
ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTTTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC  
GTCATGGTCTCAGAAACAATTCACCTTCTTAAAAACTCAATAGCAAAGAACTAGACAA  
ACAGAGGTTTCGAGGTATGCTTTTGGTTTGATTTGTCACTTCTTCTGAGCTGGTTTCAGT  
GCCAAGAAAAAATGGCTTCTTTTTCACTTCTTAAAGATAACTCAACAGATGTTTGCCTT  
TGGAAAGTGATAGAGACTGCTGTTTCCGAACCTTAAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTATCTGCAA  
ATATAATGAAGCTGTTAATTGCTCATATGCTATTCAATTTGCTCTCAAGAGAACTTCAAG  
AACTTTCAGAAATAAAAAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCCAAGTATTTTATTTCCACATATATT  
GACTTTGTGCCATATATAGCATCCATAAATTTATGGAAGCACTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA  
CAACTACAATCAATTTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATGTCTGCCCTTAGGAAAGATT  
TAGGAAAAATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCATGAAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA  
TGTAATAAAAAATGCTGAACTAACCATTTCTTTTCTTATGCCAAATGCTGTATAACAG  
AAGGAAGATTTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAAGAAAAATGAATATTCATATTGTAAAAACCTG  
GGGAAAAATAACAATAAATTTAGTATTTCTACGATGTTGCCCCAGTATCAGAGTGCATA  
AACAAAAACATCTCAAAATTCCTCTAAAAAACGACCGAGCACTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA  
CTCTCAGGAACAACAGCAAGATACTACTGTTTCCAGTTGTAAAAAGCTAAAGGTATGTA

Figure 58d

TGTTTTAAAACAAAACCTTTTATAAGTATTCCTTTTTGAAAACAAGTCTACTCATAAGCAA  
ACAAGTAGTTTGCGAATTCATAAAGTTAAGAATGGTAAATTTGTCTGGCAAAATGAATT  
TACTAACTATAATATTGATTTAAACAATTCATATTATCTATAAAATGATACATAAATTA  
TATGTATAGGTGATACCTTGCAATGTCTACTTTTTAAACGTAAATGTTTTAACTTAGA  
AAACATTTTTTGGGAAGGACGTGGATTTTTAAAGCTTCTTAAGAAGGAGTTCAATATTAT  
GAACACTGAGTGAGTGACCAATATTATTGAGTAGCTTTCTGTATAGCAAGCCTATGC  
CCCCGTGTAGTGAATATTAAAAAGTGGCTAACAAAGCCTGTCTTCTTGACCATTATCATC  
CCAATGGAGAAATAGGACAGATATTTTTCAAGAGATAATTATCAAGGAGTTAAAAGTCC  
TATATTAATAACATTTTTAACAAATTGTCTAAAGCATTTAATATGTACTTGGCACTGATT  
TATTTTATACACAACCCCTTATGATGTATTTCTATTATCTTACTTCAAGATAAGGAAA  
GTGGGACACAGAGGAAATGACTATCCTGGGGTCACAGAATTTAGTAAATGGGAGCACCC  
AGATCTAAACCAGGCAGTCTGGCCTCCAGAGCCCTTATTGACAGTTGTCTCAGCACTGC  
TCTAAGAGGTTTCTCTTACAGCTGTTCAAGACTTCTTAGTTCAGAAGTTTAGAAAAGAA  
ACCTATATGCAGCTGGGTGCGATAGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCGGCACTTTGGGAGGCCA  
AGGTGGGCAGACTGCTTGAGTCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAGAC  
CTCATCTCTACTAAAAATAACAAAAAATTAGCCAGACATGGTGACATACACTTGTAGTT  
CCAACACTTTGGAAGGTTGAAGCAAGAGGATTGCCTGAGCACAGGGGGCGGAGGTTGCAG  
TGAGCCAGGATTACACCCTGTACTCCAAGCTGGGAGGACAGAGTAAGACTCTGTTTTCA  
AAAAAAATTTATATATATAATTTTTAAATTAAGTCTGGAACAATTTAACTTAGTGGGTA  
AGAATAATCTATGGATGGAGAAGGTTATTTTCAAGATTATGGAATATCTTAAATTAGACCT  
AAGGAGTTTGACCTTCATTCGTACACATTGAAGTGTACTGTATGAAATTCGTTTTT  
TCTAATGATTTAACAGATAGATTCTGAGTATATAAGTCATATATGTCTTCTGTAGAAGT  
ATATATAGTAATAAGTAGTAGTACTGTATACAATACTACTTACAGTAATAAGTCAGCCA  
TGGCTTAGAAAAAGGTGTTAGAAAGGAAAATTCATATTGACAGACATGACTTAAAGAAT  
CGATGGGGCTTAGCAACTGGTTTTACAAGAAAGGACATAAAAGAGGGAGGGAATAGTCAT  
AAATGGACTTCAAGGTTAGTTTTTAAAGGCCAGGTGTGGTGGCTCTTGCCGTGAATCCCA  
GCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGATGGATCACCTGAGGTGAGGAGTTGAGACCAGCCTG  
ACCAACATAGTGAATCCCCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAAATATCAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGT  
GGGCACCTTTAGTCCCAGCTACTCTGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGACCCAGT  
AGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAATATCGCATCACTGCACTTCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAAT  
GAGACTCCATCTCAAAAAAAAAAAGATGTGAGGATAAGAAGAATGTTACAAATTTATT  
TTTTTTAAAGTTACTCCAAACATATATGAAATATGGGAAGTCTAGGAGAGTCACTGCTT  
TCTGCAGGGAGGTGATAATTAATTAGTTTAACTTTAGATGATGGCAGAACAAGCAATTA  
AAAATATCTAATATTGAAATAATAATTATTTTTATTATAGTTTGTCACTAATGAAG  
ATTTTCTTTGTATCTTTTAAACACAGGTAGACATGAAAGATGTCACAAAAATCAACAGA  
GAAAAGGCAACATTCAGCATCCAAGGTAGGAGTTCCCATCAGCCCTATGTGGAAAAAA  
AATTGAACAAAATTGGGCAAAATACTAAACAAGTAGAATAACACAATTAATTTATATAATG  
TCATTGGATCATAATGTAATTTAGGGGATGAGAGTAAGCTAAGGAAAAAGAAATTTGT  
TTGAAATTATACAGTTTCTTAAATTCAGCCTAAGGAGTTTGAACCTTCATTCTGTAAAGTA  
TTAAAGGCTAAAGTCATGTGAAATTTGCTTTTTCAGTGATGTAAAGGTTAAACAATATTC  
TGAGTATAGTTAGAAAGTAAGTCAGCCAAGGCTTAGAAAAGGGTGATTGTTTCACAGAAT  
AAGAAAGAAAAATTTATATCTTTACAAGATACGATACAATACATAAAGAAATGATGGGG  
CTTAGTAAGTGGTTTACCAAAAAAGACTTCTAAAAATCAAAAAGGGACTTTTAAAAATA  
GGACAAGTGATAAGATTACTTTTTTTTTTAACTTGTGCATTTTGAAGAAATGGCAAAATTC  
AAAACCTGGCATTTTAAATGAGAACCTACATAGTCATCAATTCACATACGATACCTTTGAGC  
TCTCAGAAAGTATAATTTTGATTTTATCGCATTTCTGGTGATGTTTCAGTGAGGCTGAA  
TTCAGTGAAATATTTGGCTTTTAGTTTGTGAGTGGGATATGTGAATTCAGGCCAAAG  
AAGAAATTTCTCTTGACTACAGAGAAATAGTACTACTTTTCCCTTCTCAACATAATATTT

Figure 58e

CCTCATACAATTTAAGAATTTTCATAAAGCACCAAAAAATCTAATTACTGGCTGGGTGTG  
GTGGCTCATGCCTGTAATCCCTGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGCGGATCACCTGAGG  
TCAGGAGTTGGAGATCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTGAAACACTATCTCTACTAAAAATATG  
GAAACTAGCCGGGCATAGTGGCGGGTGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGC  
AGGAGAATCATTTGAACTTGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCTGAGATGGTGCTGCTGC  
ACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACAGAGTGAGACTCTGTGTCAAAAAAAATTCATATATATATAT  
AT  
CATACATATGTGTGTATGTGTGTGTGTATATATGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGTATATAT  
ATAATTACCTCAGGGACCTATATTAAGTGTCTGGCTTTAGACAATCCCATTGGATGC  
TTCTCTCAGCTGCTTGAGACTGTCTGAATTTAGCTAATAATTTCAAGGCTATTAAATTG  
GGCAAGAAATTTTGGAGATCTGCTTTTCTATTCTCAAAGATGAACAGACAAAAACGTA  
TTAGTCTGTTATAACAGAGAGGGAAGAAATCTTTGGTGGGAAGGCAGGGGTTACAGCTG  
GTAGTTTACCAGTTATTTATAGCTATTTACAAGTAATGAAGATCATCAGGCAGGAGGCA  
TATGAATTA AAAA ACTATACTGAACAATTGACTAGTGATAGTTTCTACTTTTAAAAGC  
CTCCATTAGAAAATGTCTAATGCACAAAATAGTTTATTACAATATTGGAAATATATTTA  
AAATGTAGAGCATATCATCTTCAGTAGGAAAAGTATCTAAATCCAAACCACGGCAGTCA  
AACTAGGAAAATGTTAACTTGTATAGTGCCAATAGAATGGGAAAACGTAAAGCTTAAGA  
ACTCTTCCCCTGGATAAAAAATTTCAAATATATATTTCCATTAAAAATTTATGACCCTAT  
ATATTTAAATTCATTTTATGTATGTGTGCACCTAATAGGACTACAGGATCTCATCCC  
AAAAGCGAAAACAAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAAGAAATCATTTAAC  
GCCAAAAAAGGTTGAAATGCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTTACCCTTAGAGAACC  
CAAAAGACACTTGCGCATCAAAGTCGGAAAGCAAAATAGACTTAACTGTTTCATCTGAT  
CACTTCAGTGGACAACAGGAAAATTTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAATGTGAAC TTCAG  
TGCTGCTGAAACAAAAAGTGATAAGAAAGATTGTGCTGCTTTTGCAATTTGTGACCAAA  
AAAGTGATACATGGCACATTTTACCAGACCATGGGACGCTTTTGCAAAAATTTCTTAAA  
AATTC CCCAGATCCCACCCAAAAATCCTGCCTTTCTGATATAAAACCCAGAACTGATGT  
TTCTCTTGTGCCTGATGCGTCCGTGCTCTCAAAGCCAATTTTCTGTTTTGTGAAAGATG  
TCCATCCTGATCTAGAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTTGAACTTCAAGATAATGATATAGTA  
AATTCATCTATTAAAAATTCCTCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCATCTGTATCCAGAA  
CAAAATTCCTACTCTGCAGATAAACAACTACAGCCTACAGAACTGAGTCAGAGGACA  
AATACATGAAGGATACATTGAATCCCAATACTGTGCATACTTTTGGAGCATCTGGGCAT  
ATAACCCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTCTGAACAACAGAATGACAA  
AAATTCAAAAGTCCTAATGCAGAATGCTGCCACATATTGGAATGAAC TTCACAGTCTG  
CATGTAACCCAACATATAATTCTTCTGAGCATTATTTTGGAACTTCATATCCATACTCT  
GCTTGGTGTGTTTATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGGCAATGCCATTACCCAGACATACCA  
AGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCCTTCTGGGCTGTTGACCACAGTTGCAA  
GTACTGCCCAGGGCACACATTCTAATCTTCTGTACTCTCAATATTTTACTTATTTTGCG  
GGGGAGCCACAAGCAAATGGCTTTGTGCCAGTGAATGGGTATTTTCAATCTCAAATACC  
TGCTTCTAATTTTTCGGCAGCCAATTTTTTTCACAAATATGCTTCTCATCAGCCATTACCAC  
AAGCTACATACCCTTACCTTCCTAATCGATTTTGTGCCTCCAGAAGTTCCCTTGGGTTTAT  
GGTGAGTTTTCACATTTTAAATGCCTGCTTTATTGAGTTGTTACTTTTAA

SEQ ID NO.:59 hSPG15 cDNA sequence

Figure 59a

CGGGGCAGCCTAGGCCGGGCGAGGGCCATGCTGAGCCTCGCAGCCAAAGCTGGTGGCCTT  
CTTCTGGAGGACGGCGGACACCCCTAGGGAGGAAGCCGGGCAGCTGGAGCCCGAGCTCG  
CGGAAGGTGACACTAAGCTGAAAACGTGTACGGGTGTCTGTACAAGGTACTGCAGCGAT  
TATGGCATGATTGATGATATGATCTACTTCTCCAGTGATGCTGTGACTAGCAGAGTGCT  
TCTGAATGTTGGACAGGAAGTGATTGCAGTTGTGGAAGAAAATAAAGTGTCCAATGGAC

Figure 59b

TGAAAGCAATCAGGGTAGAAGCTGTCTCTGATAAGTGGGAAGACGACAGCAGAAACCAT  
GGGAGTCCCTCAGACTGCGGCCCCCGAGTGTTGATTGGCTGTGTGACTTCCCTGGTGGA  
GGGCGCAGGCTGTATCAGTCAGACCACCTACTTCTCTCTGGAGAGTGTGTGCGAAGGCT  
TCGAGCCCTGCAAGGGAGACTGGGTGGAGGCTGAGTACCGGATCCGGCCTGGCAGTGG  
AGCAGCGAAGCCACCTCAGTGAAGCCACTGAGATACAAGCGCTGGACAAGGTCTGCAT  
CTCTAGCCTCTGTGGAAGGAACGGGGTGTAGAGGAAAGCATCTTCTTTACCTTGGACT  
CCTTGAAACTGCCAGATGGGTACACACCCCGGAGAGGTGACGTGGTCAATGCAGTGGTG  
GTGGAGAGCAGCCAGTCATGCTATGTCTGGAGGGCGCTTTGTATGACCCTAGTGAAGAG  
GCGAGACGCCGCCCCGTTCATGAGGCCACTCATTTCTATGGAACGATTTTGCTGAAGA  
ACAAAGGTGATATTGAAGTTACACAGGTGACGCATTTTGGAACCTAAAGGAAGGAAGA  
AGTAAAACCATGGTGATCTGGATAGAGAATAAAGGAGACATTCCCTCAAACCTTAGTCAG  
CTGTAAACTGGCTGGCTGGGATAAATCTAAACAATTCAGATTCCAAATGCTGGAATAAG  
ACCAGATGTGCCCCGTGGTATCTTTTGTCTTCTGTTCCCTGAGAAGGAGAATTCATCAGAT  
GAAAATATTAATTCATTAAATAGCCACACAAAAACAAAACCTCTCAGATGTGCGAGAG  
CAGTTTGGTGAACAACAGAGGAATCTCTCCAGGTGATTGTACCTGTAAAGGAGAAAAATG  
GAGAAAAAGACAACATTTCTATCAAGGAAGCAGATGACAGAGCCTGAGCCTGGGGGGCTT  
GTCCCTCCAGGGGGAAAAACCTTCATTGTGGTCATCTGTGACGGAAAAAATCTGGCCG  
CTGCAAGGAGCTCCTTTTGCTTTGTTTTTCCGATTTCTAATTGGGCGATACCTTGAAG  
TAAATGTTATCAGTGGGGAGGAGTCACTAATTGCTGCGCGCAACCATTTTCTTGAAAA  
AAGCTTAAAAGTTCACAAGCGTTAACATCCGCAAAAACTACAGTTGTTGTGACCGCACA  
GAAAAGGAACTCAAGACGACAACCTTCCAAGTTTTCTTCCCAATATCCAATCCAGATA  
GACTTAGAAAATGTGTGGAACAAAAATTGACATCCTGACTTTCCAGCCATTACTTGCA  
GAGCTTCTGAACATGTCAAAATTACAAGGAGAAGTTTTCGACTTTGCTGTGGCTTGAGGA  
GATTTATGCAGAAATGGAACCTGAAAGAGTATAACATGAGCGGGATCATCTTAAGAAGGA  
ATGGGGATCTGCTGGTTCTGGAGGTCCCAGGGTTGGCCGAAGGGAGGCCTTCTCTCTAC  
GCAGGTGATAAACTGATTTTAAAAACTCAAGAGTACAATGGACATGCCATCGAATACAT  
CAGCTACGTGACTGAGATTTCATGAAGAAGATGTAACCTTTAAAAATTAATCCAGAATTTG  
AACAAGCCTATAACTTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAATTTACATATAATAGGACCACAAGC  
AGACGGTGTCACTTTGCACCTTGAACACGTCACTCCACTTAGGTGTAAAAGTGTGTTTCC  
AGAAAGAAATTATTTTACAGTCTCCACAAGTGACGGGAAATTGGAACCATGCACAAGACA  
CCAAAAGCAGTGGACAGTCCACCAGCAAAAAGAATAGGAAAAAATGACGGACCAAGCT  
GAGCATGGAACAGAGGAGAGGCGTGTGGTGACAAGGACCTGCCGGTGCTGGCACCCTT  
TACTGCAGAGATGAGCGATTGGGTAGATGAAATTCAGACCCCTAAAGCAAGAAAGATGG  
AGTTTTTCAACCCAGTGCTAAATGAAAATCAGAAGTTAGCAGTTAAAAGGATTCTGAGT  
GGTGACTGCCGTCCCCCTCCCGTATATTCTCTTTGGACCTCCTGGTACTGGAAGACAGT  
GACAATAATAGAGGCTGTTTTACAGGTACACTTTGCCTTGCCGGACAGTCGGATTTTAG  
TCTGTGCGCCCTCCAACAGTGCTGCTGACCTCGTGTGTCTGCGGCTGCACGAGCAAG  
GTGCTACAGCCCGCCACCATGGTCCGGGTGAACGCCACCTGCAGGTTGAGGAGATAGT  
TATTGACGCCCGTCAAACCGTATTGCAGAGACGGAGAAGACATCTGGAAGCCTCACGCT  
TCCGGATAATCATCACCACATGCAGCAGCTCAGGGCTGTTTTACCAAATAGGAGTGAGA  
GTTGGGCACCTCACTCACGTGTTGTGGACGAGGCTGGGCAGGCAAGTGAGCCGGAATG  
CCTCATTCCTCTGGGGCTGATGTGCGACATCAGTGGCCAGATCGTGCTGGCAGGAGACC  
CCATGCAGCTCGGACCAGTCATTAAGTCCAGACTCGCCATGGCCTATGGGCTGAACGTG  
TCCTTTTTTGAACGGCTGATGTCTGACCCGCTACCAGAGGGACGAAAATGCTTTTCGG  
TGCTTGTGGCGCACATAATCCCCGTGTTGGTCACAAAGCTGGTGAAGAACTACCGGTCCC  
ACGAGGCCCTGCTGATGCTGCCCTCACGGCTGTTCTACCACAGGGAACTCGAGGTCTGT  
GCGGACCCACAGTGGTGACCTCCTTGCTGGGCTGGGAGAAGTTGCCTAAGAAAGGCTT  
CCCTCTCATCTTCCATGGTGTGCGGGGCACGGAGGCACGGGAGGGAAAAAGCCCATCGT

Figure 59c

GGTTCAACCCGGCCGAGGCCGTCCAGGTCTGCGCTACTGCTGCCTCCTGGCCACAGC  
ATCTCCAGTCAGGTGTCTGCCAGCGACATTGGCGTCATCACGCCCTACCGGAAGCAGGT  
GGAGAAAATCAGAATTCTTTTGGCGTAATGTTGATCTGATGGATATAAAGGTTGGATCAG  
TAGAGGAGTTTCAAGGACAAGAGTATCTGGTCATCATCATTTTCGACCGTACGGTCAAAT  
GAAGATAGATTTGAAGATGATCGATATTTTTTGGGTTTCTTGTTCCAACTCAAAAAGATT  
TAATGTTGCAATCACCAGACCCAAAGCTTTGCTGATAGTGCTGGGAAACCCCATGTTC  
TCGTTTCGAGACCCCTGTTTGGGTGCTTTGCTGGAATACAGTATTACAAACGGTGTTTAC  
ATGGGATGCGATTTACCTCCTGCACTGCAGTCTCTGCAAAACTGTGGCGAGGGGGTGGC  
AGACCCCTCCTACCCAGTGGTGCCAGAATCCACAGGACCAGAGAAGCATCAGGAGCCCA  
GCTGATCTGCAGTGGCTGACAGCAGGGAGGCCATGTGCTCAGCCTGGCCACGTTGCCGT  
TACAGTCTGCTCCGTGGCTCCTGTGGCCTGCCCTTGTCTCGCAGCCAGGCAGGGTCGTG  
TGTGGGTGTGGGGCTGCCAGGTTGGACGCAGCTGCTGCTGCCCTGACTTTGGCATATGC  
CAGCCTGTTCTGCCACAGGGCAGTCACTGCCGCCTACCCTGAAATAAACCCCTCGAGTG  
ACCCCCAAAAAÀAAA

SEQ ID NO.:60 hSPG15 encoded protein sequence Figure 60

MLSLAAKLVAFFWRTADTPREEAGQLEPELAEGDTKLKTVRGVVTRYCSDYGMIDDMY  
FSSDAVTSRVLLNVGQEVIAVVEENKVSNGLKAIRVEAVSDKWEDDSRNHGSPSDCGPR  
VLIGCVTSLVEGAGCISQTTYFSLESVCEGFEPCKGDWVEAEYRIRPGTWSSEATSVKP  
LRYKRVDKVCISSLCGRNGVLEESIFFTLDSLKLDPGYTPRRGDVNVAVVLESSQSCYV  
WRALCMTLVKRRDAAPVHEATHFYGTILLKNKGDIEVTQVTHFGLKEGRSKTMVIWIE  
NKGDIPOQLVSCLAGWDKSKQFRFQMLDKDQMPVVSFVSVPKEKSSDENINSLNSH  
TKNKTSQMSSESLVNNRGISP GDCTCKGENGEKDNILSRQMTEPEPGGLVPPGGKTFI  
VVICDGKNPGRCKELLLLCSDFLIGRYLEVNVISGEESLIAAREPFSWKKLKSSQALT  
SAKTTVVVTAQKRNSRRQLPSFLPQYPIPDRLRKCEQKIDILTFQPLLAELNMSNYK  
EKFSTLLWLEEIYAEMELKEYNMSGIILRRNGDLLVLEVPGLAEGRPSLYAGDKLILKT  
QEYNGHAIEYISYVTEIHEEDVTLKINPEFEQAYNFEPMDVEFTYNRTTSRRCHFALH  
VIHLGVKVLFP EEI ILQSPQVTGNWNHAQDTKSSGQSTSKKNRKTMTDQAEHGTEERV  
GDKDLPVLAPFTAEMS DWVDEIQTPKARKMEFFNPVLNENQKLAVKRILSGDCRPLPYI  
LFGPPGTGKTVTII EA V LQVHFALPDSRILVCAPSNSAADLVCLRLHESKVLQPATMVR  
VNATCRFEEIVIDAVKPYCRDGEDIWKASRFRIIITCSSSGLFYQIGVRVGHFTHV FV  
DEAGQASEPECLIPGLMSDISGQIVLAGDPMQLGPVIXSRLAMAYGLNVSFLERLMSR  
PAYQRDENAFGACGAHNPLLVTKLVKNYRSHEALLMLPSRLFYHRELEV CADPTVVTSL  
LGWEKLPKKGFPLIFHGVRGSEAREGKSPSWFNPAEAVQVLR YCCLLAHSISSQVSASD  
IGVITPYRKQVEKIRILLRNVDLMDIKVGSVEEFQGGQEYLVIIIISTVRSNEDRFEDDRY  
FLGFLSNSKRFNVAITRPKALLIVLGNPHVLVRDPCFGALLEYSITNGVYMGCDLPPAL  
QSLQNCGEGVADPSYPVVP ESTGPEKH OEPS. SEQ ID NO.:61 hSPG15

genomic DNA sequence Figure 61a

GGGGGTCACTCGAGGGTTTATTTTCAAGGTAGGCGGCAGTGACTGCCCTGTGGCAGGAAC  
AGGCTGGCATATGCCAAAGTCAGGGCAGCAGCAGCTGCGTCCAACCTGGCAGCCCCACA  
CCACACACGACCCCTGCCTGGCTGCGAGACAAGGGCAGGCCACAGGAGCCACGGAGCAG  
ACTGTAACGGCAACGTGGCCAGGCTGAGCACATGGCCTCCCTGCTGT CAGCCACTGCAG  
ATCAGCTGGGCTCCTGATGCTTCTCTGGTCTGTGGATTCTGGCACCACTGGGTAGGAG  
GGGTCTGCCACCCCTCGCCACAGCTGTAGACAGAGGAGAAGCGGATGGCCAGTGAGCC  
AGGCTCCACACAGCGGGCTGGGAGCTGCACTCTTTTCCCAATGTGGGTTTTTACAAGGGGA  
CTTAGTTTTACCCTGTTAGCCTATGTGGGAAGGTGACATGACCCCAAATGTCCAGGAAA  
CAGTGGCTGCTGCAGCC CAGGATGAGGTGAGGACGGTGGCCGGCAGAGGGCTAAGGCTG  
CAGGTGGGTAAGTGATGGGGGTGAGGGGAGCAGGGGAGGGCAGGCTAGAGCACGTTCT



Figure 61b

AGAGCCAGCCTGTCTTTGAGGAAGACAGCAGAAGCGCTCACTTTTGCAGAGACTGCAGT  
GCAGGAGGTAAATCGCATCCCATGTAAACACCGTTTGTAACTGTATTCCAGCAAAGC  
ACCAAAACAGGGGTCTGTGGCAATAACAATTAGCCTGGTGTGAGAGCAAGTGAAGGC  
CCCATGTCTCCTGGTGCCTCGTACGTCTCACCCCGAGTGACCCGGACCCCTCCCTCCTTA  
AGTGATCAGAGCCACCCAGTGCCTGAAAACCTCACTCGAACGAGAACAATGGGGGTTC  
CAGCACTATCAGCAAAGCTTTGGGTCTGGTGATTGCAACATTAAATCTTTTGTAGTTGG  
ACAAGAAACCCAAAAAATATCGATCATCTTCAAATCTATCTTCATTTGACCGTACCTAA  
AAGCACACAGAGATGAATAAAAAATGGCACTTGAAGTTTTTGGGGGGCATGAAGAGAAAC  
TCTTGATATATAAAAAACATTTAAAAATGTTAAATAGCAGAATGACCTCATTTTTTGGTTTC  
AAAAAGAAACAGGAGGCCGGGCGCGGTGGCTCACGCCGTGAATCCCAGCCTTTGGGAGG  
CCGAGGCCGGGAGGATCACGAGGTGAGGAGATCGAGACCATCTTGGCTAACATGGTGAAA  
CCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATAAATAGCTGGGCGTGGTGGTGGGCGCC  
TGTAAGTCCCAGCTACTCGAGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGCGTGAACCCGGGAGGCAGA  
GCTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACAGAGCGACGCCA  
TCTCAAAAAAATAAAGAAAGAAAAAAGAAACAGGAGGTGGGGGGAGGGGGAGAAGG  
GGGAGGAGGAAGGGCAGCAGAAAGGGGTGGGTCTCATCGGCACTCCATCTGCAGACAGG  
GAGCCCTCACGCTTGCGGCTGTCTGGATGGCGGGGTCTTAGGGGCTCTCCTGCGGGTAC  
CTGCCCTCCCCTCTCTGCTCCTCAGCTGCCTGTTCTTCCAACCTTCGTGTCCCTCCTTC  
TCCAAGGCATTACCATGTCTTCTGGGTCCCTTCTCTTTACTCTCCTGTGTCTTAGTC  
TTTGTAGTATTGTTTTAAAGACCTTCCACAGCCACTGCTTACAATGGCTCCTGGACCT  
AGGGAGTCTCCGCTGCAGCTGCTTCTCTGGGCTGGGAATCAGCCTCTGCCCCCTTTAGA  
TCTGAAGCCCCCAGAACCCCCAGGGCAGCAAGCACCTGACTGTCCATCCCCACGGAGAA  
CAGGGATACCTACGGTCGAAATGATGATGACCAGATACTCTTGTCTTTGAAACTCCTCT  
ACTGATCCAACCTTTATATCCATCAGATCAACATTACGAAAAGAATTCTGATTTTCTC  
CACCTTGAGAACAGATTAAAGAAAGACTAAAGATAACACTGTACAAATCCATTTCTTT  
TCTTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGAGATGGAGTATTACTCTGTACCCAGGCTGCAGTGCAG  
TGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCCGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCTGCCT  
CAGCCTCCTGAGCAGCTGGGATTATGGGTGCATGCCACCACACCCGGGTAATTTTTTGT  
ATTTTTTTAGTAGAGAGAGGGTTTACCATATTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTTGAACCTCCTGACC  
TTGTGATCCGCTACCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGTGGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACCACG  
CCCGACATGTACAAATCCATCTCTTTACACATCACAGCATAAACCATAATTGGCCAAG  
GTGCAATATTGTTTTTTAATTCTTTATTGCTTTCTTCTAATCTGAATTGATTAGAACAC  
AAATTGCAGTTTTAGTTAAACTGGGGACGGGGGACAATGCTTACTAGGAAAGCCAAGTT  
TCATGTGGAATAATCCTCCCTCCCCACAAGCACATATCAAGGATGGAGGAAATCCTTCAG  
GAGAAACGAGATGCATGTCTGATGCTTAGAGCTGAGGATGGCAGCTCTAAGCTGGATGT  
CTCAGCAGGATGGCACCTACAAGCTGAGGTAAAGACACCAGGACACTGGCTGTGTGATG  
TCTGGCAACTTACTTGTCTCCATAAGCCTTCGTAATCTCTGTACCTCTGGGAGAACTAA  
GCACTCACCTCTCGAGTCCCCGAGGTGAGAAAAAGGAAACATAACATCTTTGACGGGC  
TCTGCGGTGAGCACACGCGCGGTACAGGTGATCTGTTACTGTGATGGCCTAGGGGACTC  
ACCTTTTCTTCTGTATTTTGGGGGTCTTTTCCAAGTTCTGCTTGGTGGTGTGAACACCA  
CAGGGACACATGCTTCATGAATGAAACCTGGTGTTCGGCATGGGAGGCACCTGTGTCCC  
CACCAGAGCTCCAGAGCCACTGTGAACGTGTGGAGATGCTTCCCTGGGACCAGCCCCCTGG  
GGCCTGGGGACGCTAACTCTCCTATAATCACATCACAGAGTCATACGAAATGAGAAAGCG  
TCCCATTCAAATATACCCAAAGTGCCCCCTTTGAGAAACACTGGGTTAGAGCTGGGGGT  
TGGCAAATGTTTTTCCCAAAGGGCCAAATATCAAGGGACATATAAATGTAACCATTTAGA  
AATGTAAAAACTGTTTCGAGGCTCTGGCCGTAGAAAAGCTGGCAGCTGCCCGGAACTGGC  
CCATGGATGGCAGTTGGGTGACCTCTCATGTTGAACGACATTCAGTGCGGTCTTGCCC  
CTTTAAAAACCTGCTGCTGCTCACAGGAGCTTGTTTCTCCTCTGTGGAGCTGCAGGA



Figure 61c

GCCAAGGAGCAGGGCTGCAGGGACCTCACAGAACCAGGCGTGCCTGGGCAGGGCGTACC  
TGCTTCCGGTAGGGCGTGATGACGCCAATGTCGCTGGCAGACACCTGACTGGAGATGCT  
GTGGGCCAGGAGGCAGCAGTAGCGCAGGACCTGGACGGCCTCGGCCGGGTGAACCACG  
ATGGGCTTTTCCCTCCCGTGCCCTCGCTGCCCTGGGTGATGAGGAGAGAAAACCTACT  
TTACTTCATGAATATTCACCAGAAGGCTACAATCCAGGAGCTGAAGTCGGTGCTGGGAA  
TACACACTGAATATGACAGAATAAATCCCTGCTCTCGTGACAGAACTTACATGTGAGCAG  
GGCAGATGGCATATGTTAAATGATGAAATGGCTCACAGTCATGCTAAACGCTACAGAGG  
AGGACGGGTACAGGAGTCCGCCACTCAGGTCTGAGCCCCGGAGTGAGGGGCTGGCTGG  
TATTTCTGATCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGTATATTAGACCTTTGATATAGCTACTTC  
TCATCTTGAAAATACTCTTCCCTTAGAAAACATTAATGAGATATACTGACATAAAAGACA  
GACATATAGATCAACAGGGTAGAACGGAGAACTTAGAAAATAAACCTCGAATATACGGC  
CAGATGACTTCTGACAAGGGTGCCAGGACAGTTTTTCAACCAACGCTGCTGGAAAACT  
AGAGAGCCAACACGGAAAGGATGAAGACGGACCCCTCACCTGACACCACCTGGAAACAGAA  
ACTCAAGGTGGATCGAAGATTTAAACCCAAGACCTAAATCCATAAAATTCTTCGAGGAA  
AACAGGGAAAAAGCCCCACGACATTAGGTTTGGCAATGACTTCTTGGATACGACACCAA  
AGCCACTGGCAATAACTAAAAGGGATATGCTGGACTACATCCAAATGGAAAATGTCTGG  
GCATCAACGGACGCAATCAACAACGTGAAAAGATAGTCTGCGGAGGGGGGAGAAAACCT  
TTGCAAAATAGTATATAAGAAAGTTAATATCCAAAACCTACGAGGAAGTCTTAAATTCACTG  
ACAAAAAGCGACCCAATTAATATGGGCAAGGACCTGAATTCTCCAAAGGAGACATAC  
AAATGGCCAACAGGTACATGAAAAGCTGCTCAATGTCACAAATCATTAGGGAAATGCAA  
ATCAAACTACAGTGAGCTACACCTCACTCCCACTAAGATGGCTACTATAAAACAACCC  
AGAAAATAAGTGGTGGTGAGGATGTGGGGAAGCTGGAACCTGCGGCCTGTTGGTGGG  
GTGTGGAATGCTGCAGTTACTGTGGAAGCAAGATGATGGTTTCTCAAAAAATTAAGAC  
TAGAATTACCAACAATTCCACTTCCGGGTATGTACCCATGACGACTGAAAGCAGGGTCT  
CAAATAGATATCTGTACACCCGTTGTAGCAGCACTACTTACAATAGTCAAATGTCTGCA  
GCCCAAGTGTCCACTGATAGATGAACTGATACGCCAAGTATGGTGTATACACACAATAC  
AATGCTACTCAGCCCCCAAGGGAGGAAATTCTGACACACACCACAACATGGATGAAC  
CTTGAGGACATGATGCTCAGTGCAATAAGCCGGTCACAGAAGGACAAACACTCCATGAT  
TAATTCACCTTGATGAAGTACCTAGAACACCTGAATTCTATACAGTCAGAAAGTAGAAT  
GGTGGCTGCTAGGCACTGCAGGGAAGAAAGTTACTGTTTCATGGGTATAGAATTTTAAT  
ACTGCAAGATAAAAGTTCTGGAGACTGCAAAAACATGTGAATATACTTAACACTATTAA  
ACTTTACACTTAAAAATGGAGTCCAGGCGTGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTT  
TGGGAGGCCGAGGTGGGCAGATCACTTGAGGTCAAGAGTTCGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAAC  
ATGGTGAACCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCTGGGCGTGGTGGGGCATGC  
CTGTAGTCCCAGCTGCTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCATAAGAACTGCTTGAACATGGGAGGCCG  
AGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCATGCCACTGTACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGACA  
ACTGTCTAAAAAAGGTTTTTAACATGACAAATTTTATATTATGTGTACATTT  
ATTTATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAGACAGGGTTTCACTCTGTCGCCCAGAC  
TAAAGTGCCAGGGCATGATCACAGTTCACTGCAACCTCAACCTCTCCAGGCTCAGGTGA  
TCCTCCCACCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGACCACAAGTGTGCACCACCAATGACCCGA  
TAAATTTTGTATTTTGTAGAGACAGGGTCTTGCTATGTTGTCTCGGCCGTTCTTGAA  
CTCCTGGGCTCAAGCAATCTGCCTGCCTTGGCCTCCACATCCGGCCCTAGAATTTAAA  
AAAGTGACCACCAGCGGGGTGCGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGTACTTTGGGAGG  
CCAAGGCGGGCAGATCATGACGTGAGGAGTTCGAGACCAGCTGGGCCAACATGGTGA  
CCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCCGGACGTGGTGGCAGGCACCTGTGGTCC  
CAGATCCTTGGGAGTCTGAAGCATGAGAATTGCTTGAAACTGGGAGGCAGAAGTTGCAG  
TGAGCCAAGATTGCACCCTGCCTCCAGCCAGGGTGACAGAACAACCCCTGTCTCAA  
AACAAAACAGATAAACAAAAACCCCAAAAAGTCACCACCAGATAAAGCAGTAAAAATAC

Figure 61d

GAAAATTAGTTGGACGTGGTGGCAGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGG  
CACGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGAAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATGGCGCCACTG  
CACCCCAGCTGGGGTGAAAAGAGCAAACTCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAACCCACAAA  
ACAACCCCCAAAAAAGTGACCACCAGATAAAGCAGTAAGAATTAATTTTGTGTGTG  
TTAAACCATTAACCTTACTCATTTATTGTAAATAATAAGTGACTGAAGAACTTAAAGA  
TTAATGGGATGGAACTTATAGCAGAACTTCTAAACTGAGAAACAATTCAATGAATAG  
CAACCAATCAACTAGAAAAATCAGGAAATAAATGACTAAGAAAGATAAAGAAAGAAAT  
CATGTGAAATCACTATAGACTGGGCTGATTTATGTCACTAAAAAGCAAAGTACTCCCA  
AATGGATTAAATATAAAAAACCTAGCTGCTCCTAAGAAATACAACAATAAAAAATGAAGA  
GGGCAAAGACATAACCAGGTAAAAAGAAAAAGTGGCAATGTTAATATTACGAGGTGGAA  
TTTAAGACTAATACACATGACAGTATGGAAGGATATTACATAATGAGGAAGATAAAGCA  
GTGATAAATTATATGCATGAAACACAGCAGTTAAATTCGTAAGACAAGAACGATCAGA  
AACCCAAGGATAATTTGATGAGGAGCACGACGAGAACGAGGGGCTTCATGACTCTTCTC  
CGCCATGGCCTACAGGTGGACAGATCCTAGGCCAGGACACAGAGCTGCTGAGTGACAG  
CCTCCATGCATTTATTTATATTTATTTATATAGTTTTTAGAGTCAGGGTCTCACTCTGT  
CGCCTGGGCTGGGGTACAGTGGTGAATCATAGCTCACTGCAGCCTCAATCTCCTGGGC  
TCAAGCAATCCTTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCCGGGACCAAAGGCACATGCCACCA  
TGCTCAGCTAATTTAAAAAATAAATTTTTTTTTTAAGAGATGGGAGTTTCATATGT  
TGCCAGGCTAATCTTGAACCTCCTAGGCTCAAGCAATCCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAA  
GTGCTGGGGTTACAGGTGAGCCCCTGTGCCTGGCCACTAATGTGTTTTCTTGATACCCA  
GGAAAGCTTCTGAGGATGGGCAGAGCTAGCAGGACAGATGGCGGGAGACCACTGCAGGG  
GAGGGACCTGCCTCAGAGTGCACCATGTCTGGAGGTGTCCAGCTCACTGCAGATTCTCC  
TTAGGACCCCTTCCCTTCCAAATGTGAGAACCCTCACAGCCGCCATACACATATCCCATC  
CCACCACCTTTGGACAGATCACAGACAGATTTTCTCCCTCAGGAACCTACGAAGAGCAAC  
TGGGGGGCCACTGCTGGGTAGGGCATGGAATGCAGAGGCCCCAAGGCAGCCAAATGGTGT  
AACCTGGACCCCTGTCTTCCGGGGCCCGTGGCATGGAAGGGGCACTGGCACCAGGGTTC  
CCCGTGTGGCCCGGGTGCAGCCCTCACTGCAGATACCTTGAATGCCCCCTTCTTCTGGGG  
CAGGGGGTTAATGCAAACTTGATTTCTGCTCTAACTAACTCCTAATACAACTATCT  
CATTTTAGCGAATGCTTGTAATTTTGTCTTGGTCACTCAGCATCTAACTCTGTCCCTCTG  
CGAGGCCTTGGAGAGGGGGTGGTGGCCCTCTCTCCTGACAGCTCCAACCTCGAGGG  
AAGCACCGGGAGGGAGCGGTGGTGGCCTCTGGGAGCTTCTGCGGCCCTGGGGCGTCC  
CCAGCCACATGGCCCTGCGAGCTTCCCCAGGCCCTCCAGAGCTCACTGGGCAGCTTCGC  
TTCTCTTGGAGCCCAGTGCTTGTCTGCTGTGACCACCTGAGAGTGGTGCCTGTGATGCC  
TCCTTGGTGCCAGGCACAACTCATCTGGCAGGAGAAGTCAGCATCCATCTTGGGGGGCA  
CAAGCCCCCGATGGCTTTTCACTCTCTGGAGACCAGCAGAACATCTGCCCCGCCACAGG  
CAGGTGACAGAGCCTCACCTGGGAGGAAGGACCTCCTGCCATACTGTCTTTACCCGACA  
CGGTACCTACGGATTCAAGACACAACCTCACCCGCACACCATGGAAGATGAGAGGGAAG  
CCTTTCTTAGGCAACTTCTCCCAGCCCAGCAAGGAGGTCACTACTGTGGGGTCCGCACA  
GACCTCGAGTTCCCTGTGGTAGAACAGCCGTGAGGGCAGCATCAGCAGGGCCTCGTGGG  
ACCGGTAGTTCTTACCAGCTTTGTGACCTGCGAGGAGATGGTGATGGGTACAAAGGGG  
AAGGTGGTACCCGGCACAGTTTCTGTGCAACGAAAAGCGGCTCTGCACAGCAAAAGTGA  
GGCCTGCCTGACTTCCAAGCCTGACTCTGTCTCTGCGCCCCCTGTGTGTCGCTGCCCTC  
AGACCAAGCCCTTGGATGATGGTCAAGCCAAGGGTCCATCTGAATAGAAAATGGAACA  
TCAGGAAGAAAAGGGTGTGACGGCTGCCCTCTGTCTCTCTCTGGGTCTGGGTGCCCT  
GAGGGGCTCTTAAAGGGCTCCTGCCACCTGGAACCCAGCAGCCGGGTGGAGGGCAGGT  
GGATGCCTCCCTCGTGTGCTGAGAGCTTCAACCTGGAAACAGCATCTTGTGTGGCCACA  
CAGCCCTGCCTCCGCTTGGCCACAGGGAAGGAAGAGCTCCTGGGCCCTGGGCCAGGAG

Figure 61e

AGCATAGACACTGTGACTCTGGGGGCTGGCCAGCCCTGGGCGGGCCTGGCTGTGACTT  
CACTGATGCGGCTGAGGGTGAAGTGTGATATCACCAGTACATGGGACACCTTTACTGTCT  
GCCTCCAACCTTGCTCGGGAAGCTCACTCAGGGCAGGTGCTCTTCCCTGGTGTGCTGT  
AAGCAGCCAGAGAGGGTCTCCAGCGACTACAGGAGTTCAACCAGTCAGAGCAATGCTCA  
GTCCTTGACCCTGCTCATCACGTGACCCATGTATTGGCATGAGGACTCGCTGCGTCTGTG  
CCGCGGGGAGCCGTCCTCTCTATGCAATGCTGCACCCCTCTGCCCTCCTGTCACTGACTG  
TCCCTCGGGGAGACACTGCTGGGGAGAACAAGCCTAGGGCTCTCCCTCCTTGGGATGAG  
TTAACAAGCCCTGTTGGTGAAAACCTGTGTTCCTGCAGTGCTGTCTGTTACTCGCCA  
GATGACACTGGCAGGAAACGCCATGATTGGCCCCGTGAGTCTCCCGACTCTGTCAAG  
CCTAAATAGAAATGTGTCCAGCCTCCAACGTGCTACTCCAACTCCAAATGTGATCTAGA  
GTCACGGCACCTCTGCCTTAGCTGGACATGGGCAGCTGCTGGGGAAGAGAAAGGAAGCA  
TGCAGCCTCCTGGGGTCACTGTGGCAGCCGCTCTGGTTGGAGGGTGCAGGACACTGCCC  
AGCCCCACACAGGACAAGGCCCTCACCTCCCGTGCAGGAGGGTCTTTCTGTACCTGTG  
GCCCTGTGCTGTATGCACCTGCCCTGAAGGCTGTGTGGTGGGGACGGCAGCGTGTGGT  
CTCTCCTGCTGCGGCCACGTACCTGCACCCACACCTCCAGCAAAGCAGCTAGCGGGTA  
CAGGCGCACAGCGGCACTGGAGGATGAGGCGAACCTCCGGGGGACAGCAGAGCTCTCAG  
GCGCCCTCTGGGCCCAGCAGCTGCTCAGGCGCGCCATCTTCTGGGGGAGTTTCATG  
GCCTCCTGGCACAGCCGGTCTGTCTTGGCGGTAGTCCCTCATGAGGCCCTCCTTGGCC  
TGAAGACCCCCACCTGCTCCCTACCTTGACAACCAAGAATGGGGTCCAGTCTCTTTCC  
CTGAAAGTCTGCCCATGGTAACTGCCCTCATTTTCTATTGATGTTAATACTGGCAATG  
GGAATCAGATGGAGACTGTTTTCTGTGGGCTACAGGGGCTTACAACTGAGGCTACTT  
GGTTCACTGTTGAATGATGGGCCCTGGAGGCCCAAGCTCAGTGTGCTGGGGGCTCCAAA  
GATGCAAAATCCCAAAGCCCATCCCTCAGAATTTGGTGCAAGGTTGGCTGAGAGCCCAGA  
CCTGCACCTCAGTGGGACCTTGGGGTCAGAGACCACTGAGGAGACACTGCCTGCAGTCA  
CTCTAGGGCAGGCTTTTTTAAGTCACAAAAATTATTTCTTGCTTTTCTTAACGTTAACAG  
AGTAACACAGATTTTAACTTATTTTACTGAATCTGACCCCAAGTCTCAGCCATCAGCA  
CCAGGCTGCAGTTTCTGCTGACGGGGGAGGTGCTATGGTGGGTGCTCCCTGCACTCTG  
CCCACGGATGGAGATGACTCAGGTGGACAGAAGAGTGAGCTGCTCGACTGCCCTGGAGC  
CTGTGTCTGCTTAGCTGGGGACCTGAACGCGCTGGAGTCTGTGACTCACCAACAGGGGA  
TTATGTGCGCCACAAGCACCGAAAGCATTTTCTGCTCCCTCTGGTACGCGGGTCGAGACAT  
CAGCCGTTCCAAAAAGGACACGTTTCAAGCCATAGGCCATGGCGAGTCTGGACTTAATGA  
CTGGGCGGAGCTGCATGGGGTCTCCTGCCAGCACGATCTGCACACAGAGGGCCCGTCTC  
AGCTCATGCAGGGAGGGTGGCGCTGCCACTCCTACGGGCTCAGGTGGGAATGGGGCTGT  
GCGCAGGATGGCCCCATGCTCACTCTTGCTGCAGGGGACGACGGGAGGGACTGGGAGAC  
CAGGGAATGCCGACAGGGCTTGGAGCCGTCTCTCCCGCTTCCCCCTGAAGTCTTGCCA  
TCTGCCTCCCCGAAGTCTGTCATCTGCCCGGCTTCTGCAGCCTGGTTTTCTCTCCTGC  
GAATCTCTCAAAGTGGAAGAGCCCCAAGGATGCCGTCTATCTTCTGGAAGCTTCTGCA  
TGGCTGGCCCTGGCCGCCATCCCACCTGCCCCCTTGCCCTCTTGCCCATGGTTGCCCTGAC  
CTGGTCAGGCCGCCCTATGCCGCTGCTCTGCCTGGACCACTCCCTGCTCCCTCCCTAGG  
CGTCACCTTCATGCTCCGCCCCACAGTGCCTGGTGAAGTGGGACAGACATCTAGGATGGG  
TGCCAAGGAGGACCTGAAATGTCCAGTGTGACACTGGATGAGCTCGCCTGGATGAG  
CCACAGTGAGAGAACCAGGGAAGTTCAAGGTGATGCCCACGCCACCATCAGAAGCACTC  
GGGGAGGAAGCAGGTGGGAGCAGAGAACAGAGGATGCACAGAGCTGGAGGCCAGGGCAG  
CCTGAGGGGCAAGTGGGTGAGATGCAGGAGCACTGGCCCTGTCCGCCCCCTCCAGGCACT  
GAACGGCCGGCTCACCCAGAGCAGGACCAATTCCTGACTTTACCGCTGTATCCCCAA  
CACCTAGAATGGCTCTTACCTCCGTTTTACAAGTAAATGAGTCAAGACATTCACCTTCTA  
GTCCAAAAGGAATAAAGTACAATAGAGACCCATGGCCCCCAACACCTCGGGGTCTTGG  
CACTTCCACCTGACCCCTGTACAGCTGTGACTGTTCCCGGCAGGATCGCAGCCTGCATC

Figure 61f

CCCTCAGGAGAACGGGGTGAGGAGGAAGCAGCACACACAGTAGTCCGACTTACCTGGC  
CACTGATGTCCGACATCAGCCCCAGAGGAATGAGGCATTCCGGCTCACTTGCCCTGCCCA  
GCCTCGTCCACAAACACGTGAGTGAAGTGCCCAACTCTAGAGCAAAGATGTTCTAAATG  
GTAATTTCTGCCGAATTGTTTTAGCAATTGATGCCTCTGACACACTGGCAAAGCCACGC  
TCAGCACCCCGGGGGCACAGCAGGGTTGCCAGGGGTGTGCAGGAGCTGGGGGTCTGGG  
TGTCACCCGGCTGGAGGGAGGACAGGCCACAGGTGTCAGGAGATGCTAAGCCACATCAG  
CACCCAGTGCTTTGCACGCAGCGTCTGTATTTCTAGAGATGTGGAGGGAAGAAGGGGTG  
GGAGCGATGGGCAACACACGAGCGCCTCCTGGGGGCAGCTCACAGGAGAAAGCGCCGAG  
GCTCCTGGCCTGCTCTCCACCTGCGTCTCACTCCTGTCAATTATCAAAAATGCCAGGCTC  
TAGTCCTGACTTCCCCTCTCTGAGCCTCCACCTCCCACGTGTCTCTCGGGAGGTGGCTG  
AGGTGAGAGCAGCTGAACTGGCCGCTGTAAAGCGCTGAGAACAGGCCTGGCCATGCAGG  
CGGCCACAGATGGCAGCCTCTCCTGCCATCCGCTCATTTCTCCTGACTCATCCTTG  
AGCCACTCTCAGCTGGGCACTGCCTGGCCTGCATGCCAATAGGCTGAGGCCCTGGGAGC  
CACTTCCCAATCTGCGGCACCATTAAGAAAATGGGGTTGGTCGGGCGCAGTGGCACAG  
CCTGTAATGCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGATGGGTGGATCACGAGGTGAGGAGATCAA  
GACCATCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAAACCCCGTCTCTACTCAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCC  
GGGTGTGGTGGCGGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAAGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGG  
CGTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCAGTGAGCTGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCTT  
GGGTGACAGAGCAAGACTCCATCTCATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAAAAGAAAATGC  
GGTCTCTAGAATGGCTCCCCACAATTCTGGCCCCCTGCTGCAAACTCAGTGAGGTTCCCA  
GCTACAGAGCAGCCCTCCTGGCGGGTACCTGTCCGGCTCTTCTTCTCCGTGTGACAAAG  
GGAGGTAAGGGAGGTGCAGGAGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGG  
ATTTTGCGGGAAGGAGTCGTGAGGAGAAGCTGCGGAACCTCTTGATGGGAAGGCTGTGG  
GACTGAGCGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTCGGCACATGATCTGTTTCTAGAGTGACAGAGGG  
CCACCCACCTGGGGCCATGAGCTGAGGAACAGGTGCCCCGGCTTCCCTGGCTCGCCCA  
CCCCAGCAGCTTCTGCTCTGTGGTCAAGGAGCCCTCAGTGGGGAATGCTCTTGGGGCAG  
AAACATGTCTGATGCCTGAGGAAGCAGGTATGGGGCAGAGAGAGTGTCCGGAGCCACG  
CCAACACTCAACAGGACGCACCTTGGGGCCCGACCGTCTCACTGCCGAGCCACGTTT  
ACCCTTCTCACTGCTGATTCAGGATCTCCCCTCTCCAACCCTAGATGCTGGGCAAATC  
CATCACCTCTGAGCCTCAGGTGTCCCACTGTGGGGTGAGACCTGTGGTCAGACCTGTG  
CGGGGGCGGGCTCCTGCTTACAGCAGTGCTGGGCCCCAATGTCTCTGCATCCACTCACG  
GTCAGCTGACACCTTCACTTCAGGTATCAATGTGTAACCTCAAGACACGGATTTTAC  
AAGTGACACCGTGAACCCCTCCCAGTGAAGATGTGGAAATCAGCAAACAGCCATTTCC  
CCATCTCATGTCCCTATTTCTGTTGAAAAAATTAACATTATGTATCTTTCTAGAAATG  
TAAGTATTTAGGTTTCAATTCTGTATTAATTGCAGTTATTTAATGTCACTTTTGCCAGA  
TGACATTGCTACTTCTTTGCCCTTTGAAGTGCCCTCCCCACTCCAGCCGCCCCCAGTG  
GCCAACTAACGCTGTGGGGCCTCTGCAGCTGGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCAC  
AGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCTCT  
GAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGC  
CTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCT  
TCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCT  
GCACAGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGC  
CTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCTCTGAGAGAG  
CGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGTGCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCTGCCCT  
GGCCGGCCACCTCCTCCCACTACCTGAACATCAGCTCCAGGGTGCAAGGTCCATGCAGT  
GCCCCGCTCTGCCCCCAAAGAGCCCTCTGCACCCAGTGAGGACTGGCTCTTCGGCTCTT  
GACCTTTGACTCATCAACACACATTAACAAAAAATCCCTGTCTTGTTCAGATCCGTG  
CTGTCCAATCCGGTAGCCACACACGGCTCTCGGGCACCGCACAGTGCTAGTCTGAAAC

Figure 61g

CTGACATGCTCTAAGTGTAATAACATGGTGGATTTTGAAGACTTGAACCAAAAAAAT  
GTAAAGTGTCTCATCAATCACGTTCTACTAATCTCATGATGAAAGGACATCATGTATGT  
GAGAGAGTTAAACGCGCCGATGAAACCATCCGTGACACGCTGTGATAGGCGTGGCTGGC  
TGTGCCCTTTGCTCCATGTGGAGCTGACGGACCACCTCCTGTGGTCACCCCTCAGACCAC  
CGTGACGCTGGACACTGTCCAGGGTGACCTGTCTCCAGGCTGTGAGGGAGGGTCACGAC  
CACTGTGACGCTGGACACTGTTTCAAGCGACCTGTCTCCAGGCCGTGAGGGAGGGTGGG  
GCTTCCCTCAGAGGCCCTGGCTTCTCCCTCTCTCACCCCTCAGCCTGTGCCCCGACACT  
GTCTGGCTCTATGCACTGAGAGGGAGCTGCCTGCTGCCTCCCCGACCCACCCCCCTGC  
ACTGGGGTCTGAGAGTGCCTTGGTCCCTCACTCAGCCTCCCTGGGCTCGAAGCTCTTCCCT  
CCCAGCCCCCAGGGGAGGTCCCTCCTATGACAGCCGGCACCCACAAATCCATCTCCTCCG  
CCTGTCTCCCCCTGAAGAGCCCCAGCGCCAGGGACACAAATGGCCCCCAGGGTCTGACC  
TTACAGAGCCCAGCCGTTTCTTAGGCAGCCTGCCTCCCCACGCCCACCTCCAAGAGACTC  
ACTCTCCTGCTCAGAAGCCCTTCACTGGCTTCCCGGCTCACCAGAGGTCGTCCAAAGGC  
CCCTCCACAGCCCGCCAGGCCTCCCCCTCACCACCCCTTTCAGGCCGTTTCTGCTCAG  
AGGCTCTGGCTCTACAGTCTCCTTTGGGGAGACCTCAGTGCTCCCCCACCAGCGGGGCT  
CTGCATGGGCCAGTCCATCTGCCTGCCCATCCCACTGCTGGCTCCTTCGAGTCCCTTGGG  
GTCTCGGCTTCCCCAGCTCCATTGAGGCACGGCCCTCCCCAACAGCCTTTCTCGCCCCA  
CAGCCCTGCCTCCCTCCCTGAGCACTGAGTCTCTGGGTGATCCGCCCCCTCAGACAGAAG  
CTAGGAGAGGACTCCGACCTCTGCCCTGGGAGGCCCCATGCCGCGCTCCATGCCCGGGG  
CTCACCCTCACTCCTATTTGGTAAACAGCCCTGAGCTGCTGCATGTGGTGATGATTATC  
CGGAAGCGTGAGGCTTTCCAGATGTCTTCTCCGTCTCTGCAATACGGTTTGACGGCGTC  
AATAACTATCTGGGGGCAAGGAGGCGTAGAGTTAGTTTACTCCTCCAATTATTAAGCAG  
AATTCCAAAAGGGAACCTTGCCCTGGTACCATTCTTAGTTACGTCTAAGTCATGATTT  
AAGGTTTTTTTTCTCAAAATATCTCATACTTCTTATCAATTGAGTCCATGTTTTATCAA  
CTCTAGAGCCACAAATATAACACATAATCCTGCAGAGCCTTCCCCAAAACAACCTTTGTA  
CATTTTCTATTAGTTTGTGTTTGTGTTTATTTAGAGAGGGAGTCTTGCTCTTGCTCTG  
TCGCCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAATGGTGCAATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCCAGG  
TTCAAGTGATTCTCCTGCTTCGGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGCATGCCACC  
ACGCCCAGCTATTTTCAATGTCTTTTTTAAACGCAATATTTTCAAGGCTGGGCACAGTGGC  
TAAAGCCTGTAATCTCAACACTTTGGGAGGCAGAGCCGGGTGGATCACTTGAGATCAGG  
AGTTGCTGACCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTGAAACCCCTGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAATT  
AGCTGGATGTGGTGGCACACACCTGTAATCCTAGGTACTTAGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGA  
ATTGCTTGAACCCGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTTAGCCAAGATCACACCACTGCACTCCA  
GCCTGGGCAACAAGAGCAAAAACCTCTGTCTCAAAACAAACAAAAAATAAAAGCAATACT  
TCGCTCTATAACCAAAACCAGCAACTTAAAGGAATACTTAAACCAAAACCAGGCCGGGCA  
CGGTGGCTCAGCCTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGCGGGCAGATCATGAGG  
TCAGGAGATCGAGACCATCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAAACTCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACA  
AAAAATTAGCCGGGCGCAGTGGCGGGTGCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGG  
CCAGAGAATGGTGTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCACTGAGCCGAGATCATGCCACTG  
CACTTCAGCCTGGGCGACACAGCGAGACTCCGTCTCAAAAAAATAAAACAAAAAC  
AAAAAACACCAAAACCAAAACAAACTACTTAAAAAGTAACAAGACGTTTGGGGATT  
AAATAAAAGAGGAATGTGATAATTTTACAATGCTACGAATGCCACAATAGGTGTGATA  
ACTCACACAGAGTGAGAATGTGATGAAATAGTCAGCAATCAAGCTCCACCATTTAGCGG  
TGAGGGAGGGCCCATGGCAGAGCCATTTCTCAACACAGCTTTCTGTGGCGCCTCTGTG  
CCCACCTCCTACCCCTGCCCTCCCCCTGTCCACTTGGCATTTCTATGTTCCAGGGAGG  
GGTCTGTTGCCCCCACTGCTTGACCAAGGGCTCACCTCCTCGAACCTGCAGGTGGC  
GTTACCCCGGACCATGGTGGCCGGCTGTAGCACCTTGCTCTCGTGACCCGCAGACACA  
CGAGGTCAGCAGCACTGTTGGAGGGCGCACAGACTAAAATCCGACTGTCCGGCAAGGCA

Figure 61h

AAGTGTAACCTTCATCAAAAGACACACAAGAGACCAAGGCTCAACATCCACACCGCAAGGT  
GGAAACCAGGAGTCTAACCTCAACACACACATTGCGGTGCAGGGACTCAGCTGCATGGG  
CTCAGATGCCAGCCCCAACACACTGAGACCTGGGCCACGACTCTGCCTCATCACACTG  
CTGCCAAAGCATGGGTAGGTGGGAAGGTTCTCCGCACTCTCTAAGATTCTAAACCACC  
TTTCAGGGCAGAAACAGAGTCAGATTTCATCTGCACACATCTGGCGTGTGGTACAATTGT  
GCGCTCAATACCTGTTTGCTAATTTGAATCCTGAATGACGCTAAATGTAGATGGTCTTC  
GGCTTATGATGGTTTGACTTAACGCTTTTTTGACTTTATGATGGTGTGAAGACCATCCC  
CAGTCAGTCTGCTCCTCACCTGACAAGGGATCATGCCTTGATGAACCTGAAACAGGCTT  
CCCAAATCCCATTACGATGGGTATTGGGTGTAAACCCCATCAAAAGTTAAGAAGCATC  
TGTAAGACAATAGTTTTCATAAACTTAACCTCAATTACAAATGAAGATATCTAAAACCTTCT  
GTGGAATGGTGGCTGTAGCTACTATAAGAGTAACTTCTTTTCTGCAGCAAAATGTCATG  
ATTTCAGATAAAATAGTTTACCAGGCTAAAAATGAGTTTCTTTCTAAACCTATGAAATAA  
GCTTTTAAATCCCTACATATCCACAAAAACAGACTTAACATTATGAAATAACTGGTATT  
TCTCAAGCTCTTTCCAACCTGTCTGATTCTACAATCTAAACTCACACTTCTTGAAGACAC  
AGACGACACATGAACAGCAGCACAGAGCCACAGCACCCGCGGGCGCCGCTGTCTTACCT  
GTAAACAGCCTCTATTATTGTCACTGTCTTTCCAGTACCAGGAGGTCCAAAGAGAATA  
TACGGGAGGGGACGGCAGTCACCACTCAGAATCCTTTTAACTGCTAACTTCTGATTTTC  
ATTTAGCACTGGGTGAAAAAATCCATCTTTCTTGCTTTAGGGGTCTGAATTTTCATCTA  
CTGTATTCAAAGTGAAGAAAAGTTTCAGTTAGATGCAACAGCTCTCAACAGCTGTGGAC  
ACGTCCTCACCTAGGTACGGCGTCAGCACGTCTGTGCAAGGCTAAATCAGAGTCACAG  
ACAGGGAGTAGCTCTTCAGTGTGACCAGGGGTAAGATGCGCACAGGGCATTCCTCTTAA  
TAATCTGTTTGCAATTTTTTTTTTTCTTTTTTGAGACAGGGTCTCGCTCTGTCACCCAGCT  
TGGAGTACAGTGGCACAATCTCAGCTCACTGTAACCTCCATCTCCTGAGCTCAAGCGAT  
CCTCCCACGTCAGCCTCCCGGGTAGCTGGGACCACAGGGCGCCACCACCACACCTGGCT  
AATTTTTGTATTTTTTTTTTTTTTATAGAGACAAGGTTTCGCCATGTTGTCCAGGTTGGT  
CTEGAACTCCTGAGCTCATATGATCTGCCACCTTAGCTTCCCAAAGTGTTAGGATGA  
CAGGTGTGAGCCCTGCACTCAACCTGTCTGTGCTTTGTTAAAGAGGGTCAGGAGAACGA  
ATGCAGCTGTGAGAGGAAAATGACAGGCTGTCAACCGATTCTGCGGCTTTAGAGATCA  
CACTCAAAATATTAGAGACTGGATTAAAAAATGTCCACATCTGCAGAGTACCTGGAAAAA  
AACAACCCAGAATCTAAAAGTCTTCTTAAAGTATCTAAGCTAAAACACCAAGTCTCCAG  
TCAGGGTGGAGACGGCAGCCGCTGTACAGGCCACACGCCCCCTACTGTTCTTCTCCTTC  
TGCATGAGAGCCCACTCCTCAAAGTCCCCGTTTTCCAGGGCAGAGTCTCAGAGTTGCTC  
TTCTCCTTGCCCCCTCATGAGCACATACCCCAATCGCTCATCTCTGCAGTAAAGGTTGCC  
AGCACCGGCAGGTCCTTGTACCAACACGCTCTCCTCTGTTCCATGCTCAGCTTGGTC  
CGTCATTGTTTTCTTATTCTAGAAATTATCAGGCAGAAAAATGTTTTAAAAAACAGCT  
GTGTTTACACTGGCTTGGTTGAAAGAGCAAAACGTAAACATCTAGTGTCTACTTAGTAT  
ATTTATTTAACAGCTCTTTGGATGGATCACAGGTCAGACCCCTTTGAAAAATAAAGAAA  
AACAAACGATCAGATAAAAAACTGCTAAAAAAGTTTGTGCTTTTTTCTTTAAACTTGCT  
TTTAGAAAATAAACTAAAATTTGTGATGAAACCAAGCACAGGACTAAATTTTATTTTAT  
TAATATCATCTTCCCTTGGTACATCCTACCTGCTTTCCAGGCTGGACAGTGGGGGAACC  
TGCAGGGGACAGTCAAGGGTACAGCCCAGGGCTCTGGGTCTCACGGGCTGGAGAGTGT  
GCAAAGTGCCAGTGCTGCCTGTTGACGTCAGGCAAGATCCTGCACCAGGCGGGCACGG  
GGCTCACGCTTATCATCCCACCACTGTGGGAGGCCAAGACAGGTGGATCACTTGAGCCG  
AGGAGTTTAAAGACTAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAAACCCCTGTTTCTAGCAAAAAATACAAA  
AAAAAATAAATAAATTTAGCCGGGCATGGTGGTGCTCACCTGTGGTCCCAGCTACTTGGCA  
GGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATCACTTGAGCCCAGGAGCGGGGCTGCAGTGAGTGGAGATTGG  
GCGACCAACTCCAACTGGGTGACAGAGACCCCCCAACTCATAAAAAATAAAGGCT  
GCACGCAGTGGCTCACGCCTATAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCGGGCAGATCA

Figure 61i

CAAGGTCAAGAGATCGAGACCATCCTGGCCAACATGGTGAAACCCTGTCTTTACTAAAA  
ATACAAAAATTAGCTGGCCGTGGTGCCACCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAAT  
AGCTTGAACCCGGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCGTGCCACTGCACTCCAGC  
CTGGCGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTCAAAACAAAAAAAAAAGGATCCTACACAAGAA  
TTGGTTTTCTGTGTGTTCGAATGTAAGTAGTATTTGTCTGAACCAGTGGGATTTTCAA  
TTTTTTTTCATTATGATCTGTAATTTCTTTGTTAAATAAATTTCATTATTTTCATAGGATAG  
ATTCTGGAATCTATAAAATCAAAAGTTCTGGGGCCAGGGGTAGTGGTTTCACACCTATAA  
TCTGAGCACTTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGAAGGACTGCTAGAGTCCAGGAGGTCAAGGTTG  
CAGTGAGCCATGATTGCGACACTACACTGCAGTTAGGAGGACAGAGGAAGACTCTGTCT  
CAAAAAAAAAAGTTTCACGTTAAAAAATTTACACACATTGCTAAGTTTTTACTCTAAAA  
CAGGCTTGTCCAACCAGCGGCCCATGGACTATATACAGCCTAGGATGGCTCTGAATGCA  
ACCCAACACAAACTCGTAAACTTTTTAAACACTATAAGATTTTTTTGTGATACATATT  
TTTTTTCAGCTCATCAGCTATCATTAGTGTTAGTGAATTTTATGTGTGGCCCCAAGACAAT  
TCTTCTTGCAACGTGGCCTAGGGAAGCCAAAAGATTGGACACCCATGGTCTAGAAGGTT  
ATGCCATATAACCTCCTCCACAACCATTTGTGTTTTGCAGAGTGTGACTGACATACAATA  
AGGTGCACATATTTAAAGTGTGTGACTTGACAAGTCTGACGTGCACATACCCATAAAAC  
CATCAGCACAATCAAGATGACAAATAGACCTGTGAGTCCCCAGAGCCGCCTTGTGCCGC  
AGCCCCCTCCAGTGGCACTGGCTGGCTCAGATGCTCTCGAACTTCATACCTTCATATAAAT  
GCACACAGTGTGATTCAATTGGAGAGCCACCTGTGTTGTTGCAATGTCAACAGTTTGCTCC  
TTGTATTGCTGAGTCATGTTCCATTGTACGAACACAATGCAACTTGCTTATCCATTAC  
CTGCTCACGGACACTGGGTTGTTTCGTTTTTGGTGATTAAAAACCCAGCTGCTGTGAAC  
TTTGTGTATGGGTCTCAGTGGCCTTATGTCTTCATCTCTCTAGAGAGAAATGGCTGG  
GTTGTATGGCAGGTGCGCGTCCAGCTTCTTAAAAACACCTTTTGCACAGTGGTGTGCCA  
CTCCCCATTCCACAGCAGGGTACGTGCCAGCGGCCCCACGGGCTCACCACGCGCAGA  
TGGCCCAACTCAATTTCTGGCCATTCTAGCAGGTGTTCACTGGTACCTCATTTGTGGTTT  
AACTTGTGTTTTCCCTAAEAACTAATGATGTTGAACATCTTTCATGTGTTTATTACCATC  
TGATATGATTCTCTGGTAAAGTGTTCAGTGTGTTGATCCATTATAAAAAATTGAGTTCT  
TAGGCAGTTTGTAGAGTACTTTCATATGTTTTCCGAATACAAGTTCTTGATCAGATGTG  
ATTTGCAAAATATTTTCTCTAGTCTGTCACTTTTTCATTGTCTTACCAGTGTCTTTTTTT  
TTCTTTGTTTTTTTTTTGAGACAGAGTTTTTCTATGTTGCCAGGCTAGCCTGGAACCTC  
TGGGCTCAAGAGATCCTCCAGCCTCAGTCTCCTGGGTCACTGGGACTAAAAGTGTATGC  
CATTGTACCTTACTGTCTAACAATGTCTTTTCAGCAGCAAAATATTTAATTTCACTGAA  
GTCCAATTTATCCATTTCTCTGTAAGTCATGCTCTTAGTGTACATAAAAAAAATCCT  
TGCCCAAACAGAGGACGTGCAGATGTTCTTCTATGCTGTTTCTTAGATGCATAGTTTA  
GGCTTGACATTGCGGCTATAAACCGCAGAGTAAGTTAGTTTTTGTCTGCGCTGTGAGCT  
ATGGACCCAGGTCCATGTTTTGCGCGTGCCTGCATTTACAGACCACGTGAGGTAAAAC  
AGGTAACCTTGATAATATGGAATCTTCCGCCCCAAGAGATACTAATATCTCCCTCCATTG  
ATTTACGTCTTTTGTGTTGCCATCTTTTGTGATGATATCCCTAATGTTTAAACATTTA  
GGTGCTACTTAAAAAATAAATAAATTCAGGCCTGGCATGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATC  
CCAGCACTATGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGCGGATCATGAGGTCAGGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCT  
GATCAACATGGTGAAACCTTGTCTCTACTAAAAATAAATAAATAAATAGCAGGGTGTGGTGG  
CACGCACCTATAATCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCCGAGGCAGGAGAACTGCTTGAATCTGG  
GAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCCGCCACTGCACCTCGGCCTGGGCAACAGAGC  
GAGACTGTCTCAAAACAAACAAACAAACACCAAAAAACAATTTCTGAGTGTTTACTGG  
AAATATATATACAACCTTATTTTTCTACACTGATCTTGTATCTTGCAAAATCACTTATTA  
GTTCTAACAGCTTCATTTTATAGATTCCATCAGATTTTTTTTTCTTTTCTATTTTTTTTT  
TGAGACAGGGTTTCACTTCATCACTCAGGCTGGAGTGTAGTGGTACAAATCACAGCTCAC  
TGCAGCCTCAACCTCCAGGCTCAAGGGATCCTCTTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGG



Figure 61j

GACTACAGGTGTGTGCCACCATGCCCAGCTAATTTTTAACTTTTTAAAAATAGAGACA  
GGGTCTTGTCATGTTGCCCAGGCTGTTCTCAGTGATTTTCCCATCTCAGCCTCCCAAAGT  
GCTGGAATTACCGGCACGAGTCACCACACCCGGCCTCCATCAGACTTTCTACAGGATGC  
GGATGCCTGTTCTTTCTGCTTCATTGCCTGTCTACAATGCACAATGCTGGGCAGAAATG  
CTGAGGAAACATGCCCTGATCCTGATCTTACAAGCAAAGAACATTTCAGTTATCACTAAG  
TAGGTTTTTTGTAGGTAAAAGAAATTTCTTTTATTTCTAGTTTGCTGAATTTTGATCAG  
GAATGGATGCTGGATTTTGTCAGATGCTTTTTTCCAAGTCTACTGCCATGATTATATGGT  
TTTTTCCTTTTCAGTTTGTTAATATGGTATATTACACATTTATTTTTTGGAAATGTTAAGCC  
ATTCCTGGGATGAACCTCTTGGTCTCATATACATGTGTATATACATAGATACATATA  
TGTATACATATAAAAAATATGTGTATATAAAATATGTGTGTATATATAAAAAATATGTATA  
TTTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATATGTATATATATAAAATATGTAT  
ATTTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATATGTATATATATAAAATATATA  
TATATGTGTATATACATATGTATTTTTTGAGACAGAGTCTTGCTCTGTGCGCCAGGCTG  
GAGCGCAGTGGCATGATCTTGGCTCACTGCAATCTCCACCTCCTGGTTTTCAAGCGATTCT  
TCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTAGGTCTACAGGCACATGCCACCACACCCAGCTAA  
TTTTTTTTCTGGGATGGAGTCTTGCTGTATTCTATTGCCACGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCG  
CGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAGCCTCCGCCTCTGTTCCATGTTAGATAGTTTCTATTGCTCC  
GTCTTCAAGTTCACATAATTTTTCTTCTGCATTGTCTAGTCTGCTGATAATTCTGTCCA  
ATATATTTTTTCACTTCTAGGCATTGAATTTTTTCACTTCTAGAAAGATAAAATTTGTCTTTTA  
TATATCTTTCTGTCTCCACTTAACCTGCTCATGTCTTCTACTTTCTTGAACACATGGA  
ACATATTTTATAACTGTTTAAATGTCTTGTCTGCTAATTCCACCATGTTATTTGGGGG  
GGTTGGTTCCAATTGACTAAATTTTCTCCTTTTGGGTTACGTTTTTCACTTTTTTCACTT  
TGTAACCAGATGTCAGTGTCCATTTTATACCTTGCTGGGTGCTGGATAATTTTATATTC  
CTATAAATATTCTTAAACTTTGTTCTGGGATGTAATCCAATTATTTGGGAACAGCTTGC  
TTCTTTTGAGGCTATCATACTTTGTCACTCTGGGCCGGAGCAGCCTTCAGTCAAAGGCT  
GGACTTTCTACGCTCCTGAGACAACACCTCCCATGGATTCTACATGTGAATTACGAGG  
TTTTTCTTCTCTGGCTGTGGGCACAGCTATTTCTGGCACTGTGTCAACTTTTTAAGGATT  
GTTCTTGCTCCTCCTTCCAGCTGGTCTTTTTCCAGGCCTGGGTATTTTACTCACATCAT  
GCACTGATCAATGCTCAGCTGAAAACCAAGAAGGAATCTCTGTAGGTGCCCAGCTGCT  
CTCTGTCCCCCTGCCCTCTCCCCAGCACTCTACTCTGTCACTTTATCCCCCTTGTCTC  
CCCACCTTCCAAATGCTGTCTCTGTACTCAGGTCACTGCACTCCGCTGGGCTCCCTC  
TTGGTGCTCTCTGGCCTAGACACTCTCGGAAGGCTGTGAGTTGGGAAAACCATGAGGTC  
ACCTCATTTGTTTCTCTCTCAGGAATCCCTGTCTTATGATAGCTGATGTTAATGTCTG  
AAATTGTTGTTCCATATAGTTTGTCTGATTTTTTTATTTGTTTTCAGGAAGGAAGATAAATC  
TGGTCCCTGAAATTCTATCTTGGTTGACATATGAAATATTCTTGAGTTTATTTTCAATC  
TAGTTAATCCATAAGAAGATAAAGTTTCAGGTTTTTAAACCTACAGTCAATTAGGAATG  
TGCCACCTAAATAGTAACACCTCCCTGATCTCACATGCCATCTGCACCACAGACTCTC  
CCCGAGAAATCAGGCAGTAGAATGAACCAGTAATGAGGTGATGACGGAGAAAGAAAGCAC  
TGTCCAAGGAAGACTCTTTTCTATTTGTCAGAACAAAAAGAGATCAACTATGAAATATG  
CCACAGATGACTTTTCAAGGATAACCTCTTGCTGCTTCATTTGTCTGATTTTCCATGATT  
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GCATTTTTGAGTATTAGATATAATTTAAAAATTCATGTTATACATTGAAAACATGCTCA  
TAAAACCAATTTGAATAGCACAAAAAAGTTGTAAGCTCCACCATGACACAGATGATT  
TTCTTGTTACTAGAAACATGAAGATAAAATAAAACCACTTCTATTGTATTACAAAAATA  
TACTGAGAGCCCAGGACAAATACCTGGCATGTAATAGGCATATATTACTATTTATGGAG  
TGACTGGATTATAGAAGCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGAGATGGAGTCTCGCTCTATTGCC  
CAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCTGGGTTCAA  
GTGATTCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGTACACCATCATGCC



Figure 61k

CGGCTAATTTTTGGATTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTCACCATCTTGGCCAGGCTGGTCT  
TGAACCTCTGATCTCATGATCTGCCCCGCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGC  
GTGAGCCACTGCGACCGGCCTAGAAAGTTTTTATAAAATATCTTTGCAACATTACAAAAG  
TTTGCAAAATGTTAAACAATTTGCGGGGTGTGTATCCTTCCAGACATTTTCCATGCATACA  
CAATCACATAAAATGTACCTAAGTGACACATAAACCATATAATTTAAAAATAAACTCT  
AAGGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATTCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGAGGT  
GGATCACAAAGATCAGGAGATCGAGACCAGCCTGACCAATATGGTGAAACCCTGTTTCTA  
CTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCTGGGTGTGATGGCACATGCCTGTAGTCTTAGCTACTCTG  
GAGACTGAGACAGGAGAATCACTTGAATCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGAT  
TGCACCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAGAA  
AGAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAACCCAACCTCTAAGGTCATATAAACATCTGTACTT  
TGCTTCCCCTATTTAATATATTGTAGCCATCTTAGCCCTGCATCTTAGCCCTTGATAT  
AAACTTTTACACTAAATCTATTTTTGAATATTTTAGTTCACCTTTATTTTAACTGCATTT  
TGAGTTATTTGTGAACCACACTGCTCTAATACTCCAGTCAACTAAGCGCTAATACTCCG  
AGAAGGAAACGCCACCCCTGTGTAGACAGTTACATCGCTGAGCCATCCCCTGTGTAG  
AGACAGTCACGCCGCTGAGCCACCCCTATGTAAAGACAGCCACGTCGCTGAGCCATCC  
CCTGTGTAGAGAAAGCCACATTGCTGAGCACTACCTTTTTGCTGGTGGACTGTCCACTG  
CTTTTGGTGTCTTGTGCATGGTTCCAATTTCCCGTCACTTGTGGAGACTGTAAAAATAAT  
TTCTTCTGGAAACAACACTTTTAAAAACAAAAATGGTAAGAGCACGGGTATAACTAAAA  
AGCTAAAAAAATATTAATAGAGGTTGTTTATGGCTGACCCTAAAGCAATTAATATTCTA  
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TGCATATTCTTACAAACAAGCCCTTTATTTGCCCATCTGTAAAAATTCATAAATTACA  
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ACATGAATATAACAAAAGTTTTACTTCTAATATTATGACTGAAGAGACTATTTTACACA  
AAATTTTACATGAAGCCTATAAAAAATCTCTGTGAAGATGTAACACTATCATTTCTATAA  
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CTTGTGGTCTTGCAGGAAAGAAAACCATAAAAATAACTAACCTTACATTCAGAAATAT  
TAAGGCTGGCATAAGGTAATGAAAATTTTATGATACAATCTTTAAGTCAATATAAAAA  
ATCACAGCAACAATCCAACAATCAATGAATAGAGAACAGAAAAACACTAGAGAGGACG  
GGCGCGGTGGCTCACGTGTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGTGGGTGGATCAC  
CTGAGGTGAGGAGTTCGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAAACATGATGAAACCCTGCCTCTACTAAA  
AATACAAAAATTAGCCAGGCATAGTGGTGGTGACGCCTGTAATCCAGCTACTCAGGA  
GGCTGAGGCATGAGAATCACTTGAACCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGCAGTAAGCTGAGATGG  
CACCCTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGACTCTGTCTAAAAAAATTTTTGTAA  
AAACCACTAGAGAATACCAAGAAGCCAAAAAAGCATGGGACAAAAATCCACACCC  
CATTCTTTCTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTAGAGACTCTGCTCTGTTGCCCTAGGCTGGA  
GTGCTAGTGGCACAGTCAGAGCTCACTGAAGCCTCAAATTCCTGGGCCCCATGTGATCCTC  
CCACCTCAGCCTCTCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGTGTAAGCCACCACACTTGGCCCCAT  
ATCCATTCTTGATTAAAACTCACTAAAAATAAGAATCTATCTCCTCAACCTGATAGAGG  
GCCACTACGGAACCTACCACCCACGCTGTACTAACTCGCTCAGGACTGACAGCCCTGCC  
CCTAAGACCAGGGACAAAGCCAGTGCAGCACTTGCCACCCTTCTATTCCACACTGGCA  
CACAAAGTTCCAACAGCGCAGGAAGGCAAGGAAAAACAATAACACAGCATCCAAATAAGA  
GAAGAAGAAGTAAACTGTCTTTGGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTCAGACGGAGGCTTGCTCTGTG  
CCCAGGCTGGAATGAGTAGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCCGCCTCCTGGGTTC  
AGCAATTCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGACCACTACCACGC  
CCGGCTGATTATTTGTATTTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTTCCCATGTGGGCTAGACTGGT  
CTCAAACCTCTGACCTCAGGTGATCCGCCTGCCTTGGCCTCCACACTGCTGGGATTAC

Figure 611

AGGTGTGAACCACCACACCCAACCTAAAACCTGTCATTCTTTGAATCAATGATTATATAT  
GTAGAAAATTCTACAGACTCTAGGAGAAGCTACTGGAGCTATTCAGTTTAGGAGACTTG  
CAGGATACAAGGTAAACATACAAAAATCAATTGCTTTTTATAAATACTAGAAACAAGCA  
ATTAGAAAATTTAAGTTAAATTTACTGTTTATAACAGCCATTTAAAAATTTTAAATAGGT  
ATAACTGACAAAAGATCTATAAGACCTATACACTGAAAAGTATAAAATATTGCTAAAAAG  
AAATGAAAACAGATGCAAAATAAATGGAGAGACATACCCTTTTCAAGGGCTGGAGGACTT  
ATTATTATTAAGATTTCAATTCTCCAATTCTCCCTTAAACCGACCCATAGGTTCAATGT  
AATCCCAAATCAAAATCCCACAGGCTTTCTGTAGAGACTGACATGACCTAAAATCCATG  
TAAGAAGAAAAGACCTGGAACAGCCAGACAACCTTGAAAAGGAACAAAGTTGGAGGCTTG  
ATACTACCTGATTTTGAGACTTATCATAAAGGCACATATCATACACTAGGTTTGTGTTC  
CCCCCAGCTTCGTATGGTGAACTTCATCCCCAATGTGATGTTACTGGGTATGAGGAGT  
TGAGGCCTTTGGCAAGTGATTAGGTCTAGGGGTGGGGCCTCATGAATGGAATTAGTGC  
CCTTACACAAGGGAGCACAGAGAGCTCTCCCATCCCTTCTGCTGCGTGAGGACACAGGG  
AAAAGACAGCCGCTTACGAACCAGGAAGCAGTCTCACCAGGACACTGAACCTGCTGGTG  
CCTTGACCTTGGGCTTCCCTGACCTCCAGAGCATGAGAAATACATTTCTGTGTGTTTATAA  
GCCACCCCATCTATGGTGCTATGCTAATGCAGCCTGAGTGTACTAAGACAGACAATAAG  
ACCCTGTAATGTTGGTGTCAAGACAGACAAGTGTACAATGGAACACAACAGAGAGTCTT  
CAGAAACAGATCAACAAATATTTGGTCAACTGATTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTCACAAAGG  
TACAATAGTAATTCATTGGAGAAAGGGCAGTTTTTTTCATCAAATAATGCTTGGACAAC  
GGATGTTTCAATCCACCCTCCAATTTCATTCATACCCCAACAACAATTTGCAAAGCTTA  
ATGAGATAGATCATAATCCTAAATGTACAGGATAAAGCTGCCAAGTTTCTAAACAGGAT  
AAAATCGTTGAGATCCAAATTAGTTACAGATTTCTGAGATGCATCATTAAAGATCTGT  
GAAAGAAAACATTCATAAACTGGACTTCACCAAAATTAATAATTTCTGCATTTCAAAG  
GCACTATAAAAAACAATGAAAATACAAGCTGTAGTCTGAGGAAATATTTGCACAGACAG  
TATCTGATAAAGCACTGTACTGAAACTATACAAACATCTCTGCAAACTCAATCATGAGA  
AAACAATTTTTTAAATGGGCCCAAAGACTTGAGGAAGGACTTCAACAAGTATTTTGTA  
CAAATGGCAAAAAAGCACATAAAAAAGATGTTCAAGTGGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCCACACCT  
GTAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGTGGGCAGATCACAAGGTCAGGAGATTGAGAC  
CATTCTGGCTAACACAGTGAAACCCCGTCTCACTAAAAATACAAAAAAGAAAAA  
AATTAGCCGGGCGTGGTGGTGGGCACCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGACTGAGGCAG  
GAGAATGGTGTGAACCTGGAAGGCAGAGCTTGCAAGTGAGCCGAGATCGTGCCACTGCAC  
TCCAGCCTGGGTAAACAGAACGAGACTCCGTCTCAAAAAAAGAAAAAAGAAAGATGTT  
CAGCATCATTAGTCATTAGAAAAATACAAATTAATCCACAACGAGATATCCCTTCACA  
CTACAAGAATCAGCTCTGTTCAGAGTCAAGCAGGTCAAGGAGTCCAGGCCTGGACGT  
CGGCTGCAGTCTCTCTAGCTGCCATGATGGAGGCTGTGTGCCTTCTACCAGCGCTGCTG  
CTCCCTGTGGTCCCAGCCAACCCTCACACGTCAATCCAACACAGCTGCCCTTCCCTT  
CCCATTCCTGGGTCTTCTCATGGCACTCATATGCTGGGGTCTCTCATCTTGACACAGCAA  
ACAAAAAGTACCCCCCTCCTGGTCCCTGTATCTCTTTGGTCACCAATTTCTCTCGCT  
CTCTCTCCATCCTGCCCTCCCTGCTTTCACTGGC3AATGCCTTAAAAAGGAATCAACGA  
CATTTCTCCATTCCTCCCGTAGTCCATTCATTCTCAATACATTCCAATCTGGCTGT  
AGCCCAAATACTGCCGATTTCTCAGACAGACATAAAAAAGCACTAATATTAAAAAATTT  
TGATAAATTTGACTATATTAATAACTAGCACTTCTGTTAATAAAAAAGACATATATATAT  
AAAATTTATTTATTTATTTATTTTTTGGAGACAGAGTCTCGCTCTGTCTCAGGCTGGAGT  
GCAGTAGTATGATCTCAGCTCACCGCAACCTCCGCCTCCTGGGTTCAAGCAATTTCTCCT  
GCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGACTGCAGGCATGTGCCATCATGCCCCTAAGTTTTT  
GTATTTTTAGTAGAGACAGTGTTCCTCCATGTTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTCGAACTCCTGAC  
CTCAAGAGATCCACCTGCCTTGGCCTCCCAAGTGTAGGGATTACATCACACCCAGCC  
TCAAAAGATACTTTTTTAAAAAGCTAAAAGATAAGGAAGAAATCTGGAGAAGATATGTAC

Figure 61m

CTAAGAATAGTTTATCATAAGGAATACAGAAAGGACTCCCACACAATGAAAATTGGA1  
AAATTACTCAATAAAAAAGAGGGCAAAAGACGCAAGCAAGCATTTTCATGGAAGAGGAAC  
ATTTTACGGCCACGAACAAGAGATTCTCAGCCTTGTAATAAGTCAGAGAAAAGTAA  
ATCAAGACCATCATGAGATGCATTACACACCTACCAGACTGGCACCATTAGGAAGTCG  
AACAAAATCAGATTACAGAAAGGGCACCAGATCAGCAGGCTGTTATACACATGGATACTG  
AAAGTCACTGATGCAACCACTTGTAAGCTGGAAAAACCCCAACCCAGCAATCCCATC  
CCTACATACACAGCAGCTCTAGGAACAGCAGCAACAATCGTAACAGCAAAACAATGAAG  
ATGTCCATCAACAGAAAAACAGCGGGTATTACACACAACCGCAAAACCAATGAACAGCAGT  
TACAACAACACGGAGACATCTCAGGAACACAATGTTTAGTGAAAAATCTCGACTCCTAGG  
AACCAAAATACAGCAAGTTACTCCTTTTCTAAAGTTCAAAAGAATTAAAACTGAAGAATA  
CATTTTTTGTGCATGACTAGTTAATGGTTTTGTGGAGGAAGAAAAAGCCAGCTGGGTGC  
CAGGTCACAGCACCCCTCATCCGACAAGAAAACAAATAAAAGTAAGGAGCTGGTAGCTG  
ACGGTGACAGTGAGGCATGAACCAAAGATCCGGTGACATGAGATCTGGGAAAGAAATAC  
ACATGCAAAATGTATGCACCTTTATATCTCAAAAAATAGTTGATAATAAAGCTAGAAAACA  
CGGGGTATGCAAAAATGCTGTAGGAGCCCACTTCCATCCACAAGGCCTATACACGTCAA  
CCACAGGCATGGTGGGGGCTCCTACGTCACCTTAGATGTCAACAGACATACTCAAGA  
GAACACTGTCCAATTAAAGATAAAGAGACAAATTAAGTGGGCATGGTGCTCATACTTA  
TACTCCCAAAACTTTGGGAGGCTGACGCAGGAGGATCGCTTGAGCCTAGGAGTTTATGA  
CCAGCCTGGGACCCCATCTCTATTAAAAAAGATGGCCGGCGTGGTGACTCA  
CGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCAAGCGTATCACAAGGTCAGGAGTTC  
AAGACCAGACTGGCCAATATGGTGAACACTGCCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCC  
AGGCGTGGTGGCAGGCACCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCCGAGGCAGGAGAATCG  
CTTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATTGC3CCACTGAAATCCAGCCT  
GGGCAACAGAATGAGACCCAGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGACATTTGAAAG  
AAGACTCACTAAAAGCATTACCTATTATATGTAAATTCCACATCCATAGGTTCAAAGTT  
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AAAGGAACAAACAATATACCTGATTTCTTGAATAATGTGATATCTTTATCTAGCGACA  
CATCATCAAAAATTCATTCTATAGCTCTGAGCTAAAATTTGATATCTGCAAAATTAGTT  
GAAAAGGATTAAATCATTACGCCATTCGATTATACAAACAAGAGGAAATGGATCACTAC  
ACACTCATACTTACTGAACCTTCTATTCACCTTGGCTGTAGCCTCTCCTAAGGCTCTGAGA  
ATAGAGAAATGTGTGGGAGGTCACCTGACTCCATAGGACACAACAAAACAACCAAGGG  
TAGCCAAGTGTACCTACTGTAAGGAAGCCTCGATAAGAAGGTCTGCTGGGTGCGGTGG  
CTCACACCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGTGGGCGGATCACCTTGAGGTCA  
GGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAAACGGGGCGAAACCATCTCCACTAAAAATAGAAAAAG  
GACCCAGGCGTGGTGCTGGGCACCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAG  
AATCTCTTGAACCTGGGAAGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCGTACCCTGTACTCC  
AGGCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGAATCCATCTCAAAAAAAAAAACAAAAAACAGTCATTA  
CAAGACTTATCCTTTTAGTAGAAAAGCCCTCCAGCTAAAGCAAGATCCTGCATGATCAG  
TTCTGCATATTCTTTCCCTAGACAGTATGGGTAGAAAAATAAGAAGGAAAGCCCTGATCT  
GAAAAGGAGCTCAAGCTCTTCTCCAGGTGACTCAGGCAACACCCTGGTAGGGTGAGTTT  
CCTGAGGGTCAAGGCTGACACCAGCAGAGAGTCGGAAGCTACGCCCTGGGATGGCTTC  
CAGCTCCGGGAGGAAGGGAAGCAACAGTGGTACAGGGCCATGGGATGTTTCCCTGAG  
GATGAGGAAGACAGACCAAGTCCTGACTATACACAGGAGACATGCCGTTAGTCTACTTGA  
GAACAGGTGCAGGTGGCATCCAAGAAAGCCTGAAAAGATGAAAATAATTTTTGGAGCTA  
AAAAGGATACGGAAGGTCAATTCAGATGCCAGGGTTTGATCAATGGCATGGAGGCCCCG  
CCATATGGCTCAGGAACAGGGGTGGAGGCAGGCAGGTGCCTTCTCCTGAGATCTCTG  
GCTCTGCTTCTTTGGAGGTTTTGGTATGCAAGCTTCCTTCTTTGGCAAGCTGGTCTA  
GGAGGCTAAGATGGTCATTCCGCCATCTTGGGCTCCTCATGTCAACTGGTCAACAGCA

Figure 61n

AAGGTGGGTAATGGAGAGCTGGCGAGGTCATGTCACTCGTGTCTCACATCTCAGTCCAC  
AGGCGATGGCCTAATTCATTACAAAATCTCTGAAATCCTGCCAAGATGTTGTCTTCTGG  
GAAATATCCCACTCTGTGAAATCAGCCACAGCATGGACCCTGCATGAAGGTGTAGCGCA  
GAGTGACTGTGGCATCAAAGGTCCGAAGCTGCCTCTTCTCCAGATCCTTATCAGGCTCT  
TCTAGTTCTCTCAGCCCTTCTTCCCTCTGACAGTAAAGGCTCTGGCATTTCTCCCTTCAA  
GTTTTCTACATTAAGTAATGTGTGGCTTCATCTTCTCTGATGCACAGATAGAGCACCTC  
CCTTCTCATGCAGATCCCAGTATCACTCCCAGTGCTATGACCAGTACATGACCAGTAAA  
GTCCAGCCCCAAGAGTCACAGACCACCCCATGCAGAACCATCTGGAGCACCAGGATCTAC  
TCAAAGCCAAAAAACCACCTTCACGCAACATCAGAGCTGCAAACTCATAGGTGTATT  
TTTCCCTTTCAAGGCCTCCACTCTGCGAGCTCTTCTGGAATACATTGAGAATGCCCAAAT  
ACAACCTCAACGCAACCTCATGACTTACATATAACCTAAAAGATAAATATGTTTTACAT  
GGTTGAAAATTATAGTATTAAAGTTTCCCTTTATGCATCAAAAAATTATTTAAAGATTCACT  
GTATCTTGACATTTTCCAAAATAGCCAATGCATATGGGAGCATCTCCCCAAGAGCCGTG  
GGGAGAACGTTATCTTTCCAAACCGGTGAGAAGGGTGTGTCTAACACAACTCATTAAGA  
GAGAGTGCTCTCACCTCAGTCACGTAGCTGATGTATTCGATGGCATGTCCATTGTACTC  
TTGAGTTTTTTAAATCAGTTTATCACCTAGTTAAAAAATATATTACCATGTTTAAAGCT  
AACACAAAATCACAAATTTCTGTGCTGTCTTATAAAATCCAACACTGAGGAGGTTCAAT  
AAAACGTTACTGGGGTCAGGCTGGGTGTCAGTGGCTCATGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTG  
AGAGGCCGAGGCGGGCGGATCACAAGGTCAGGGGATCGAGACCATCCTGGCTAACACGG  
CGAAACCTCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATAATCAGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCGGGC  
GCCTGTAGTTCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTAAGGCAGGAGAAGGCGTGAAACCCGGGAGGC  
AGAGGTTGCAATGAGCTGAGATTGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACACAGCGAGA  
CTCCACCTCAAAAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAAC  
CAACTAATGAAATACAACAAAGAAACATGCTTGATGTACATCGGTTGCTGATTTTTAGT  
GAAATTCTAACCCTAAAGAAAGAAATGCGATAATGTGACTGTATATTGCCAGTTAAA  
GAGTATCTTCTCTCAAGTATGGTTTCTCTGCTAGTCCACCCAGGGAAGCATATGAGTAA  
CAAACACACCTGCGTAGAGAGAAGGCTCCCTTCGGCCAACCGTGGGACCTCCAGAACC  
AGCAGATCCCATTCCTTCTTAAGATGATCCCGCTCATGTTATACTCTTTTCACTTCCAT  
TTCTGCTATAAATCTCCTCAAGCCACAGCAAGTCCGAAACTTCTCCTTGTAATTTGACA  
TGTTTCAGAAAGCTGGAAACACCCAAATGTTATAAAGTCAGCAACAGCTCAGCATCAGCATC  
TGGAAGTAGCAGCTCCGAGCAGGAAAGTTCCAACAGCTCCAGTTCAAGCAGATGGCCC  
CCCAGGTGGGGCGATCCTCGCCGAGTCTGCAGGTGCCTCAGTAAGTTCCCCGGCCTTC  
AGCACGAGGGCCATGGGGCTCCAGCACACTCCCTGGCCTTTGGCATGAGGCAGTGGGGC  
TCCAGCTGGCGGTGTCCCTCCCTGCACTGCCCCACTCCTGTCCACCTCCCTGCTCTTTT  
TCAGGTTGTCCACGTTAATTTCTGGGAAGGCAGAATTTGGCTTCCACAGACATCTGTGAA  
AAAAGGACAAACTTCCAGGTCTGGCCAAGGTGGACTAACAAGGACCAGATTTACCTTC  
TACCTGAAAAAACTTAAAGAGACAGAGAAATAAGAAACGATGGTGTTTAAACAATGAA  
CATCACGTAGCAAGGATTTGTGATCCCAAGACTGGGGAACAATCCATGGGGGCCCCAT  
GACTGATCCACCTGTGCCTGAACAGAGCTCCTAGGCCCCAGCACAGAGGACCCAGGGAT  
GCTGCATGGTTTCTAAGGAGAGGAGCTCTGATCTGTGGGGCTGAGCGCTGGGAAGAGCA  
AGCAGCACAGAGTGCTCTGGAGAGGCTCAGGGGACCCACTCAGGACCATCAGCTCAGCA  
CTAAGGAATGCATGAGACACCATCCTGCAAAACCCATTGAGGGGCCAGACCAGGGCCTC  
AGCATGAGGTGGGGGAAACTCACAGCAGCCTGCCCGGAATTGGAAAGTGGGAGGGCAG  
AAAGTGCCTCTGAACACATGGTGGCTGAAAATTTCCAAATCTGAAGAAACTCAAGGCC  
GCATATTCAAGAATCCCAATGAACCCCAAGCACAAGAACAGGAAGAAAAGAATCTCTAC  
CACCACACATCGTAAACCAATCTATTAATATCAGTGATAAAAGAGAGAATCTTAAAG  
CAGCTAAGAAAAAACACGTTATGTGCAAAAGAGCAAGATAAAGAATTAAAGCAAAAGA  
ACCCCATAGAAAAAATAAAAAATCTTAGGAGATGAATAAAACAAAACACAATACA

Figure 61o

GCAAGACTTATGGGAGCAGCACAAGCAGTGCTGAGGGAATTTGTGACTATGAGCACTGA  
TTCCCATGAGCACTGCAAGGAATTAGACAAAGGAGAACTAAACCCAAAGATAGCA  
GAAGGAAGGAAATAAAGATTAGAGGAGAGATGAACAAAAGAGAGAACTGAAAAACAATA  
CAGAAAACCAGGAAACAAAAAGTTGGTTCTCCAAAAAGATCAACAAAATTGACAGACT  
TTTAGTAGATTAACTAGAAAAAAGGGAAAGACAAATTACTAAAAATAAGATAGGAAAGTG  
GGAACATTACTACAGAATCTACGGAATAAAAAGGATTATAAGAGTATGAGCAATCGTA  
TACCAATACCCAGATGAAATGGACAAATTCTAGAAACACAAAACCTACCAAGACTAAA  
CCATGAAGAAAGAAAATCTGAATAGACCAATTACTACTAAGGAGGTTAAAGCAGTAATA  
AATATTCTGAAAAGGAAAAACCCAGGACCTGATGGCTCCATAGCTAAATTCTACCAAC  
ATTTGAAGACTAACTAATACCAATCTTTCTCAAACCTTTTCCAAAAAATTCAAGAGGAGG  
GAATACTCTCTGACTTATTCTTATGAGGCCAGCATTACCCCTGATCCCAAAGCCAGACAG  
AGACACTTCAGGAAAAGAAAACCTACAGACCAATATGAACACTGATGAAAAAATCCTCAA  
CACGATACTAGCACACAAAATTCAGCAGCATATGAAAAGGATTAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGC  
TCATTCCCTGTAGTCCCAGTTACTTGGGAGACTGAGGTGGGAGGATTGCTTGAGCCCAGG  
AGCTCGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCAGTGACTGAGCCATTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACACAGT  
GAGACCCCTGTCTCAAAAAACATATATAAAAATAAAGGATTACATGCTATGATCAAGTGG  
AATTTATTCTGGAATGCAAGGATAGTTCAACATTTGAAAATCAATTACTGTAGCAACA  
CACATTAACAGAAGGAAAAAAAATCATATGATCATCTCAATACAGAAAAAGCAATTGAA  
TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGACATGAGTTTCCCTCTGTCACCAAGGCTGGAGCG  
CAATGGTGCATCTCAGCTCACCGCAACCTCTGCCTCTTGGGCTCAAGCGCCTCCCAGG  
TAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCATGCCATCACACCCAGCTAGCATCTGACAAAATTTAACAC  
CCTTTTCATGATAACGTTTAAACAACTAGGAAGAGAAGAAAATCAGGCTGGGTGTGGTGG  
CTCACACCCATACCTTGCCCTGTAATTTCCAACACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGAGGATTGT  
AAGACCCCTGTCTCTATGATATACAAAAGTTAGCCGGGCATGGTGGTGTGCCGCTGCAGT  
CACAGCTGTGAGCTGTGATTGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACAGGAGAGCCTGT  
CTCAAAAAATAAATAAATAAATAAATAAATAAATAAAGAGAAAAAGGAAAAAGAAGAAAAAG  
AAAGAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAACCATCACCTCAAAATGATGAAAGTCAATATGAAA  
AACCCACTGTTAACATCATACTCAATGGTGAAAGATTGAAAGCTTTTCCCATAAGATCA  
GGAACCTCCAAGGGAAGGATGCCTGCTTTCCACACTGCTATTTCATCATGGTACTAGAAG  
TTCTAGCCAGAGCAATTAGGCAAGAAAAGGAAATGAAAGGCATCTAAATTGGAAAGGAA  
GAAATAAAATTATCTGTTTGCAGATGGCATGCATAATTTTATATGTAGAAAACCTCTAAA  
AGATTCCACAAAAAACTGTTAGAATAAATAAATTACAGCAAAGTAGCAGGGTACAAAATC  
AAAGGACAAAAATTATCTTCATTTCTAAACAACACTGAAGAATCTGAAAAGGCAGCTAT  
GAGAGCAATGTATTTACAACAGCAGCAAAAATAAATAAATACTTACAAATTAATTTAAC  
CAAAGAAAGTGA AAAACATATACAGAGAAAATGACAAAACACTGCTGTAAGAAATTAAG  
AAGACATAAATAAATGTTAACACATTCCATGTTTCATAGCCTGGAGGATTCAATATTGTT  
AAAATGTCCATACTAACCAACGCAATCTACAGATTCAATGCAATTCCCATCAAAATTCC  
AATGACAGGCCGGGTGCAGTGGCTCACACCTGTAATCCCAAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAG  
GCGGGAGGAATACTTGAGGCCAGGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCTGGGCAATGTAGTGAGACCT  
CGTCTCTGGGGAAAAAAAATTTCAATGCTATATTTTGCAGAAATAGAAAAATGCATCTT  
AAAATTCGTATAAAAGATCTTGAAAAAGCAAAATAAATTCTGCCAAAGACAACAAGCT  
GGAGGACTCAAAATTTCTGTATTTCAAACTTACTACAAAGCTGCAGCATCAAAACATCA  
AGTCGGTGGCCTGTGGAAGGAACTGAGGAGCACCTCCAAGCCCAGCAGACCTGGGTCC  
CCAGGGAGGAGCTGAGGAGCACCTCTCCATCCTAGCAGACCCAGGTCCAGCTTTTCTG  
CCACCTCGATGAACCATTCAGGCATTTGCCTACAACTCAAAGTGAAGTGGGGGACAGAG  
GACTGCGCTCGGACTCATGGCAACCTCCCTGCCAGGATCTGTGAGTAAAACACATCT  
GAACTTGTTCATCACGGCAGTGGATTGAATTTGCACCTTCCATCCTAAGAACCCAGC  
ACTGCCCAGGCCGGGTTTTCCCTGGCAATTGGGGAACATAAGTTTGGGCTCCCAGTGCCA

Figure 61p

GATGATCAGGCAGGCATAACCTGGATACAGGTGACGAGAGCCACTGGGGCGTCTGCC  
AGAATAAGTTTTCCTGCGTGAGGAACCCCGGTTCATGGGGCATCAGCTGTCCCTCCTGGTAA  
AACAAAGGACATTTTTTTTAAACAAGGAGGTGTATTTGGAAAAGGATCCCCCTGAAGGGCGCA  
TGGTGAACACCTAGGTCCCATTCCCTTCATTCTCCTTAGGACAGGGCTGCCAGCTGCTC  
TGGCACTGGAACTCCAGTTTAGCTGGGGACTCTCAGAAACACCTCAAACCCCTACAGAAA  
AAAACCCCTCCTGGACAAAAGGCAATGTTCTCCCCTCAAACCTGCCAAATTTATAGACTTT  
TCTTCCTTCTTGAACCTTTTCTTCTCCACCTACCCCACTCAGAACGTGCTCCTCTGTCTC  
CCATGTGGGTGGGGACCTGGGCTCTCCTCCCCTGGACCCTTGCCCTGCTGGCTCTGTCA  
GGATGATGGTAAAAGGCTAGAACACTTCTTGCTCATAACAAAGGCCTCCTAGTCTAGCG  
AGAGAGGCCAGGCTGATGGCAGAGGTATCCCTCAGTTCTTCTGCTCCAGACCCCAAAGG  
CCCTGTGCGTGACCCCCAGTGAGGCTGTGGGATGCCAGCCCCCTGGTGTACAGCAGGTCT  
GGCAGCGTGAGTGCTATGGTGCCTCATCCCTCACGGCCAGGCAGTGACCCTCGTTATCC  
CAGCTACCTGTGAAGAAAACAAGCCAGATGAAGGTCTGAACCTGAGAAGGAACCTCCTG  
GCTTTGTGCAAAAACAAGAGCATTAGAAGATGCCAACACCCCAAGGCCATGAGACACT  
TCCTACCTCTGCAAGTAATGGCTGGAAAGTCAGGATGTCAATTTTTTGTTCACACATT  
TTCTAAGTCTATCTGGGATTGGATATTGGGGAAGAAAACCTTGAAGTTGTCTCTTGAG  
TTCCTTAAAAAATTAAGTTTACAAGTTAAAAATAAGTCTTTATCACCAGGTATCACTAG  
ACATTCTTACCTAAACATCCTTTCCTATTTTAGGAAGACCAAAGTCCATCCATTTCTG  
AGAAGAACTGATATATGAATAGCTGGTCTAAGGCAGTGGTTTGAAGCTTTCGTTTTAGC  
TCTGGGATCCTTTCCTCAAACAGTTCCCACAAGTGCTCTACTATTTGTAACAGGTAAG  
TGTAAGCTGCACAGGCTGTGGGAAAACAGGGCTGGAACCCCAAGAACTCCTGGAACCAG  
GAGTTTGGAAACAGCTGTTTTTAACATTCTATGAGCTAAGCTCTTCTACTATATTTGA  
CATCAGGACTCCACCTGGGCCTATCCCTGCAAAGCACACATTAGGAAAAGGCTGCTCTG  
TCTGGGTCTGCTTCGATTTGTTTTGTTTTGTTTTCCAGCCTGTGGTTTCTCTGGGG  
AAATTCAGTTTGTTCAGGATGAAGAACATCGCTGCTCTGGAGCCAAGCCCAATGCGGCA  
ACAGAAACAATGGGAAAGGGACAGACAGGAGAGGAGAAGCCAGGAGAGAACAGGGAAAC  
GAAAAGTCAGAGTGAGGTGATAAACTCAACTCAGCAAATAAGGATGTTGGTTGGACC  
TTTATCCCTCATTCCCTCCCAGCTCTCCATTTTCAGTGCAGTCTCACCCAAGAGAGAAGC  
CCACATTGCTCTCCGTATTTCCATTCACTGTCTCAATTTGGGTTCCACTGGCTCAGC  
CCTCAACAGGAGAAAACGGGGTGAAGACATTCCCCATGGTTTGTGCTGAGGGTTATGTCA  
GCGCTCACATGCGAGGTGTATTTGGAAAGCATTGATTACTAACACGAACAAGGTAAAGG  
GAAACCAGGATGATCACTACAGGCTTAGGTCAACAGCCTGAACAGCTAACAGAAACCATG  
TGGCCTCAACAGACACGCTGGATTAACAAAATGTGGTTCCCTACCATGATGGGTGGCTAG  
AAACTTGGCTGGGAGTGTGCTGGCCTACAAAGCCCCCAAGACAGATCTGCTAAGTGAA  
CACTCTGCTCTAGCTAAGAGCCAAAGTTGCCTGGCACTGGGGTTCCTAGCAGGAAGTGC  
AGGACCTGTGACAGGCGGCCACGGATGGACAGCTCTGGAAGCAGGCACCCGCCAATGCC  
CGCGTGGGCAGGTCCAGACACCTGGTGCTCCAGGTGTGCTCGAGCCAACCCGGGTCAGG  
CACTCTGGGTCACTAACCTGAGTGGCAGGAACTGATGTCTTGTTTTAGATACGCTCC  
CACACAATATGTTAATATTACGGGGAAGTAAGTACCAGGGGGTTAAATCCTTGTGG  
CTGTTGCTCTGTGTATTTCACTCTTTCTGTTAAGCCAAATGATACTAGAAAGCTGCTT  
GGTGTGCTCACTAGATGAGAACAGGGATCCTCCAAGGCTCCTGTCAATAAACTCGATC  
CTCGGGGACTCTGCTCTGCTGGCAGCCGAGGACTTTCTGCTCCTTTTCTGGGTAC  
ATCCCTACAGCCCCCTTGATGTTGAAACTGTGCCCCAAAGAGTTAAAGAAACCGATGACT  
AACAGAAATTCCTTGAGCCTGCAGGATGGGTGATAAGAAACAACCTCAGCGCTGAGTCTC  
CCCCTGCTTATGACATCAAAGGACTGGCTGAGATCAGCTGGAACCAAGATGGACAACCTG  
GAGTTTGTGACAGAGCTTACTGACGTCACAGCCTGGATTCCACCGTGTTCATGCCAAC  
TCCCTCCGAACCTGGCACATGTGACCCATGAGGTAGCATGAAGGGTAACCTATGCACACC  
CAAGGCCTTTCCAGACCTCCCTTTTCCTTCCACCAACCACCTATTAATCCCAGATTCTA

Figure 61q

CCCCTAAACGTTTTCTGACAAAATTACTGCCTTAAAGCCAGCACAGAGAGACACATTT  
GAGCTTGACTCCTGTCTCCTTGGGGGTTGGTTTTCAATACAAAGCTTTTCTTTCTCAG  
AAACCCACTGTCTGTAGCAATGCCCCCTAGTGCATCAGGCAGTGAGCCCCCTTTTCTCAA  
TAATAATATGCCAGGGATCATGACTGCTTATTCGCTTACTGAGTGATTGCTTTGTGCC  
AGAAAACCTGCACATTTTACATGTCTGACCTCATTCAATCTTCAAACCACAGAGGCAGG  
GACTATCATTTTACCAATGAGAACAAGGCTCAGAGTGGTTAAGAAACTTGCCCAAGGTC  
ACACAGCTTCTTGGTGGTGGTGTGTGATTCAAAACAATGGTCTAACCTTAAAAGGTAAA  
CAACCACATGATATTCTTCCCTGGTAACAGGTTTTCCCTTTAGTCTGCAACTAAGTAGA  
AGTCCATAATCCCTCATCTTGAACGTAACTGGGGCAACACGTGATTTGAAATTCAGAA  
TCTTTTCAGTATTAGAAAAGTGACCCACCTCACCTCAGGGAGGTCTGGGGTAGTAGCAG  
AGCTCAAAACCCATCAGTTATTATAGCCGATGGAGGAAAAGTCACATCACACGGGACTAA  
GTCAATTACACTTTAAAAGCCTGCTATTTCAGGGCTTTTTTCGTTTTATAACTACAGAAGA  
GAACACGTGGATGTGAAGTGCTTTCTGAGACTACCTCCAGTTAAAACTGGGTGGTFC  
CCTATGTTCCCAAGCCACAAGTCCAGATCACACACTGCTTCTCCTAACTCCATTCTTA  
AGTGGTACCACATCTTCAAACAGGCTTCAGGTGACCCCAATCCTGTTGCCCCCAGTG  
CGAATGACACGGGGATGCCGTGCACTACACACCATGGCCTCGTCAGGACGGGAGAGGTG  
GCAGGAGCTGGGTGAGGCCAGCCTGCTCTGAGAGCCACCTTGGAACTGCCAGAGCAGAG  
TGGGGCTTGGGGGAGTGAAGGCCGTCTTCCCTTGGGCTTCACGCTGCTGCTGGGCAGCTG  
CAGAGACAGAACTTGACCTTCAGAGCTCCGTTGAAAATGCCTCCATCCCCCAATACAA  
TCATGGAAGAGGCTTGAACCCAGCTTCATCCCCCTTTATACCTCCCCAGCCAGGTGGT  
AGCCACCGCTTGCCAGTGCACGTCCGCTTTTCTTTCACAGATAAACTGCCAGACCAAG  
AGCCACACTCATTTAGTTATGGTACCTTTTCTGTGCGGTACAACAACGTGTAGTTTTT  
GCCGATGTTAACGCTTGTGAACTTTTAAGCTTTTTTCCAAGAAAATGGTTCCGCGCAGC  
AATTAGTGACTCCTCCCCACTGATAACATTTACTTCAAGGTATCGCCCAATTAGGAAAT  
CGGAAAAACAGAGCAAAAGGAGCTCCTTGACGCGCCAGGATTTCTTGAAAAAACAAA  
ATGAAATTTAGTTTTAGTCATAAATAAGATAGGCAGTCAACACAATTTTCTTTGTACA  
TACAAGAAAAGTGACAGAGTTAAGACTCATCTTTAGTCTTCAATAATCTTTTACAGA  
GAAAAAAGAGATCTTCTAAAATAAGCTATGTAATTAATATTTTCTCAAGATAAAATTA  
GCACCTACAGGCCCGGTGCGGTGGCTCAGGCCTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGAAGACTGA  
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CTGTCTCTGCAAAAAATACACAATTAGCCGGACATGGAGGCGTGTGCTGTGCTTCCA  
GCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGCCTAGGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCTGTGATC  
ATGCCTCTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACAGAGTGAGACCCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAA  
AAAAAAAAAGTAAGCATCTACAATAGTCTTTTGTAAATCCTAACACATATAAGAGTAG  
GAAAAAATTTTGATATTCCCAATTTTAAGTCAGAATTTTATGACATGACCAAAATAGG  
TACTATATCTAATGTGCTTTCTGCCCCAGTCCCTCGCTGTGGCTCTAACTGGGGCTACATC  
ATCCACACTACACTTTGTGCCCCCTATGGCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGAGACGGAGTCTC  
GCTCTGTCAACCCAGCCTGGAGTGCGGTGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCCT  
CCCAGGTTACGCCATCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGACTACAGGTGCC  
GCCACCACGCCACCTAATTTTTTTTTTATTTTTAGTAGAGACAGGGTTTCACTGTGTTAG  
CACCTATGGCTTTTTTGAAAAAACCTGTTTCTATGTTGTGTCATAATGTCAAAAAA  
AAAAGCAFTGAAGCTGGCTGCACCTCACACAGCTGACTGTGCCTTGCCACCCACAGCT  
TGATGTTGATGAGCTGTGATTTAATCAGATTTAAGTTTTTCAAAAAATTTAGAAATTAGA  
CACCAGCTGGAAGGCTATCACGCACGTGCGGCAGCTTAGGCAGGGATGCAGGGACAC  
AGGGAGCTGGAGGACAGGGCCTGTTTGGTCAGCTGATGTAACCAACCACACAGGGAGA  
CGGAAGGGCTCAAGGTTGGCGTCTGGCATCCAGCTAGGAAGGGGCCCTTCTGCCCT  
CCCTCAGCACACTGTGCTGTCCGTGCCCTTCCCAAAATGCCAGGTGACGGGATGGAGAT  
GACCGAGGCCCCAGGGCTTGGCTATGCCGAACACGGGCAAGGCAGTGAAGAGGAGCCAA

Figure 61r

CGTGATGTCTCAGAACAGCAGAAGCACAGGGAGCTCAGGCCTCAGAGAGCCTCAGAGAC  
ACCCTGTTTTCTTTGTGAGGGTGAGAGGCCATCTGGTGAGGACCCTCATGAGTCGTGCG  
AAGTTACAGGATCCATTGCCCCAGGTGGGTACACTTGGTACCCAGCTTCTAGACCAAT  
GCTTTTTCTTAGGATTCTGTACATCAAAAACGTCAGGTGTACCTTTTTTGTTTTTTTGA  
GACAGAGTCTTGCTCCGTCTCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTCGTGCGATCTTGCTCACTGCAC  
CCTCCGTACCTGGATTAAAGCGATTCTACTGCCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTAGGACTA  
CAGGGGCCCCAAGTAATTTTTGTATTTTTAGTAGAGGCGGGGTTTCGCCATGGTGGCCAG  
GCTGGTTTTCGAACTCCTGGTCTCAGGTGATCCACCCGCCACAAAGGAGTACCTTTTTATA  
ACACCCAACCTAGAAGTATCAGAGAACTTAAAAACGCGGCTCTCCCCAGACCTCCAGG  
CCCTTACTTTCCGTACAGATGACCACAATGAAGGTTTTTCCCCCTGGAGGGACAAGCC  
CCCCAGGCTCAGGCTCTGTCTGTCTGCTTCTTGATAGAATGTTGTCTTTTTCTCCATTT  
TCTCCTTTACAGGTACAATCACCTGGGAAATAAAATTTTAATACAAAGTTGACCAAAA  
GGTAAATTATCTCTAACAGTGCTGGCATGCTTAGTGGAATGAATACTCTCTCACACAC  
ACAAAGACAGATGCACACAAAAACAGGGGCAAAGCCTCAGGTGGTGGCTGGAAAAACA  
TAAAGAGAGAGAGCAGCTGGAAGTAGCAGAGGGCTGTGACTACCAAGTGCTGGGATAGA  
AGGCCTGCCCCGGCGCGCCAGCAATCTTTCCCTGCTTCGAGGTAATCAGGAGCCGGCC  
GCCATCTGAAGCACCTCTTGGTATTTGTCAAGCTGCTTTTTGTCCCTCTCCCTAACGTC  
GTCAGCAAGAGAAGGGCCTGAAGCCGAAGAGCTCAGAGCACAAAGCACTGTAGCTGCCG  
GGTGTCTGGCCCCCTGTGCCCCGCCCTCTGTCCAGAACTCACAACCCACGGCCCCCAG  
CCCACCCGACCTCACGCAGTGACAGCCGAAACGTCCACTACCTGGAGAGATTCTCTGT  
TGTTACCAAACTGCTCTCCGACATCTGAGAGGTTTTGTTTTTTGTGTGGCTATTTAAT  
GAATTAATATTTTCATCTGATGAATCTCCTTCTCAGGAACAGAAACAAAAGATACCAC  
GGGGCAGTCTGGTCTTTATCCAGCATTTGGAATCTGAATTGTTTAGATTTATCCCAGC  
CAGCCAGTTTACAGCTGACTAAGTTTTGAGGAATGTCTCCTTTATTCTGGAAAAATAC  
AATTAATATGAACACAGCCAGGATTTCTAAAACCAAAATATTAGTTATCATAAAACA  
CAAAACCTAATCTAGGAAGTGGTGACTGCAAATACACTTATGAATATAAGTCAAAAGGT  
CATTTTTGGGTAAAAAATTTTGAAGATCTTCATGCCGGCGGTGGTGTCTCACGCCTG  
TAGTCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCGGCAATCACAGGTGAGGAGCTCCAGACCA  
TCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAAACCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCCGGGCGT  
GGTGGCGGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGTGTGAA  
CCCGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCACTGAGCTGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCCGGGCGA  
CGGAGCAAGACGCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAAGATCTTCATAA  
AGAAAAAATAAATGACCAAAGTAAAGTTGGTTTTACAGAAATTATTGAGTCATAGTGT  
AAAAGCCATTAATGTAGCTTTATAGAAAAATGTTTCAGTGGCAAACTCACTCTATCCAGA  
TCACCATGGTTTTACTTCTTCTTCTTTAGGGTTCCAAAATGCGTCACCTGTGTAAC  
TCAATATCACCTTTGTTCTTCAGCAAAATCGTTCCATAGAAATGAGTGGCCTCATGAAC  
AGGGGCGGCGTCTCTGAAAAAGAGCCCCAGAAAGACATCCCTCTGCAGCAGCACCACC  
CCTTCTCGCCTGCCTCCGCTCCTGAGGATAGACTGCTGGTGGGGGCACTCAGAGGACC  
ACCTCACACAGGCAGGGCTTCCACAGACTTAGGTTTTCTAAGGAGGATGGCAAACCTTA  
AGGAAGAGAACGATGCACCTCATAAAGTCTAGAGAAAAAGGAGCAGCCAGGGGACAGC  
CACAGGCAAGGAGTCTGAGAACGGTGTCTGAACGTGCTCCCCAGCACTCCCTACCTC  
CTGCTCAGAGTGACAGGTTAGGGTGGCATTCTCAGTCCCTCTCTCTCCAGCCAACTCCC  
AAGGTGGTGGTGGGGGAAGCATGGGCTTGCCCTATTAGGGCTCCACTAAACTTGCTTTG  
GAAAGAGTTTTGTGCTTTGAAGTGTTTGAAACAATGAAATGAGAAGTTTTTCTCTTT  
AGAAAATGAGAAGATGAGATTTTACCTTTCCCTAAAAATGGACCCACTTACTTCCCTT  
CTTCTACTGATGCTACAGGCTTGATTTCTCCTCCCTGCCTCTCCACAACTCTTTCCAGA  
AGGTAAACCTGCCTCATGCCACTTCCAGTCCGAAGCACCATTAAAAAATGGGGTCTC  
TAGAATGGCTCGCCACACTTCTGGCCCCGTGCTGCAAACTCAGTGAGGTTCCAGCTACA



Figure 61s

GAGCAGCCCCCTCCTGGCGGGTGCTGTTTGGCTCTTCCTTCTCTGTGTGCCCTGGTGTG  
ACAAGGGAGGTACAGGGGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGGATTT  
TGCAGAAAGGAGTCGTCAGATGCGACTGCCCCGCTGCGTGGCTCAGCCCCACAGGAGAA  
GCTGCGGAGCTCTTGCCACGGGAAGGCTGTGGGGCTGAGTGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTT  
GGCACATGATCTGTTTCTAGAGTGCAGAGGGGCTGCCCCACCCGGGGCCACGAGCTGAG  
GAACAGGCACCCCAGCTTCCCTGGCTCACCACCCCAGCAGCTTCTACTCTGTGGTCAG  
GAGGCCTCAGTGGGGAAATGCTGTGGGGGCAGAAACAGGTCTTTTTCAAGCATTACTAG  
CCTAAAGAGAAGGAGAGTGCAGGCTTCCGTGCTGTGCTGTCTCCTTAGCGGCCCTAGTGA  
GTTCCCTGAAGACCCCAGGCCACGCTTCAGGCCCTGGTTCCTGGGCCCTGATGCAAGAA  
TGGGACGCCACAGCTTCTGCCCTGGGGATGAGGTGAGAGAACAGACAGGAAGCCTGAGGA  
GTCCGACTCAGACATAGGGAGGAGGTGCAGGTCTTATTTCCCTGGCACCGCCAGGCTCAG  
CGGACTGGGCTGAAAGCAGAGCTCCTGTGCGTCCCAGGCTTCCGTGGTCAGATGCAGCG  
GGAGCAGTGCACGTACATCCACGCCCCACAGGATGGGCCCTAGGCACCCCTCCCAAAGG  
AAAGCGTGGTCCAGTGGGGAGGGGGAAGTGGGCTCCGAGCACCCAAACAAGCATCTGCC  
AGTGGGCCGAAGGGCAAGGCTCCTAGGAGGCTGAGCCCACCCAGGCCCTGTCCCATACA  
CCTCCACAGCCCCAAGTCCACCCCTCCGGCTGCTACCTTACATGGGGTGCAGTGTCCG  
CACACCCCTGTGGCTCAGTTCACACAGGGCTGTCTGTCTGCACCCAGAGGCCCAGCCAG  
GCACCAGATATGGGGCTGGAAGCAGACGCTTTCCCCAAACAGAACTGCATTCTATCG  
GGATCAAAAAATAAGCAGACTGATGGAGGAGATGTCTCAGAAGCTCACTGGTGGTGAGTG  
AGGAGTGTGAAAAGAAAATAAAGACTCGGGGCCGGCGTGGTGGCTCACGCCCTGTAATC  
CCAGCAGTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGCCGATCATGAGGTGAGGAGATTGAGACCATCCT  
GGCTAACACGGTGAACCCCGTCTCTATTAAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCCAGGCATGGTG  
GCAGGTGCCTATAGTCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGTGAATGGCGTGAACCCA  
GGAGGTGGAACCTTGACAGTGAGCAGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAACCTGGGTGACGGA  
GCGAGACTCCATCTCAACGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGCAAGACA  
GAGTCGGGACCCCACTCACCATGCCAAAAGGAAAAAACTCAGCCAGAAGCTGTGATGAA  
AGAAGCTGCCTTTTCCTTTGTCCCCAAGCAGAGAGCTACAAGACAAGGTTAAACATCTCC  
ATGTTACCTTCTCTTACATCAAAGTGCTGATTTACACAACCAACTCTCCCTCCCTGTTT  
CTTTTCCTTTCTCTTGCAAATGTGTATTTCAGTCATGTGACCGCACCCCTCTTTCTCCTC  
CAGCCCACCTTTTCTCTTTTAAATATTGAAGGCCTCAAAATCATCTTTGGAAAAAGGCAT  
GAACCACAGATGGTTCCCTGTGGATTTGTGGTCCCTTTTCCCAGGCATGTCTTACCTT  
GGCAAAGTGAACCTTCTAACTTGATTGAGACCTGTCTCACATACCTTTTGGTTACAGGAG  
GAAAGGCAGGCAGGGAGGGGGTGGGTGAGAGCTGGGGCTGCCCCACAAGTAGGGAGCTC  
AGGGAAGCCTCGTCATGGCTAGCACACAAAGAAGAACACAGATACAGGAAATCTAATAA  
TTTTTTTTTTTTTAATTGAGATGGAGTCTGGCTCTGTTACCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGC  
GTGATCTCTGCTCACTGCAACTTCTGCTTCCCGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCTGCCTCAGC  
CTCCAGAGTAGCTGGGATTAAGGGTGTGCGCTGCCACGCCTGGCTAATTTTTTGTATTT  
TAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTACCGTGTTGCCAGGCTGTTCTCGAACTCCTGAGCTCAGGC  
AATCCGCCCCGCTTGGCCTCCCAAAGTCTTAGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACTGTGGCCA  
GCCAGAAATCCAATAATTTTAAAGAACCAACTACATCCAATGCATTTTTTAAATGCCAAA  
ATGTGAAACAACAAAACAGAAAAATCCACCCAAAACAGCAATCACCAATGTAAGATGAA  
GGATGAAGAGCGACCCCTAACTCCACCTTCAGTCAACCATAGAGATGGCTGAAAGCTTC  
CAAAAGACAGTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGATGGAGTGTCACTCTGTTGTGCAGGCTGGA  
GTGCAGTGGCGCATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCTTCCCTGGGTTACGCCATTCTC  
CTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGACTACAGGCGCCGGCCACCACGCCTGGCTAATT  
TTTTGTGTTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTACCATGTTAGCCAGGATGGTTTTCAATCTCC  
CGACCTTGTGATCCACCCACCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGTATTACGGGCGTGAGCCA  
CCGCGCCCGGCAAGACAGTCTCTTTTTTTTTTGAACAGAGTCTTCCTCTGTCACCCAGG

Figure 61t

CTGGAGTGCAGTGGTGCAATCTCGCCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCTTGGGTTCAAGTGA  
 TTCTCTTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCCTGCCACCACAACCGGG  
 TAATTTTTTGATTTTTTAGTAGAGACAGGGTTTCTTCATATTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTCGAA  
 CTCCTGACCTCATGATCTACCCGCCCTCAGCATCCCAAAGCGTTGGGATTACAGGCGTGA  
 GCCACCATGACCAGCCTCCTTTTCCCTTCTCTTTTTATTTTTTAAGACAGAGCCTTGCT  
 GTGTTGCCCAGGCTAGAGTGCGGTAGCACGATCACAGCTCGCTGCAGCCTCAAGCTCCT  
 AGGCTCAAGCAATCTTCTGCTTCAACCTCGTGTGTAGCTGGGACCGGAGGTGCACACC  
 ACCATGCTCGGCTAATTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGAAGGAGTCTCGCTCTGTCTG  
 CCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGCGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCACCTCCCGGGTTC  
 ACGCCATTCTCTTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGCAGCCGGGACTACAGGTGCCCGTCACCACG  
 CCCGGCTAATTTTTTGTATTTTTTTTAGTAGACACGGGGTTTCACCGTGTAGCCAGGAT  
 GGTCTCGATCCCCTGACCTCATGATTCACCCGCCCTCGGCCTCCCAGAGTGTGAGATTA  
 CAGGCGTGAGCCACCGTGCCCGGCCCTCGCTTGGCTAATTTTTTAATGTTTGTAGAGAT  
 GGGGTCTCACTATGTTGCCCAGGCTGGTCTCAAATTCCTGGGCTCAGGCAATTCTCCTG  
 CCACGGCCTCCTGAAGTGCTAGGGATGCTCTCTTACCCCAACAACCTCAGGGCTTGA  
 AATGTCTACTATTTGGCTTATTAAGTAACCTTCAAATATACTTATATGGGGCCTTT  
 CACATCCCAAAGAAGAAAAGCGTTTTCTTTTTTTGAGACGGAGTTTACTTGTGCCCCA  
 GGCTTGAGTGCAGTGGCGCAATCTCAGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCTCAGGTTCAAGC  
 AATTTTCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGAGCACCACCACGCCCA  
 GCTAATTTTGTACTTTTAGTAGAGACAGAGTTTCACCACGTTGGTCAGGCTGGTCTTGA  
 ACTCCCAACCTCAGGTGATCCGCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTAGGATTACAGGCG  
 TTAGCCACCGCACCTGGCCAGAAAAGCATTTTCTTACCGCCTCTTCACTAGGGTCAAC  
 AAAGTGCCCTCCAGACATAGCATGACTGGCTGCTCTCCACCACCACTGCATTGACCACG  
 TCACCTCTCCGGGGTGTGTACCCATCTGGCAGTTTCAAGGAGTCCAAGGTAAAGAAGAT  
 GCTTCTCTTAACACCCCGTTCTTCCACAGAGGCTAGAGATGCAGACCTGGGAGCAGA  
 GAGCTGAGCGTCACAGGAAGCAGATGCTGCATGACGACAGGGCGCAGCTCTAACACACG  
 CCCAAGTCAGCCCAAAGCAACAAGCTGCACCAGGAAGCTCAAGTCCGCCATCCCGTAG  
 CACTGGTCCAGTGATTCTCCAACACACCTTTCTCCTTAGAACATTTTAGCACTGTTGCA  
 TAAGCTACAGACCTTAGAATTCAGGTATGCAAGCACTAGGAGTTATTGTTTCCAAACGA  
 AACACAGCATTTGTCAATAGGAAAACACACTCCTCTTTGGCCATGACAAAGCTTTATTTT  
 TCCAGGCTTCCAACACATGCAGGAGAAGCCTGGGCCGTGCAAGTTACCCCTGATGGCAG  
 GTCTGCCAGAAGCACAGAGAGGAGCCACTAGTCGGCACGCTACCTTGTCCACGCGCTTG  
 TATCTCAGTGGCTTCACTGAGGTGGCTTCGCTGCTCCACGTGCCAGGCCGATCCGGTA  
 CTCAGCCTCCACCCAGTCTCCCTTGCAGGGCTCGAAGCCT

Figure 62

SEQ ID NO.:62 hSPG18 cDNA sequence

ccccataccgcgaactttgtagctggtgccttcggaatatgATGGCAAATCACCTTGTA  
 AAGCCTGATAATAGAAATTGCAAGAGGCCAAGAGAATTGGAGTCTCCAGTGCCAGATAG  
 TCCACAGCTGTCTCTCTTGGAATAATCAGATTCATCTTCTCTGAAATTTCCGGACTAT  
 TTTATAAAGATGAAGCCTTGAGAGAAAGATTTAAATGATGTGAGCAAGGAAATTAATCTA  
 ATGTTGTCTACCTATGCAAAGCTTTTAAAGTGAGAGAGCAGCAGTAGATGCATCTTACAT  
 TGATGAGATAGATGAACTCTTCAAAGAAGCCAATGCTATTGAAAACCTTTCTAATACAAA  
 AAAGAGAGTTTCTGCGACAGAGGTTTACAGTGATTGCAAACACATTACACAGATAAaat  
 atatacttgaaataagctgagaatttaacctattattgttataatgaaagaatgacatt  
 tatgcttttgaaagctctcgagttggt

SEQ ID NO.:63 hSPG18 encoded protein sequence Figure 63a

Figure 63b

MANHLVKPDNRNCKRPRELESPVPDSPQLSSSLGKSDSSFSEISGLFYKDEALEKDLNDV  
SKEINLMLSTYAKLLSERAADVASYIDEIDELFKENAIENFLIQKREFLRQRFRTVIAN  
TLHR

SEQ ID NO.:64 hSPG25 cDNA sequence Figure 64a

CTTCAAGATTATCAATAATCGGAGATACGTATATTTTATTTGTAAAGAAAACATGGCTG  
CCCTATTCCCTACGTGGTTTTGTCCAAATAGGGAAGTCAAGACTGGGATATCTAAGTCA  
AAAGAAGCATTTCATTGAAGCAGTGGAAAGAAAGAAAGATAGACTGGTGCTGTATTT  
CAAAAGTGGAAAATATAGCACTTTTCGGCTAAGTGATAATATTCAAAATGTAGTCCTTA  
AATCCTATAGAGGAAACCAAAATCACCTGCATTTAACCTTTACAAAATAATAATGGCTTG  
TTTATTGAAGGATTATCCTCCACAGATGCTGAAACAATTGAAGATATTCTTGACAGAGT  
TCATCAAAACGAGGTTTCAGCCACCTGTGAGACCTGGTAAGGGTGGGAGTGTCTTTTCTA  
GCACAACACAGAAGGAAATCAACAAAACCTTCATTCCACAAAGTTGATGAGAAATCAAGT  
AGCAAAATCTTTTGAGATAGCAAAAGGAAGTGGGACAGGTGTCCTTCAGAGGATGCCTTT  
GCTTACATCAAAATTGACACTTACTTGCGGAGAGTTATCAGAAAATCAGCACAAGAAGA  
GGAAAAGAATGCTCTCATCTAGCTCAGAGATGAATGAGGAATCTTGAAAGAAAATAAT  
TCTGTAGAATACAAGAAATCCAAGGCAGATTGTTTCGAGGTGTGTAAGCTATAATCGAGA  
GAAACAATTGAAGTTAAAGAGTTAGAAGAGAATAAGAAATTGGAATGTGAATCTTCAT  
GCATCATGAACGCCACTGGAAATCCTTACCTAGATGACATTGGTCTTCTCCAAGCTCTC  
ACTGAGAAAATGGTTTTTGGTATTTCTGTTACAACAAGGGTATAGTGACGGTTACACAAA  
GTGGGATAAATTAAAACCTATTTTTTTGAATTATTTCCAGAGAAAATATGCCACGGCCTCC  
CCAATTTGGGAAACACCTGTTATATGAATGCAGTGTTACAGTCTCTACTTTCAATCCCA  
TCGTTTGCTGATGATTTACTTAATCAGAGTTTCCCATGGGGTAAAATTCCCCCTTAATGC  
TCTTACCATGTGCTTGGCACGGCTACTTTTTTTTTTAAAGATACCTATAATATAGAAATCA  
AGGAGATGTTACTCTTGAATCTTAAAAGGCCATTTTCAGCAGCTGCAGAGATATTCCAT  
GGCAATGCACAGAACGATGCTCATGAGTTTTTAGCTCACTGTTTAGATCAACTGAAAGA  
TAACATGGAAAACTCAACACAATTTGGAAGCCTAAAAGTGAATTTGGGGAAGATAATT  
TTCTAAACAGGTTTTTGTGCTGATGATCCTGACACCAGTGGGTTTTCTTGCCCTGTCATT  
ACTAATTTTGAGTTAGAGTTGTTGCACTCCATTGCTTGTAAGCTTGTGGTCAGGTTAT  
TCTCAAGACAGAAGTGAATAATTACCTCTCCATCAACCTTCCCCAAAGAATAAAGCAC  
ATCCTTCATCTATTTCAGTCTACTTTTTGATCTTTTTTTTTGGAGCAGAAGAGCTTGAGTAT  
AAATGTGCAAAATGTGAGCACAAGACTTCCGTTGGAGTGCACCTCATTTCAGTAGGCTACC  
TAGAATCCTTATTGTTACCTCAAACGCTATAGCTTGAATGAGTTTTGTGCATTAAAGA  
AGAATGACCAGGAAGTCATCATTTCCAAATATTTAAAGGTGCTTCTCATTTGCAATGAA  
GGCACCAGACCACCTCTTCCCTTGAGTGAGGATGGAGAAATTACAGATTTCCAATTATT  
AAAAGTTATTTGAAAGATGACTTCTGGAACATCAGTGTATCATGGCCTGCAACAAGG  
AATCCAAAGATATCCTGGCTCCACACATTGGATCAGATAAGGAGTCTGAACAAAAAAA  
GGCCAGACAGTCTTTAAAGGGGCAAGCAGAAGACAGCAGCAAAAGTACCTTGGAAAAAA  
TTCTAAACCAAATGAGCTAGAATCTGTATACTCAGGAGATCGAGCATTTCATTGAAAAAG  
AACCGTTAGCTCACTTAATGACGTATCTGGAAGATACCTCACTTTGTGAGTTCCACAAA  
GCTGGAGGTAAACCTGCCAGCAGCCAGGCACACCTCTCTCAAAAGTTGACTTTCAAAC  
AGTGCCCGAAAATCCAAAACGAAAGAAATATGTGAAAACAGTAAGTTTTGTAGCTTTTG  
ATAGGATTATCAATCCTACTAAAGATTTGTATGAAGATAAAAATATCAGAATTCAGAA  
AGATTCCAAAAAGTGTCTGAACAGACTCAGCAGTGTGACGGTATGAGAATCTGTGAACA  
AGCCCCTCAGCAGGCACTGCCCTCAAGCTTTCCAAAGCCAGGCACCCAGGGGCACACAA  
AGAACCTCCTAAGACCTACAAAATTAAATCTACAGAAGTCTAACAGGAATTCCTTACTT  
GCACTGGGTTCCAAATAAGAAATCCAAGAAACAAAGACATTTTAGATAAGATAAAATCTAA  
AGCCAAGGAAACAAAAAGAAATGATGATAAGGGAGATCATACCTACCGGCTCATTAGTG

Figure 64b

TTGTCAGCCATCTTGGGAAGACTCTAAAGTCAGGCCATTATATCTGTGATGCCTATGAC  
TTTGAGAAACAGATCTGGTTCACCTACGATGATATGCGGGTGTAGGTATCCAGGAGGC  
CCAGATGCAGGAGGATAGGCGTTGCACTGGGTACATCTTCTTTTACATGCATAATGAGA  
TCTTTGAAGAGATGTTGAAAAGAGAAGAGAATGCCAGCTTAATAGCAAGGAGGTAGAG  
GAGACCCTTCAGAAGGAATAA

Figure 65

SEQ ID NO.:65 hSPG25 encoded protein sequence  
MAALFLRGFVQIGNCKTGISKSKEAFIEAVERKKKDRVLVLYFKSGKYSTFRLSDNIQNV  
VLKSYRGNQNHHLTLQNNNGLFIEGLSSTDAEQLKIFLDRVHQNEVQPPVRPGKGGSV  
FSSTTQKEINKTSFHKVDEKSSSKSFEIAKSGSGTVLQRMPLLTSLKLTLCGELSENQH  
KKRKRMLSSSSEMNEEFLKENNSVEYKSKADCSRCSYNREKQLKLKELEENKKLECE  
SSCIMNATGNPYLDDIGLLQALTEKMLVFLQOQGYSDGYTKWDKLKLFELFPEKICH  
GLPNLGNTCYMNAVLQSLLSIPSFADLLNQSPFWGKIPLNALTMCCLARLLFFKDTYNI  
EIKEMLLLNLKKAISAAAEIFHGNAQNDAHEFLAHCLDQLKDNMEKLNITWKPKSEFGE  
DNFPKQVFADDPDTSFGFSCPVTITNFELELLHSIACKACGQVILKTELNNYLSINLPQRI  
KAHPSSIQSTFDLFFGAEELEYKCAKCEHKTSGVHSFSLPRILIVHLKRYSLNEFCA  
LKKNDQEVIIISKYLKVSSHCHNEGTRPPLPLSEDEITDFQLLKVIRKMTSGNISVSWPA  
TKESKDILAPHIGSDKESEQKKGQTVFKGASRRQQQKYLKNSKPNELSVSYSGDRAFT  
EKEPLAHLMTYLEDTSQCQFHKAGGKPASSPGTPLSKVDFQTVPENPKRKKYVKTSKFV  
AFDRIINPTKDLIEDKNIRIPERFQKVSEQTQQCDGMRICEQAPQALPQSFPKPGTQG  
HTKNLLRPTKLNQKSNRNSLLALGSKNPNRNDILDKIKSKAKETKRNDKGDHTYRL  
ISVVSHLGKTLKSGHYICDAYDFEKQIWFYDDMRVLGIQEAQMQEDRRCTGYIFFYMH  
NEIFEMLKREENAQLNSKEVEETLQKE

Figure 66

SEQ ID NO.:66 hSPG27 cDNA sequence  
TACGAATTTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAATTTGGCCCTCGAGGCCAAGAATTCGGCAC  
GAGGGCCCCGGCTGCCACCCTGTCTGAGAAGTGAAGAGCCTCTCCGCCCCGACGCCACCC  
CATCTGGTTGAATTAAAGAAAATACTTTATCAGAAGAAGATGGCCACTGCCCAGTTGCA  
GAGGACTCCCATGAGTGCCTGCTATTTCCCAATAAGATATCAACTGAACACCAGTCTT  
TGCTGTAGTGAAGAGGCTTCTAGCAGTTTCAGTATCCTGTATCACGTATTTGAGGGGA  
ATATTCCCAGAAATGCGCTTATGGAACAAGATATCTAGATGGATGCTAGGATGTTATGAT  
GCTTTACAGAAAAAATATCTAAGGATGGTTGTTCTAGCTGTATACACAAACCAGAAGA  
TCCTCAGACAATTCACCATTCTGATGTTGGAGCGGCCGCAAGCTTATTCCCTTTAGTG  
AGGGTTAATTTTAGCG

Figure 67a

SEQ ID NO.:67 hSPG34a cDNA sequence  
AGCCGCCGCTGTCGTCCACCATGGTGGTGCTCCGAGGACCCACCGCTGCCGCCACTGC  
CCACGCCGATGCCGCTACCCGCTCCGGGCCCCCTGGCAAACCCACTGCTTTTCCCCCTCCT  
CCCAGCGCCCCGCTGCCCGCCCTGGGCCCCGCTGTCGAGGTGCAACGGTACCACCACC  
CCAGCTGTGAGGCTGCCATCAACACCCACATCAGCCTGGAGCTCCACGCATCCTATGTG  
TACCTGTCCATGGCCTTCTACTTCGACCAGGACGACGCGGCCCTGGAGCACTTTGACTG  
CTACTTCTGTGCCAGTTGCAGGAGAAAAGGGAGCACGCCCCAGGAGCTGATGAGGCTGC  
ACAACCTGCGCGGTGGCCGCATCTGCCTTCATGACGTCGGGAAGCCAGAGGGCCAAGGC  
TGGGAGAGCGGGCTCAAGGCCATGGAGTGCCCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAATCAACCA  
GAGCCTCCTGGAGCTGCACCAGCTGGCCAAGGAGAACGGCGACCCCCAGCTTTGCGACT  
TCCTGGAGAACCCTTCCTGAACCAGCAGGCCAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTAC  
CTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATGGGGTCCCCGGAAGCAGGCCTGGCAGAGTACCTCTTTAA  
CAAGCTCACCTGGGCGCAGCCAGAAACACACCTGAGCCCAGACAGGCCCTCAGCCA

Figure 67b

TGGGGTGCCTTCCCCTGCTCGCGCCACCAGGCGGGACGTCCATGTTGCCTTTTCAGAAC  
ATTCTCTTCATTTTTCTCCTCTCAGTTTGACCATTGGTAACAATAAAGTTATCTGTTCT

SEQ ID NO.:68 hSPG34a encoded protein sequence

Figure 68

MVVLRGPHRCRHCPRRCRYPLRAPGKPTAFPLLPAPALPALGPLSQVQRYHHPSCEAAI  
NTHISLELHASVYVLSMAFYFDQDDAALZHFDCYFLCQLQEKREHAQELMRLHNLRGGR  
ICLHDVGKPEGQGWESGLKAMECAFHLEKNINQSLLELHQLAKENGDPQLCDFLENHFL  
NQQAKTIKELGGYLSNLRKMGSPEAGLAEYLFNKLTLGRSQKHT

SEQ ID NO.:69 hSPG34b cDNA sequence

Figure 69

GGCCACCCGCCTTTCCTATCCGCCATTCTTGTACCTCAGCTGCTGCCCTCGCTACCG  
CACCGACTTCGCCCCGTGTCTCGCCTGCACTTGCGCTGCCCGCCATGGCCACCGCCCAG  
CCGTCGCAGGTGCGCCAGAAGTACGACACCAACTGCGACGCCGCCATCAACAGCCACAT  
CACGCTGGAGCTCTACACCTCTACCTGTACCTGTCTATGGCCTTCTACTTCAACCGGG  
ACGACGTGGCCCTGGAGAACTTCTCCGCTACTTCTGCGCCTGTGCGACGACAAAATG  
GAGCATGCCCAGAAGCTGATGAGGCTGCAGAACCTGCGCGGTGGCCACATCTGCCTTCA  
CGATATCAGGAAGCCAGAGTGCCAAGGCTGGGAGAGCGGGCTCGTGGCCATGGAGTCCG  
CCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAAGCTCAACCAGAGCCTGCTGGATCTGTACCAGCTGGCCGTG  
GAGAAGGGCGACCCCCAGCTGTGCCACTTCTGAGAGCCACTACCTGCACGAGCAAGT  
CAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTACGTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATTTGTTCCCCGG  
AAGCCGGCCTGGCTGAGTACCTGTTGACAAGCTCACCTGGGCGGCCGCGTCAAAGAG  
ACTTGAGCCCAGATGGGCCCCACAGCCACGGGGTCCCTTCCCTGGGTGAGGCCACTAGG  
CGGGGCGTGCATGTTGCCCTTTTCAGAACGTTCTCTTCAGTTTTATCTTTTCAGTTTTACC  
ATTGTTAGCAAAAAAGTTATCTGGTTCTCAAAGCAATAAAGGTGTCCATAAAAAAAAAA  
AAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.:70 hSPG34b encoded protein sequence

Figure 70

MATAQPSQVRQKYDTNCDAAINSHITLEYTSYLYLSMAFYFNRDDVALENFFRYFLRL  
SDDKMEHAQKLMRLQNLRGGHICLHDIRKPECQGWESGLVAMESAFHLEKNVNQSLLDL  
YQLAVEKGDPPQLCHFLESHYLHEQVKTIKELGGYVSNLRKICSPAGLAEYLFDKLTLG  
GRVKET

SEQ ID NO.:71 hSPG39a cDNA sequence

Figure 71a

GGGAGAGAGATCTTCTCTCTCTTCGGGCGTGTAAAGACAGCGGGGTGGCCTGTACTT  
CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAACCCCTAGCGGATCATGGCC  
TTGAGACCTGAGGACCCAGTAGCGGGTTCGGCATAGCAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCAA  
CGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAATATATCCTTAT  
CCTGGGAGAAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGT  
GAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGCGCTTTGCCACAG  
GCAGGCACAGCTACAAAGGCACAGGGTGGGTGGCTGCACGGCTTCGCCAACTGCACA  
AATCAGCCGCACAGGCCTTGGCATCAGACCTGAAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACG  
GAACGCAAGGAGGCGGCCTCCCGGCTAAGAAATGGCCCAGACCAGCCTCGTGGAGGTGCA  
GAAAGAGAGAGACAAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCATGAGTGGGAGCAGGGGGCAGGGTGGC  
CAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGTTGCACAGAAGGAGCAGCTGAGGAGGAAGAAGAG  
GCGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGCAGAAGAAGAGCAGAGGGA  
TGTGGAGGTGTGGCTGCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCCCTGTGGAGGCTGGGGCTG  
CCCCCATGGAGACCCAGTTCCCCCAGTGGAGGCCAGGGCTGCCTCCATGGAGACCACA  
GAGAAGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCCTGCAGCTCCTTGAGATGCTGATCAGGAAAAGTACAC  
CTATTGGGGGCAGAAGGAGGGAGATCTCCGGTCCGTGCGAACAGCCACATCTTATTCT

Figure 71b

CTGGAACCACGAACCCCTGGTCCAGAGCCTCATCAGAACCTCTTCCTGTCCAGCTCCCT  
GCCTCATACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTTTCTCCTTCTCAGACATACCCACTAT  
ATCCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCAGCTGCCTTCCGACTGGG  
AGGCCTTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGTCTGATGGGGGGCCCCACAGAATAGACCATCAGGAG  
CACCCAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAG  
GCCAGGGGACTGGGACTGCCCTTGGTGTAACGCTGTGAATTTTTTCACGGAGGGATACTT  
GCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATTGAGTGCAGAAATGCAAA  
ATAGAACCGAAGCATGTATAAAAAAA

Figure 72

**SEQ ID NO.:72 hSPG39a encoded protein sequence**

MALRPEDPSSGFRHSNVVAFINEKMARHTKGPEFYLENISLSWEKVEDKLRRAILEDSEV  
PSEVKEACTWGLSLALGVRFHRQAQLQRHRVRLHGF AKLHK SAAQALASDLKXLREQQ  
ETERKEAASRLRMAQTSLVEVQKERDKELVSPHEWEQGAGWPGLATAGGVCTEGFAEEE  
EEA AVAAAGAGGKGAE EEEQRDVEVVAAPVEAMAPPVEAGAAPMETQF PHVEARAASME  
TTEKLERILLQLLG DADQEKYTYWGQKEGDLRSVETATSYFSGTTNPWSRASSEPLPVQ  
LPASYSYSYSSPSSFS DIPTISPPQATVTAPVPPQLPSDWEAFDTSLSWSDGGPHRIDH  
QEHPRRDRRYSEPHQQRPPVYRRPGDWDCPWCNAVNF SRDTCFDCGKGIWLQKPH

Figure 73a

**SEQ ID NO.:73 hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence**

GGGAGAGAGATCTTCCTCTCTCTTCGGGCGTGTTAAGACAGCGGGGTGGCCTGTACTT  
CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGTGAGGCCTGGTGGGAGGTGTCCTAGGGTAGGACAAGC  
CGGTCAGGGGGTCATTAGGACGGTCTTGTCAGAGCGGGTAGGGCGGGACAAGAGGGCG  
GGAGAAGATGGATGAGGGGAGGGGCTAAGGGGGAGGAAAGGAACCTATTGGCTGCTCCA  
TCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAACCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAG  
GACCCAGTAGCGGGTTCCGGCATAGCAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCAACGAGAAAATGGC  
CAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGAAGG  
TGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCCAGTGAGGTCAAAGAG  
GCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGAGTGCGCTTTGCCACAGGCAGGCACAGCT  
ACAAAGGCACAGGGTGCGGTGGCTGCACGGCTTCGCCAAACTGCACAAATCAGCCGCAC  
AGGCCTTGGCATCAGACCTGAAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACGGAACGCAAGGAG  
GCGGCCTCCCGGCTAAGAATGGCCCAGACCAGCCTCGTGAGGTGCAGAAAGAGAGAGA  
CAAGGTGAGTTGGAAGCCGCTCCATGCAGTAAGATCCCTCAACTGGTCCCTGCCAGTA  
CCACTGCCCTGCCCCATTTCCACCCCTCTCCACCCTGCTCCATGGCTTCGCCCTGCCCC  
GCCCTTCCCACCTGGTAGCTCCGTCTTACCCTGCTTAGTGCTCCCGCCTTGCCCCCAGA  
ACACACCTCAGCCCTGCCCACTTCTCTCCAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCCATGAGTGGGAGC  
AGGGGGCAGGGTGCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGTTTGACAGAAGGAGCAGCT  
GAGGAGGAAGAAGAGGCGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTGCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGCAGA  
AGAAGAGCAGAGGGGATGTTGGAGGTTGTGGCTGCCCCGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCCC  
TGTGGAGGCTGGGGCTGCCCCCATGGAGACCCAGTTCCCCCACGTGGAGGCCAGGGCTG  
CCTCCATGGAGACCACAGAGAAGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCCTGCAGCTCCTTGGAGATGCT  
GATCAGGAAAAGTACACCTATTGGGGGCAGAAAGGAGGGAGATCTCCGGTCGGTCGAAAC  
AGCCACATCTTATTTCTCTGGAACCACGAACCCCTGGTCCAGAGCCTCATCAGAACCTC  
TTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTGCCTCATACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTTTCTCCTTCTC  
TCAGACATACCCACTATATCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCA  
GCTGCCTTCCGACTGGGAGGCCTTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGTCTGATGGGGGGCCCCACA  
GAATAGACCATCAGGAGCACCCAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGA  
CCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGGACTGGGACTGCCCTTGGTGTAACGCTGTGAATTT

Figure 73b

TTCACGGAGGGATACTTGCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATT  
GAGTGCAGAAATGCAAAATAGAACC GAAGCATGTATA

Figure 74

SEQ ID NO.:74 hSPG39b cDNA sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCGTGTTAAGCAGCGGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTCCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG  
AGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAGCCCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCA  
GTAGTGGGTTCCGGCACGGAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCATCGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCAC  
ACGAAAGGCCCCGAGTTCCTACTTCGAGAAATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGA  
CAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGCGAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCA  
CCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGCGCTTTGCCAACAGGCAGGGGCAGTTACAAAAC  
CGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTTTGCCAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGTCTT  
GGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGAACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGGCGACCT  
TCCAGTTGCAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCCTTGCGGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGGGACATGCTG  
AGATGGAAGCTCTTCCATGCCGAGCTGGCACCTCCCCAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGT  
GTTTCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGATTGGACAGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAA  
AGGAGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGCAGAG  
GCAGGGCCTGCCCCCGCAGAGGTCTTGCAAGGGGCTGGGAGGAGGCTTCAGGCAGCCCT  
CGGAGCTATTGTAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTTGCGGGCAGAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGG  
TCAGTACAAACAGCCATGTCTGTCTTCTCTGGGCTTGGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCC  
TCTTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTACCTCATTACATACTCATACCCATGCCCTTTGTCCGCCT  
TCTCAGCCATACCCAATATACCCCTTCACCAGCAAAGGTCACAGAACGGGTCCAAC  
CAGATGCCTTTCAACTGGGGGGCCTCTGATGCTAGCCTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCCA  
GGGAATAGACCCTCAAGAGCCCCCAAGAGACAGGAGAGACTCCGAACCTCCATCAGCAGA  
GAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACCTGGGACTGCCCGTGGTGTAAAGCTGTG  
AATTTTTTCATGGAGGGAATTTGCTTCCTCTGGGGAGGCGAATACGGCTGCAAAAAGCCT  
CAGTAAAT

Figure 75a

SEQ ID NO.:75 hSPG46 cDNA sequence

CGGCGAAAGTCCAGTATGTGGGTCCAGGGTCACTCTTCTAGAGCTTCCGCAACGGAAAG  
TGTGAGTTTTTTCAGGAATTGTTTCAGATGGATGAAGATACACATTACGATAAAGTGGAAG  
ATGTGGTTGGAAGTCACATAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTTTGGGCCCAGAGTATCAATAGA  
AATAAGGATATCATGAAGATTGGTTGCTCACTGTCTGAAGTTTGGCCCCAGGCCAGTTC  
AGTTTTTGGGGAATCTTGACCCAAAACAAGATTTATGGTGGATTATTTTCTGAAGATCAGT  
GTTGGTACAGATGCAAACTACTGAAAATCATCAGCGTTGAAAAGTGTCTGGTGAGGTAC  
ATTGACTATGGAAATACTGAAATTCTAAATCGATCTGATATAGTTGAAATTCCTTTGGA  
GCTGCAGTTTTCTAGTGTGTCAAAAAGTATAAACTTTGGGGACTACACATTCCTTCTG  
ATCAAGAAGTTACCCAGTTTGATCAGGGCACAACTTTTGGGGAGCTTGATTTTTTGAA  
AAGGAAATAAAAATGAGAATTAAGCAACCTCTGAAGATGGAACAGTTATTGCTCAGGC  
TGAGTATGGCAGTGTGGATATAGGGGAACAGGTGCTTAAGAAAGGATTTGCAGAGAAAT  
GCAGACTTGCTTCCAGAACTGACATCTGTGAGGAAAAAAATTTGGATCCTGGTCAACTT  
GTTCTCAGGAACCTCAAAGCCCCATTCTTTGTGGGGGCATAGATCAAACCAGTCAAC  
CTTCAGCAGGCCCAAGGGGCACCTAAGTGAGAAAATGACTCTTGACTTGAAGGATGAAA  
ATGATGCAGGCAATCTTATAACATTTCCAAAGGAAAGTTTGGCTGTTGGTGACTTTAAT  
TTAGGGTCTAACGTCAGCCTGGAAAAAATTAAGCAGGACCAGAACTGATTGAAGAAAA  
TGAAAACTTAAAAACAGAGAAGGACGCTCTTCTTGAAAGTTATAAGGCGTTAGAATTGA  
AAGTAGAGCAGATTGCCAGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAGGCAGCTGCTGTGGATTTGACT  
AACCACCTAGAATACACTCTGAAGACCTATATAGATACCAGAAATGAAAAATCTGGCAGC

Figure 75b

TAAGATGGAAATACTGAAAGAAATGAGGCATGTCGACATCAGTGTCCGTTTCGGAAAAG  
 ACCTTTCAGATGCTATACAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGTGCTTTACTACTCCAGCTTCTTTG  
 AATGGATTAGAGATAATATGGGCAGAAATACAGTCTGGCTCAGGAGAAATATTAACCTTG  
 TGAATATGTGAGTGAAGGGAATATTTTATTCTGGAAGTTGATGAGTCATCTCTTAATAAACGC  
 TGTACATGTCAGTAGAAGATTTTATTCTGGAAGTTGATGAGTCATCTCTTAATAAACGC  
 TTAATAAACATTGCAGGATTGTGTCAGTCTCTTTAGAACAGTGTATGGACAAGCCAAAGA  
 AGGAGCAAATTTCTGATGAAATACTTAATAAATTTTATGACTGGAAGTGTGATAAAAGAG  
 AGGAGTTCACCAGTGTAGAAAGTGAACAGACGCTTCTCTGCACCGTCTTGTAGCATGG  
 TTCCAAAGAACCCTTAAAGGTTTTTGACCTATCTGTGGAAGGATCACTGATTCAGAAGA  
 CGCAATGGATAATATTGATGAAATCCTAGAGAAGACTGAGTCAAGTGTCTGCAAGAGC  
 TGGAGATAGCTCTGGTTGATCAAGGTGATGCAGACAAGGAGATAATTTCAAATACATAT  
 AGTCAAGTACTGCAAAAGATTCAATTCAGAGGAAAGGCTCATTGCCACAGTACAAGCTAA  
 GTACAAGGACAGTATTGAGTTTAAAAAGCAGCTTATTGAATATTTAAAGAAGATTCCCA  
 GTGTGGATCACTTGCTATCCATTAAAGAAGACATTGAAAAGCTTAAAGCTCTACTCAGA  
 TGGAAATTTGGTTGAAAAGAGTAATTTGGAAGAGTCAGATGATCCTGATGGCTCTCAAAAT  
 TGAGAAAAATAAAGAAGAAATAACTCAGCTGCGCAATAATGTCTTTCAGGAAATTTATC  
 ATGAGAGAGAGGAATATGAGATGCTAACTAGTTTGGCACAGAAATGGTTCCCTGAGCTG  
 CCTCTGCTTCATCCTGAAATAGGATTACTCAAATACATGAACCTCGGTGGTCTCCTTAC  
 AATGAGCTTGAACGAGATCTTCTTGATGCTGAGCCCATGAAGGAAGTTAGCAGCAAGC  
 GTCCTTTGGTACGTTCTGAGGTTAATCGGCAGATAATCTGTTAAAGGGCTATTCTGTG  
 GATGTTGACACAGAAGCCAAGGTGATTGAGAGAGCAGCCACCTACCATAGAGTTGGAG  
 AGAAGCTGAAGGAGACTCAGGTTACTGCCATTGATATTCCTGTTTTATGTAAGTCTG  
 ATCTATGGCTTATCTGATGGTCCCATACTACCTAGGGCAAACCTGAATGCTGTTCAA  
 GCCAATATGCCTTTAAATTCAGAAGAACTTTAAAGGTCAAGAAAGGTGTTGCCAGGG  
 TCTGCATACATTGCATAAGGCTGACATAATTCATGGATCACTTCATCAGAACAATGTAT  
 TTGCTTTAAACCGTGAACAAGGAATTTGTTGGAGATTTGACTTCACCAAATCTGTGAGT  
 CAGCGAGCCTCGGTGAACATGATGGTTGGTGAATTCAGTTTGTATGTCACCTGAGTTGAA  
 AATGGGAAAACCTGCTTCTCCAGGTTTCACTTATATGCTTATGGCTGCCTCTTATTAT  
 GCCTTTCTGTTCAAAATCAGGAGTTTGAGATAAATAAGATGGAATCCCCAAAGTGGAT  
 CAGTTTCATCTGGATGATAAAGTCAAATCCCTCCTCTGTAGCTTGATATGTTATAGAAG  
 TTCAATGACTGCTGAACAACTTTTAAATGCTGAATGTTTCTTGATGCCAAAGGAGCAAT  
 CAGTTCCAAACCCAGAAAAAGATACTGAATACACCCCTATATAAAAAGGAAGAAGAAATA  
 AAGACGGAGAACTTGGATAAATGTATGGAGAAGCCAAGAAATGGTGAAGCCAACCTTGA  
 TTGTTAAATTAATTTGTTGTTGTTGCAGAGGTTCTTTTAAAAACTTTGTTTGGTTTG  
 GTTAATACACAGAAATATCTAGAAATGTTCTGGGACTAGTTGAGTTGTATCTTTAGTAT  
 TCAGGTTGTGAAAAATAAAGATGTTTGGCTATGCAAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.:76 hSPG46 encoded protein sequence Figure 76a  
 MWVQGHSSRASATESVSFSGIVQMDETHYDKVEDVVGSHIEDAVTFWAQSNRNKDIM  
 KIGCSLSEVCPQASSVLGNLDPNKIYGGLFSEDQCWYRCVKLKIISVEKCLVRYIDYGN  
 TEILNRSDIVEIPLLELQFSSVAKKYKLWGLHIPSDQEVTFDQGTTLGSLIFEKEIKM  
 RIKATSEGDGVIAQAEYGSVDIGEEVLXKGFAXKRLASRTDICEKKLDPGQLVLRNL  
 KSPIPLWGHRSNQSTFSRPGHLSEKMTLDLKDENDAGNLITFPKESLAVGDFNLGNSV  
 SLEKIKQDQKLIENEKLTKEKDALLESYKALELKVEQIAQELQQEKAAPVDLTNHLEY  
 TLKTYIDTRMKNLAAKMEILKEMRHVDISVRFGKDLSDAIQVLDEGCFTTPASLNGLEI  
 IWAESYLAQENIKTCEYVSEGNILIAQRNEMQQKLYMSVEDFILLEVDESSLNKRLLKTLQ  
 DLSVSLAVYGOAKEGANSDEILKKFYDWKCDKREEFTSVRSETDASLHRLVAFQRTL  
 KVFDLSVEGSLISEDAMNIDEILEXTESVCKELEIALVDQGDADKEIISNTYSQVLQ



Figure 76b

KIHSEERLIATVQAKYKDSIEFKKQLIEYLKKIPSVDHLLSIKKTLKSLKALLRWKLVE  
 KSNLEESDDPDGSGQIEKIKEEITQLRNNVFQEIYHEREEYEMLTSLAQKWFPELPLLHP  
 EIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLLDAEPMKELSSKRPLVRSEVNGQIILLKGYSDVDTE  
 AKVIERAATYHRAWREAEGDSGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPMAYLMVPPYPRANLNAVQANMPL  
 NSEETLKVMKGVAQGLHTLHKADIIHGSLHQNNVFALNREQGIVGDFDFTKSVSQRASV  
 NMMVGDLSLMSPELKMGPASP GSDLYAYGCLLLWLSVQNQEFKINKDGIPKVDQFHLN  
 DKVKSLLCSLICYSMTAEQVLNAECFLMPKEQSVPNPEKDEYTLTKKEEIKTENL  
 DKCMEKPRNGEANFDC

SEQ ID NO.:77 hSPG64 cDNA sequence

Figure 77

gagggcgccggtgctttgttctgtctgagggcaggaagtttgaccgcgctgccATGCCG  
 AACCGTAAGGCCAGCCGGAATGCTTACTATTTCTTCGTGCAGGAGAAGATCCCCGAAC  
 ACGGCGACGAGGCCTGCCTGTGGCTCGCGTTGCTGATGCCATCCCTTACTGCTCCTCAG  
 ACTGGGCGCTTCTGAGGGAGGAAGAAAAGGAGAAATACGCAGAAATGGCTCGAGAATGG  
 AGGGCCGCTCAGGGAAAGGACCCCTGGGCCCCTCAGAGAAGCAGAAACCTGTTTTACACC  
 ACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCATGCTTGTACCAAAGCAGAATGTTTCACCTCCAGATATGTCAG  
 CTTTGTCTTTAAAAGGTGATCAAGCTCTCCTTGGAGGCATTTTTTATTTTTTGAACATT  
 TTTAGCCATGGCGAGCTACCTCCTCATTGTGAACAGCGCTTCTCCCTTGTGAAATTGG  
 CTGTGTTAAGTATTCTCTCCAAGAAGGTATTATGGCAGATTTCCACAGTTTTATAAATC  
 CTGGTGAAATTCCACGAGGATTTGATTTTCATTGTCAGGCTGCAAGTGATTCTAGTCAC  
 AAGATTCCTATTTCAAATTTTGAACGTGGGCATAACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAAACCT  
 TTATAGATTTATTTCATCCCAACCCAGGGAAGTGGCCACCTATCTACTGCAAGTCTGATG  
 ATAGAACCAGAGTCAACTGGTGTGTTGAAGCATATGGCAAAGGCATCAGAAATCAGGCAA  
 GATCTACAACCTTCTCACTGTAGAGGACCTTGTAGTGGGGATCTACCAACAAAAATTTCT  
 CAAGGAGCCCTCTAAGACTTGATTCGAAGCCTCCTAGATGTGGCCATGTGGGATTATT  
 CTAGCAACACAAGGTGCAAGTGGCATGAAGAAAATGATATTCTCTTCTGTGCTTTAGCT  
 GTTTGCAAGAAGATTGCGTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTGGCCACTCTCTTTGGAATCCA  
 GCTCACAGAGGCTCATGTACCACTACAAGATTATGAGGCCAGCAATAGTGTGACACCCA  
 AAATGGTTGTATTGGATGCAGGGCGTTACCAGAAGCTAAGGGTTGGGAGTTCAGGATTC  
 TCTCATTTCAACTCTTCTAATGAGGAACAAAGATCAAACACACCCATTGGTGACTACCC  
 ATCTAGGGCAAAAATTTCTGGCCAAAACAGCAGCGTTGCGGGAAGAGGAATTACCCGCT  
 TACTAGAGAGCATTTCCAATTTCTCCAGCAATATCCACAAATTTCTCCAATGTGACACT  
 TCACTCTCACCTTACATGTCCCAAAAAGATGGATACAAATCTTTCTCTTCTTATCTTA  
 Atgatggtactctttttcaatttctgaaaacagtaacaggcccaacttccttcttactac  
 agtcatattaaacagatcacatcaatgacaaatgtcactactataaaaaactacttaatt  
 tgtaaggaaattgtttcatagatttaaaaaaattgtggttggagagcatcttggcattt  
 gtgctttttttcttgagggaattgttctgttcttctggctgtatgatgggtatatcattaa  
 agtttggagtcctatatgaacaaaactgacatttttagagttgtacttttgggaatggt  
 atagattgatcattctttcttctgataataaaggattgaatatctgttatgaaaggct  
 aaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:78 hSPG64 encoded protein sequence

MPNRKASRNAYVFFVQEKIPELRRRGLPVARVADAI PYCSDWALLREEEKEKYAEMAR  
 EWRAAQKDPGPSEKQKPVFTPLRRPGMLVPKQNVSPDMSALSLKGDQALLGGIFYFL  
 NIFSHGELPPHCEQRFLPCEIGCVKYSLOEGIMADFHSFINPGEIPRGFRFHQAASDS  
 SHKIPISNFERGENQATVQLNLYRFIHPNPGNWPPYCKSDDRTVRVNWCLKHMAKASEI  
 RQDLQLLTVEDLVVGIYQQKFLKEPSKWTWIRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDILFCA  
 LAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTEAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMVLDAGRYQKL RVGSS

Figure 78a

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Figure 78b

GFSHFNSSNEEQRSNTPIGDYPSRAKISGQNSSVRGRGITRLLESISNSSSNIHKFSNC  
DTSLSPYMSQKDGYSFSSLS.

## Figure 79a

SEQ ID NO.:79 hSPG85 cDNA sequence

GCTTCCGAAACCTTACTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGCATCCACGTCAAGCAGAAAGACC  
GAACTATGAACCTTCAAGATATCCGGTATATTCTGAAGAATGACTTAAAGGATTTTACT  
GGAGCCCAGAGAACTCAACCAACCGAGAGCCCCAGAGTGCAGAGATACGGACTCCATCC  
CGATGTCAATGTCTATCTAGGACTGACTTCAGAACACCCCAGAGAGACACCTGACATGG  
AAATCATAGAACTAAAGGAAATGGGCAGTCAACCTCATTACCAAGGGTTCACCTCTTTA  
TTCACTGAGGGGACACTAGATCCTCAGGCCCCAGATCCATGTCTGATGGCCAGGGAGAC  
TCAGAATCAAGATGCTCCTTGCCCTGCTCCATTTATGGCAGAAGAGGGCCAGCAGCCCCA  
GCACAGGTCAAGCAAGCCTCTGCAGTTTCGAAATCAACGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTTG  
ATTTTGGAAGATGACATAGAAGAGCCTCCAGGAGCTGCTTCATCTTTGGAGGCAGACGG  
ACCTAACCAGGTAGATGAACTGAAATCCATGGAAGAAGAGCTGGATAAGATGGAGAGAG  
AGGCGTGTGTTTGGCAGTGAGGATGAGAGCTCTTCAAAAGCTGAGACAGAGTACTCT  
TTTGATGACTGGGACTGGCAAAACGGTTCACCTCAGTTCACCTCAGCCTTCCTGAGTCAAC  
CAGAGAAGCCAAGAGCAATTTGAACAACATGTCCACGACTGAGGAGTATCTCATCAGTA  
AGTGTGTGCTGGATCTAAAGATTATGCAGACAATAATGCACGAGAATGATGATAGGCTG  
AGGAATATCGAGCAGATATTAGATGAAGTCGAGATGAAAAGGAAGCAAGAGAGCG  
CATGTCTTTATGGGCCACTTCAAGAGAGTTTACAAATGCCTACAAGTTACCTCTGGCCG  
TGGGCCCTCCATCTTTAACTATATTCCTCCTGTCTACAGCTTTTCAGGGGGTCAAGAG  
CCAGACACCAGTGGCAACTACCCAACCTTACCAAGATTTCCAAGAATGCTGCCGACTCT  
TTGTGACCCTGGAAAACAGAACACAGATGAACAATTTCAAGTCACTCAAGGAGCCAAGG  
ACAGTTTGGAAAACAAGCAGGATCCAAAATACCAGTAGCCAGGGAAGACCTAGAGAGTCC  
ACTGCCCAAGCCAAAGCCACACAGTTTAATAGTGCACCTCTTCACTCTGTCAAGCCACCG  
GCAGGGACCTTCTGCATCACCAGCTGTCACTGGGACTCTACCAGGATGAGTGTGGAAC  
CTGTTTCTTCTGAAATCTATAATGCAGAGTCCAGAAATAAAGATGATGGAAAGGTACAC  
TTAAAATGGAAAATGGAGGTGAAAGAAATGGCAAAAGAAAGCAGCTACTGGACAGCTCAC  
AGTACCTCCTTGGCATCCTCAGAGTAGTCTGACTTTAGAGAGCGAGGCTGAAAATGAGC  
CCGACGCCCTGCTGCAGCCCCCATTAGGAGCCCAGAAAACACGGATTGGCAGCGAGTT  
ATTGAGTATCATAGGGAATGATGAGCCCAGAGGAAATGGCAAGTTTGACAAGACGGG  
CAACAATGACTGTGACAGTGACCAGCATGGCAGACAGCCAGGCTTGGAAGCTTCACCA  
GTATCAGGCACCCATCTCCAGACAAAAGGAGCAACCAGAGCATAGTGAAGCCTTCCAA  
GCAAGTTCTGACACATTGGTGGCTGTAGAGAAATCTTACAGTACCTCGAGTCCCATAGA  
AGAGGACTTTGAAGGAATACAAGGTGCATTTGCCCAACCTCAAGTCTCTGGTGAGGAAA  
AGTTCCAAATGAGAAAAATCTTTGGAAAGAATGCTGAGATTTTGCCAGGTCTCAATTT  
CAACCTGTACGAAGTACTGAAGATGAACAAGAAGAGACATCAAAGGAGTCACCAAGGA  
ACTGAAAGAGAAAAGACATATCATTGACGGATATTCAGACCTGTCTAGTATCTCCTATG  
AACCAGACAGCTCTTTTAAGGAAGCTTCATGCAAAACACCCAAAATAAACCATGCACCT  
ACCAGTGTCAAGCACTCCACTCAGCCCAGGGTCCGTTTCTTCAGCTGCCAGTCAGTATAA  
AGACTGCCTTGAAAATATCAGATTTTCAAGGTTAAGACAGAGTTTGCCTCTTGCTGGAACA  
GTCAAGAATTTATTCAACTTTGTCTGATGACTTTATAAGTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCAAG  
AACTGGATTCTCTCCTTACTTCTCTGAACTCCCCCTTCAAGACTGACTGGTCTTAA  
AAGATTGTCTTCATTTATTTGGGGCTGGATCCCCAGCCTTGTTAAGGCATGTGACTCAT  
CACCACCCCATGCCACCCAGAGAAGGAGCCTGCCTAAAGTAGAAGCCTTCTCTCAGCAT  
CGCATTGATGAGCTGCCACCACCATCTCAGGAGCTACTTGATGACATTGAGCTCTTGAA  
ACAGCAGCAGGGCTCATCCACGGTGTTCATGAGAACACAGCAAGTGATGGAGGAGGCA  
CTGCAATGATCAAGGCCTTAGAAGAACAAGAACTGACAGTAAAAAGAAAGATAGT

Figure 79b

AGTATGCTTTTGTCCAAAGAACTGAAGATCTTGGAGAGGACACAGAGAGAGCTCACTC  
 TACTCTGGATGAGGACCTGGAAAAGATCGCTGCAGCCACCTGAGGAGAGCGTGGAGCTAC  
 AAGACCTTCCCAAGGGCTCTGAAAAGGAGACAAATATCAAAGATCAAAAAAGTTGGTGAA  
 GAGAAAAGAAAAGGGAAGATAGCATTACACCAGAGAGAAGGAAATCAGAGGGTGTCT  
 AGGGACTTCTGAAGAAGATGAACTAAAATCCTGTTTTTGGAAAGCGACTAGGTGGTCCG  
 AATCATCCAGGATAATCGTGCTGGATCAGAGTGAAGTGTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCAGC  
 CATAGACGGACTCCTGGCCTGAGTTTGAGTGTCTGTTAGCAGCACATTCAACCATTTGTT  
 TCTGCTTCAGTTGCTGTCAGGGCAGCAGTTCCAGTCTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCAGC  
 TGCCACAATAGACATCATCGTTTGGCCCTCTCTGTTAGCAGCACATTCAACCATTTGTT  
 TTCAGTCAGATTTCTGAAAAGTGAGAGGTAGTTTGTATAGTAAAAATTTTGGTTGTGC  
 CTAGAATGGCTTTGGTTTTGTTGATGTTAATTTTCAAAAACCTTTAACTCTTGTATATA  
 ATAAAATGTTTTAATTTTAATAACAGAAAA

Figure 80

SEQ ID NO.:80 hSPG85 encoded protein sequence

MNLQDIRYILKNDLKDFGTGAQRTQPTESPRVQRYGLHPDVNVYLGLTSEHPRETPDMEI  
 IELKEMGSQPHSPRVHSLFTEGTLDPQAPDPCLMARETQNQDAPCPAPFMAEEASSPST  
 GQPSLCSEFINEIYSGCLILEDIEEPPGAASSLEADGPNQVDELKSMEEELDKMERE  
 CCFGSEDESSSKAETEYSFDDWDWQNGSLSSLSLPESTREAKSNLNNMSTTEEYLI  
 SKCVLDLIMQTIMHENDRLRNIEQILDEVEMKQKEQERMSLWATSREFTNAYKLPLAVG  
 PPSLNYIPPVLQLSGGQKPDTSQNYPTLPRFPRMLPTLCDPGKQNTDEQFQCTQGA  
 KDSLETSRIQNTSSQGRPRESTAQAKATQFNSALFTLSSHRQGPSASPSCHWDSTRMS  
 VEPVSSSEIYNAESRNKDDGKVHLKWKMEVKEMAKKAATGQLTVPWPWHQSSSLTLE  
 SEANEPEPDALLQPPIRSPENTDWQRVIEYHRENDEPRNGKFDKTGNNDSDSDQHGR  
 QPRLGSFTSIRHPSPRQKEQPEHSEAFQASDSTLVAVEKSYSTSSPIEDFEGIQGA  
 FAQPOVSGEEKFQMRKILGKNAEILPRSQFQPVIRSTEDEQEETSKEPKELKEKDISL  
 TDIQDLSSISYEPDSSFKEASCKTPKINHAPTSVSTPLSPGSVSSAASQYKDCLESITFQ  
 VKTEFASCWNSQEFIQTLSDDFISVRERAKLDSLTSSETPPSRLTGLKRLSSFIGAGS  
 PSLVKACDSSPHATQRRSLPKVEAFSQHRIDELPPPSQELLDDIELLKQQQGSSTVL  
 HENTASDGGGTA NDQRHLEEQETDSKKEDSSMLLSKETEDLGEDTERAHSTLDEDL  
 ERWLQPPEESVELQDLPKGSERETNIKDQKVGEKREKREDSITPERRKSEGLVLTSE  
 EDELKSCFWKRLGWSES SRIIVLDQSDLS.

Figure 81a

SEQ ID NO.:81 hSPG13 long transcript cDNA sequence

actgttagtccaagctgaattccgggagcagAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT  
 CTAGGTCTTCCTACCAGCGAATGGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGGGGTGCCGCTGAAATC  
 CAGTGCACCAGGTGTGGAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGGTCACCATTGTGAACTTCA  
 ATGTGGACATGCTTTTTTGTGAAGTATGCTTGTAACTGACTGAAGAATGCACCACAATTA  
 TATGCCCTGATTGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGTAAATACTAGACAACGCTACTACCCAATG  
 GCTGGATATATTAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGAAGAACTGCAGCCTAAGACGATAAAGAA  
 TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTTAGAACGTTTCAG  
 CCTCCACAGACAAGACTCTTTTGAAGTATCAGCTGTAACTGTTGGACACTAATACTGCA  
 GAAGAAATTGATGAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTTCGAACAGTTAAGCATTGC  
 TGGAAAAGCACTTGAACACATGCAGAAGCAACGATAGAGGAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG  
 AAGTTGTGGAGAAAACAGTTTGACCAACTTTTGGCTTTTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAAC  
 CTGTGTGAAGAATTTGCAAGAACTACTGATGATTATCTATCAAATTTAATAAAGGCTAA  
 AAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAATAATTTGAATGCAGCTATGAACATAGCAAGAGCAT  
 TACAATTATCGCCTTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAATCAGATTATCCGGACTTTG  
 CAGTTAACTTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAAGTTAGTTCTCCACAACCTAAGGAACCTCC

Figure 81b

CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCAGTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTCAACAATATGGGAAAGATTG  
 AATTTAGGGACTCAACAAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAATGTTCAA  
 AAGAAATATAATAACAAAAAGGAACCTTCTTGTACGATACATACCCACCGCTAGAAAA  
 GAAAAAGGTTGACATGTCTGTCTAACCAGTGAAGCACCACCACCATCTTTGCAACCTG  
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTTAGAAGCAAAAACTTCCAGCCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA  
 GCATCCCCCTAAAPACCATTTGCTGTGTTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT  
 TGAAGAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGGAAAGTTCTGCAGAGCTAGTTTTTGTAAAGCCATG  
 TAATAGATCCTTGCCATTTCTACATTCGGAAGTATTCACAAATAAAAGACGCCAAAGTA  
 CTGGAGAAGAAGGTGAATGAATTTTGTCAATAGGAGTTCACACCTTGATCCTTCAGACAT  
 TTTGGAACTAGGTGCAAGAATATTTGTGTCAGCAGTATTAATAATGGAATGTGGTGTCCGAG  
 GAACTATCACAGAATTAATTCCAATAGAGGGTAGAAATACCAGAAAACCTTGTTAGTCCA  
 ACCAGATTATTTGTCCATGAAGTTCACCTAATACAAATATTCATGGTAGATTTTGGAAA  
 TTCTGAAGTCCTGATTGTCACTGGAGTGTGATACCCATGTGAGACCAGAACACTCTG  
 CTAAGCAACATATTGCACTAAATGATTATGTCTGGTTCTAAGGAAATCTGAACCATAT  
 ACTGAAGGGCTGCTAAAAGACATCCAGCCATTAGCACAAACCATGCTCATTGAAAGACAT  
 TGTTCCACAGAATTCAAATGAAGGCTGGGAAGAGGAAGCTAAAGTGGAAATTTTGGAAA  
 TGGTAAATAACAAGGCTGTTTCAATGAAAGTTTTTAGAGAAGAAGATGGTGTGCTTATT  
 GTAGATCTGCAAAAACCACCACCGAATAAAATAAGCAGTGATATGCCTGTGCTCTTAG  
 AGATGCGCTAGTTTTTATGGAAGTAGCAAAAGATCTGATCTAATAaaagttgggttgagac  
 actttctcatttttttcaatgtttctgtatttgaagaagaacttaaaagcttcctaatacta  
 ttttggttggcgctcattcctctgctgaatttttaaatgttcactctggcttacctgttaa  
 tggagaagaatttgcataataatctacttagaaagatagtgggccccggag

SEQ ID NO.:82 hSPG13 long transcript encoded protein Figure 82  
 sequence

MAAEASKTGPSRSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQCTRCGRRVSRSSGHHCELQCGHAFCELC  
 LLMTEECTTIIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYYPMAGYIKEDSIMKQLPKTIKNCSQDFKTA  
 DQLTTGLERSASTDKTLNSSAVMLDTNTAEEIDEALNTAHHSEQLSIACKALEHMQK  
 QTIEERERVIEVVEKQFDQLLAFDSDRKKNLCEEFARTTDDYLSNLIKAKSYIEKKNN  
 LNAAMNIALALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIIRTLQLTSDSELAQVSSPOLRNPRLSVNCSEI  
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCYPQENEIRQNVQKKVNNKKELSCYDTPPLEKKKVDMSVLT  
 SEAPPPSLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKQDVATASPKTIAVLPMQMGSSPDVIEEIEEDNVE  
 SSAELVFVSHVIDPCHFYIRKYSQIKDAKVLEKKVNEFCNRSSHLDPSDILELGARIFV  
 SSIKNGMWCRGTITELIPIEGRNTRKPCSPTRLFVHEVALIQIFMVDGFENSEVLIVTGV  
 VDTHVRPEHSKQHLALNDLCLVLRKSEPYTEGLLDIQLAQPCLKDIPQNSNEGW  
 EEEAKVEFLKMVNNKAVSMKVFREEDGLIVDLQKPPPNKISSDMPVSLRDALVFMELA  
 KDLI.

SEQ ID NO.:83 hSPG13 short transcript cDNA sequence Figure 83a

actgtagtccaagctgaattcggggcgATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT  
 CTAGGTCTTCCTACCAGCGAATGGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGGCGGTGCCGCTGAAATC  
 CAGTGCACCAAGGTGTGGAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGGTCACCATTTGTGAACCTCA  
 ATGTGGACATGCTTTTTTGTGAACATATGCTTGTAAATGACTGAAGAATGCACCACAATTA  
 TATGCCCTGATTGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGTAAATACTAGACAACGCTACTACCCAATG  
 GCTGGATATATTAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGAAAACTGCAGCCTAAGACGATAAAGAA  
 TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTTAGAACGTTTCAG  
 CCTCCACAGACAAGACTCTTTTGAAGCTATCAGCTGTAATGTTGGACACTAATACTGCA  
 GAAGAAATTGATGAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTTCGAACAGTTAAGCATTGC

Figure 83b

TGGAAAAGCACTTGAACACATGCAGAAGCAAACGATAGAGGAAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG  
 AAGTTGTGGAGAAAACAGTTTGACCAACTTTTGGCTTTTTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAAC  
 CTGTGTGAAGAAATTTGCAAGAACTACTGATGATTATCTATCAAATTTAATAAAGGCTAA  
 AAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAATAATTTGAATGCAGCTATGAACATAGCAAGAGCAT  
 TACAATTTATCGCCTTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAATCAGATTATCCGGACTTTG  
 CAGTTAACTTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAAGTTAGTTCTCCACAACTAAGGAACCCCTCC  
 CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCAGTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTCAACAATATGGGAAAAGATTG  
 AATTTAGGGACTCAACAAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAATGTTCAA  
 AAGAAATATAATAACAAAAAGGAACCTTTCTGTTACGATACATACCCACCCTAGAAAA  
 GAAAAAGGTTGACATGTCTGTCCTAACCAAGTGAAGCACCACCACCTCCTTTGCAACCTG  
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTTAGAAGCAAAAACTTCCAGCCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA  
 GCATCCCCATAAAACCATGTCTGTGTTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT  
 TGAAGAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGGAAACATGCGGCACAGATGATCTTGGGGAGACAC  
 CTAGATATCCAAAAAGCCTCTTCAGAAAACTCATCTGTTCTTTTGGATCAAAAGCA  
 GATACTGTAACAACGTCTGAGcttgatgtagtgaggttactgtatgtgtagttctgc  
 agagctagtttttgaagccatgtaatatagatccttgccatttctacattcggaagtatt  
 cacaataaaaagacgccaagtagtgagaagaaggtgaa

Figure 84

SEQ ID NO.:84 hSPG13 short transcript encoded protein  
 sequence

MAAEASKTGPSRSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQCTRCGRVRSRSSGHHCELQCGHAFCELC  
 LLMTEECTTIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYYPMAGYIKEDSIMKQLPKTIKNCSDQFKKTA  
 DQLTTGLERSASTDKTLNSSAVMLDTNTAEIDEALNTAHHSFEQLSIAGKALEHMQK  
 QTIEERERVIEVVEKQFDQLLAFFDSRKNLCEEFARTTDDYLSNLIAKASYIEEKNN  
 LNAAMNIARALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIRTLLQTSDELQVSSPQLRNPRLSVNCSEI  
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCPQENEIRQNVQKKYNNKKELSCYDTYPPLEKKKVDMSVLT  
 SEAPPPPLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKQDVATASPKTIAVLPMGSSPDVIIIEIIEDNVE  
 TCGTDDLGETPRYPKKPLQKNSSVPFGSKADTVTTV.

Figure 85

SEQ ID NO.:85 hSPG39b encoded protein sequence

MALRPEDPSSGFRHGNVAFIIEKMARHTKGPEFYFENISLSWEEVEDKLRALIEDSEV  
 PSEVKEACTWGSALGVRFHROGQLQNRVQWLQGFALHRSALVLASNLTELKEQQ  
 EMECNEATFQLQLTETSLAEVQRERDMLRWKLFHAELAPPQGGQATVFPGLATAGGDW  
 TEGAGEQEKEAVAAAGAAGGKGZERYAEAGPAPAEVLQGLGGGFRQPLGAIVAGKLHLC  
 GAEGERSQVSTNSHVCLLWAWVHSLTGASSCPAPYLIHILIPMPFVRLLSHTQYTPFTS  
 KGHRTGSNSDAFQLGGL.

Figure 86a

SEQ ID NO.:86 hSPG39b genomic sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCGTGTTAAGCAGCGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTCCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG  
 AGGTGAGGCCTGGTGGGAGATGTCTAGGGTAGGACAAGCCGGTCAGAGGGTCATTAGG  
 AGGGTCTTGTGAGAGGTGGGAGGGCGGAGAAACAGATGAGGGGAGGGGCTAAGGAGGA  
 GGAAGAAACCTATTGGCTGCTCCATCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAGCCCCCTA  
 GCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCACTAGTGGGTTCCGGCACGGAACCGTGG  
 TGGCCTTCATCATCGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCCGAGTTCTACTTCGAG  
 AATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAG  
 CGAGGTGCCCAGCGAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGC  
 GCTTTGCCCACAGGCAGGGGCAGTTACAAAACCGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTTT  
 GCCAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGTCTTGGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGA

Figure 86b

ACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGGCGACCTTCCAGTTGCAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCC  
TTGCCGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGGGACATGCTGAGATGGAAGCTCTTCCATGCCGTAAGA  
TCCCCCGAATGGTCCCTGTCCAATGCCTCTGCCCTGCCCCAACCTGTCCGACCCCCCTG  
CCCTGTCCCCAGAAATGTGTTTCAGCTCTGCCTACTTCTCTCCAGGAGCTGGCACCTCCC  
CAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGTGTTTCCAGGCCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGATTGGAC  
AGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAAAGGAGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGGAGGAA  
AAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGCAGAGGCAGGCCCTGCCCCCGCAGAGGTCTTGCAGGGGCTG  
GGAGGAGGCTTTCAGGCAGCCCCCTCGAGCTATTGTAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTTGCGG  
GGCAGAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGGTCAGTACAAACAGCCATGTCTGTCTTCTCTGGGCTT  
GGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCCTCTTCCCTGTCCAGCTCCCTACCTCATTCACATACTC  
ATACCCATGCCCTTTGTCCGCCCTTCTCAGCCATACCCAATATACCCCCCTTACCAGCAA  
AGGTACAGAACGGGTTCCAACCTCAGATGCCTTTCAACTGGGGGGCCTCTGATGCTAGC  
CTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCCAAGGAATAGACCCTCAAGAGCCCCCAAGAGACAGGAG  
AGACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAGAGAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACCTGGG  
ACTGCCCGTGGTGTAAAGCTGTGAATTTTTCATGGAGGAAAATTGCTTCCTCTGTGGG  
AGCGCAATCTGGCTGCAAAAAGCCTCAGTAAAT

Figure 87a

SEQ ID NO.: 87 hSPG70 cDNA sequence

GACTATATTTCCTGTTAAGGGGGAAGTTTGTATTGCCAAGTACACTGTTGATCAGACCTG  
GAACAGAGCAATCATACAAAACGTTGATGTGCAGCAAAAGAAGGCACATGTCTTATATA  
TTGATTATGGAAATGAAGAAATAATTCCATTAAACAGAATTTACCACCTCAACAGGAAC  
ATTGACTTGTTCCTCCTTGTGCCATAAAGTGCTTTGTAGCCAATGTTATCCCAGCAGA  
AGGGAATTGGAGCAGTGATTGTATCAAAGCTACTAAACCACTGTTAATGGAGCAGTACT  
GCTCCATAAAGATTGTGACATCTTGAAGAGGAAGTGGTTACCTTTGCTGTAGAAGTT  
GAGCTGCCAAATTCAGGAAAACTTTTAGACCATGTGCTTATAGAAATGGGATATGGCTT  
GAAACCCAGTGGACAAGATTCTAAGAAGGAAAATGCAGATCAAAGTGATCCTGAAGATG  
TTGGAAAAATGACAACCTGAAAAACAACATTGTCGTAGACAAAAGTGACCTAATCCCCAAA  
GTGTTAACTTTGAATGTAGGTGATGAGTTTGTGGTGTGGTTGCCACATTCAAACACC  
AGAAGACTTCTTTTGTCAACAACCTGCAAAGTGGCCGAAAGCTTGCTGAACCTCAGGCAT  
CCCTTAGCAAGTACTGTGATCAGTTGCCCTCCACGCTCTGATTTTATCCAGCCATTGGT  
GATATATGTTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGATGATCAGTGGTACCGTGCCTCTGTTTTGGC  
TTACGCTTCTGAAGAATCTGTACTGGTCGGATATGTAGATTATGGAACTTTGAAATCC  
TTAGTTTGATGAGACTTTGTCCCATAATCCCCAAAGTTGTTGGAATTGCCAATGCAAGCT  
ATAAAGTGTGTACTAGCAGGAGTAAAGCCATCATTAGGAATTTGGAATCCAGAAGCTAT  
TTGTCTCATGAAAAAACTTGTACAGAACAAAAATAATCACAGTGAAGTGGTGGACAAGT  
TGGAAAAACAGTTCCCTGGTGGAGCTTATTGATAAATCCGAGACGCCTCATGTCAGTGTT  
AGCAAAAGTTCTCCTAGATGCAGGCTTTGCTGTGGGAGAACAGAGTATGGTGACAGATAA  
ACCCAGTGACGTGAAAAGAAACCAAGTGTTCCTTGGGTGTGGAAGGAAAAGTAAATCCAT  
TGGAGTGGACATGGGTTGAACTTGGTGTGACCAAAACAGTAGATGTTGTGGTCTGTGTG  
ATATATAGTCCCTGGAGAATTTTATTGCCATGTGCTTAAAGAGGATGCTTTAAAGAAACT  
CAATGATTTGAACAAGTCATTAGCAGAACACTGCCAGCAGAAGTTACCTAATGGTTTTCA  
AGGCAGAGATAGGACAACCTTGTGTGCTTTTTTTTGCAGGTGATGGTAGTTGGTATCGT  
GCTTTAGTCAAGGAAATCTTACCAATGGACATGTTAAAGTACATTTTGTGGATTATGG  
AAACATCGAAGAAGTTACTGCAGATGAACCTCCGAATGATATCATCAACATTTTTAAACC  
TTCCCTTTTCAGGGAATACGGTGCCAGTTAGCAGATATACAGTCTAGAAAACAACATTGG  
TCTGAAGAAGCCATAACAAGATTCCAGATGTGTGTTGCTGGGATAAAAATTGCAAGCCAG  
AGTGGTTGAAGTCACTGAAAATGGGATAGGAGTTGAACTCACCGATCTCTCCACTTGTT  
ATCCCAGAATAATTAGTGATGTTCTGATTGATGAACATCTGGTTTTAAAAATCTGCTTCA

Figure 87b

CCACATAAAGACTTACCAAATGACAGACTTGTTAATAAACATGAGCTTCAAGTTCATGT  
 ACAGGGACTTCAAGCTACCTCTTCAGCTGAGCAATGGAAGACGATAGAATTGCCAGTGG  
 ATAAAACTATACAAGCAAAATGTATTAGAAATCATAAGCCCAAACCTGTTTTATGCTCTA  
 CCAAAAGGGATGCCAGAAAATCAGGAAAAGCTGTGCATGTTGACAGCTGAATTATTAGA  
 ATACTGCAATGCTCCGAAAAGTCGACCACCCTATAGACCAAGAATTGGAGACGCATGCT  
 GTGCCAAATACACAAGTGATGATTTTTGGTATCGTGCAGTTGTTCTGGGGACATCAGAC  
 ACTGATGTGGAAGTGCTCTATGCAGACTATGGAACATTGAAACCCTGCCTCTTTGCAG  
 AGTGCAACCAATCACCTCTAGCCACCTGGCGCTTCTTTCCAAATTATTAGATGTTTAC  
 TTGAAGGATTAATGGAATTGAATGGAAGCTCTTCTCAATTAATAATAATGCTATTAAAA  
 AATTTTCATGTTGAATCAGAATGTAATGCTTTCTGTGAAAGGAATTACAAAGAATGTCCA  
 TACAGTGTCTAGTTGAGAAATGTTCTGAGAATGGGACTGTCTGATGTAGCTGATAAGCTAG  
 TGACATTTGGTCTGGCAAAAAACATCACACCTCAAAGGCAGAGTGCTTTAAATACAGAA  
 AAGATGTATAGGACGAATTGCTGCTGCACAGAGTTACAGAAACAAGTTGAAAAACATGA  
 ACATATTTCTTCTTCTTCTTAAACAATTCACCAATCAAAATAAATTTATTGAAATGA  
 AAAAAGTGGTAAAAAGTTAAGTAAGTTAAATCGTATGTTTTCGCCTCTTCTGTGATCAC  
 CAATAGGACATCTTCAGGCATATTGGCAGGATAGAGCTAATGGAGTGAACCTATTGTA  
 AGGCTGTACTTTCTGTGATTTAATGACCTGAGGTTTGGTCATAATGCTTCTGCTGTTTTT  
 GTAGTTTTATCTGATCGTTTTCTTTGCTACTGCTAATGGAAGTGAACCCCAAGGGTA  
 TTCCAGTTGTAATAGCCTTTCTTACTGTTGTTTGGTTCTGTGAATGCCTATGTTATTG  
 ATATGTGGAGGGCCGGAATTCTTTTGCTA

Figure 88

SEQ ID NO.:88 hSPG70 encoded protein sequence

MEQYCSIKIVDILEEEVVTFAVEVELPNSGKLLDHVLIEMGYGLKPSGQDSKKENADQS  
 DPEDVGKMTTENNIIVVDKSDLIIPKVLTLNVGDEFCEGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGRKL  
 ELQASLSKYCDQLPFRSDFYPAIGDICCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEESVLVGYVDYG  
 NFEILSLMRLCPILPKLLELPQAIKCVLAGVKPSLGIWTPAICLMKKLVQNKIITVK  
 VVDKLENSSLVELIDKSETPHVSUSKVLLDAGFAVGEQSMVTDKPSDVKETSVPLGVEG  
 KVNPLEWTWVELGVDQTVDVVVCVIYSPGEFYCHVLKEDALKKLNDLNKSLAEHCQQXL  
 PNGFKAIEIGQPCCAFFAGDGSWYRALVKEILPNGHVKVHFVDYGNIEEVTADLRMISS  
 TFLNLPFQGIQCQLADIQSRNKHWSZEAITRFQMCVAGIKLQARVVEVTENGIGVELTD  
 LSTCYPRIISDVLIDEHLVLKSASPHKDLPNDRLVNKHQLQVHVQGLQATSSAEQWKTI  
 ELPVDKTIQANVLEIISPILFYALPKGMPENQEKLCMLTAELEVCNAPKSRPPYRPRI  
 GDACCAKYTSDDFWYRAVVLGTSDDTVEVLYADYGNIEITLPLCRVQIPITSSHLALPFOI  
 IRCLEGLMELNGSSSQLIIMLLKNFMLNQNMVLSVKGITKNVHTVSVEKCSNGTVDV  
 ADKLVTFLAKNITPQRQSALNTEKMYRTNCCCTELQKQVEKHEHILLFLNNSITNQNK  
 FIEMKKLVKS

Figure 89a

Human TEX11 cDNA sequence:

TGGTTAAGTCCAAGCTGACAATGATGATTTTITTTCCATGGACTTTAAAGAAG  
TTGTTGAAAACCTGGTTACAAATGATAATTCACCTAACATACCAGAGGCAATT  
GATAGACTCTTCAGCGACATAGCAAATATCAACAGGGAGTCTATGGCTGAAA  
TAACAGACATTCAGATTGAAGAAATGGCAGTAAACCTATGGAAGTGGGCACT  
TACCATAGGAGGAGGTTGGCTTGTAATGAAGAGCAGAAAATTAGATTACAT  
TATGTTGCTTGCAAGTTGCTGAGTATGTGTGAAGCCTCATTTGCCTCAGAAC  
AAAGTATTCAACGACTGATTATGATGAATATGAGAATAGGAAAAGAATGGTT  
GGATGCTGGAAATTTTCTAATCGCTGATGAATGTTTTCAAGCTGCTGTGGCC  
AGTCTGGAGCAATTATACGTCAAATTAATTCAAAGGAGCTCCCCTGAGGCTG  
ACTTGACCATGGAGAAGATTACTGTTGAGAGTGACCACTTCAGAGTGCTTTC  
TTACCAAGCAGAGTCAGCAGTTGCTCAAGGGGATTTTCAAAGAGCATCTATG  
TGTGTACTGCAATGTAAAGATATGTTGATGAGGCTCCCCCAGATGACTTCAA  
GTCTTCATCATCTCTGTTACAACCTTTGGAGTAGAAACCCAGAAGAATAATAA  
TATGAAGAAAGTTCTTTCTGGCTTAGCCAAAGCTATGATATTGGGAAGATGG  
ATAAGAAATCTACTGGGCCAGAAATGCTGGCTAAAGTTCTACGGCTATTAGC  
CACGAATTATTTGGATTGGGATGACACCAAATATTATGATAAGGCTCTCAAT  
GCTGTAAACCTAGCAAACAAGGAACATTTAAGTTCTCCTGGGCTTTTCTTAA  
AAATGAAAATCCTCTTGAAAGGCGAAACATCTAATGAAGAACTCCTTGAAGC  
TGTCATGGAAATACTACATCTTGACATGCCCTTAGACTTCTGTCTGAACATT  
GCTAAACTGCTGATGGATCATGAAAGAGAATCTGTTGGGTTTCATTTCTCTGA  
CGATTATTCATGAACGTTTTAAGTCATCGGAAAATATTGGAAAAGTTCTGATA  
CTCCATACTGACATGCTTTTACAAAGGAAGGAAGAACTTCTTGCCAAGGAGA  
AGATTGAAGAAATCTTTTAGCTCACCAAACAGGAAGACAACCTGACAGCAGA  
ATCAATGAACTGGTTACACAACATTCTGTGGAGACAAGCTGCCAGTAGTTTT  
GAGGTACAAAATTACACTGATGCCCTACAATGGTACTATTATTCTCTGAGGT  
TTTATTCAACTGATGAAATGGATCTGGACTTCACCAAGCTGCAGAGGAACAT  
GGCTTGCTGTTACCTGAATTTGCAACAACCTTGATAAGGCCAAAGAGGCAGT  
GGCAGAAGCTGAACGACATGACCCTAGGAACGTTTTCACTCAATTTTATATA  
TTCAAGATTGCAGTCATAGAGGGCAACTCTGAAAGAGCTTTGCAGGCAATAA  
TTACTTTAGAGAATATATTAACAGATGAAGAGTCAGAAGATAATGATCTAGTT  
GCAGAGAGAGGTTACCTACCATGCTTCTAAGTTTAGCTGCCAGTTTGCTC  
TAGAGAATGGACAACAAATTGTGGCAGAAAAAGCTTTGGAATATTTAGCTCA  
ACATTGAGAAGACCAGGAACAAGTTCTTACAGCTGTAAAGTGTTTGCTTCGT  
TTTCTTCTTCCAAAAATTGCTGAAATGCCGGAATCTGAAGATAAGAAGAAAG  
AAATGGATCGACTTTTGACTTGCCTGAATAGAGCCTTTGTGAAACTTTCTCA  
GCCTTTTGGTGAAGAAGCCTTAAGTTTGGAGTCAAGAGCTAATGAAGCTCA  
GTGGTTTCGAAAAACAGCTTGGAACCTTGGCTGTGCAATGTGACAAAGATCC  
AGTGATGATGAGAGAGTTTTTATACTTTCTTATAAGATGTCCAGTTTTGTC  
CTTCTGATCAAGTAATTCTGATTGCACGGAAAACATGTTTACTTATGGCAGTT  
GCAGTTGATCTAGAGCAAGGGAGAAAAAGCTTCAACAGCTTTTGAACAGACC  
ATGTTCTGAGTCGTGCACTTGAGGAGATCCAGACATGCAATGACATCCATA  
ATTTCTGAAACAAACAGGGACCTTCTCAAATGATTCATGTGAGAAATTGCT  
TCTGCTGTACGAGTTTGAAGTTAGAGCCAAATTGAATGATCCATTACTGGAA  
AGCTTCTGGAATCAGTGTGGGAGTTGCCTCATTTAGAACTAAAACATTG



AAACAATTGCAATAATAGCAATGGAAAAGCCTGCACACTATCCTTTGATTGC  
TCTCAAGGCCTTGAAAAAGGCTTTATTGCTCTACAAAAAGGAAGAACCAATT  
GATATATCACAATACAGCAAATGTATGCACAACTTGGTTAACCTCTCAGTGC  
CAGATGGGGCGTCGAATGTAGAGCTCTGTCCCCTGGAAGAAGTTTGGGGC  
TATTTTGAAGATGCTCTGAGCCACATTAGCCGCACTAAAGACTACCCAGAAA  
TGGAGATTCTCTGGCTGATGGTCAAGTCCTGGAATACCGGAGTACTTATGTT  
TAGCAGGAGCAAGTATGCATCTGCTGAAAAGTGGTGTGGCCTGGCCTTGCG  
TTTCCTTAACCACCTTACCTCCTTCAAGGAAAGCTATGAAACTCAGATGAATA  
TGCTGTATAGTCAGCTTGTGGAAGCATTGAGTAACAACAAGGGCCCAGTTTT  
TCATGAACATGGCTACTGGAGCAAGTCAGATTAGGCAAGCTCATGGCCACA  
TGAAGAAGATACATTGTCCCGAGATGCTGACTGTTTAAATTTTGCCAGAGT  
TTCTCTTGAGCTTTTGTCTGTTTGCTCAGACCCTGTTTTCATGTTGTTGAA  
TAAACTTTCTAAAATAAAAAGCATGCTGAATTT

Figure 89b

Human TEX11 protein sequence:

MDFKEVVENLVTDNSPNIPEAIDRLFSDIANINRESMAEITDIQIEEMAVNLWN  
WALTIGGGWLVNEEQKIRLHYVACKLLSMCEASFASEQSIQRLIMMNMRIKKE  
WLDAGNFLIADECFQAAVASLEQLYVKLIQRSSPEADLTMEKITVESDHFRVLSY  
QAESAVAQGDFQRASMCVLQCKDMLMRLPQMTSSLHHLCYNFGVETQKNNK  
YEESFWLSQSYDIGKMDKKSTGPEMLAKVLRLLATNYLDWDDTKYYDKALNA  
VNLANKHELSSPGLFLKMKILLKGETSNEELLEAVMEILHLDMPDLDFCLNIAKLLM  
DHERESVGFHFLTIIHERFKSSENIGKVLILHTDMLLQRKEELLAKEKIEEFLAHQ  
TGRQLTAESMNWLHNILWRQAASSFEVQNYTDALQWYYYSLRFYSTDEMDLD  
FTKLQRNMACCYLNLQQLDKAKEAVAEERHDPRNVFTQFYIFKIAVIEGNSER  
ALQAIITLENILTDEESEDNDLVAERGSPTMLLSLAAQFALENGQQIVA EKALEYL  
AQHSEDQEQVLTAVKCLLRFLLPKIAEMPESEDKKKEMDRLLTCLNRA FVKLSQ  
PFGEEALSLESRA NEAQWFRKTAWNLA VQCDKDPVMMREFFILSYKMSQFCP  
SDQVILIARKTCLLM AVAVDLEQGRKASTAFEQTMFLSRALEEIQTCNDIHNFLK  
QTGTFSNDSCEKLLLLYEFVRAKLNDPLLESFLESVWELPHLETCTFETIAIIM  
EKPAHYPLIALKALKKALLLYKKEEPIDISQYSKCMHNLVNLVSPDGASNVELCPL  
EEVWGYFEDALSHISRTKDYPEMEILWLMVKS WNTGVL MFSRSKYASAEKWC  
GLALRFLNHLTSFKESYETQMNMLYSQLVEALSNNKGPVFHEHGYWSKSD

Figure 90

# Identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction

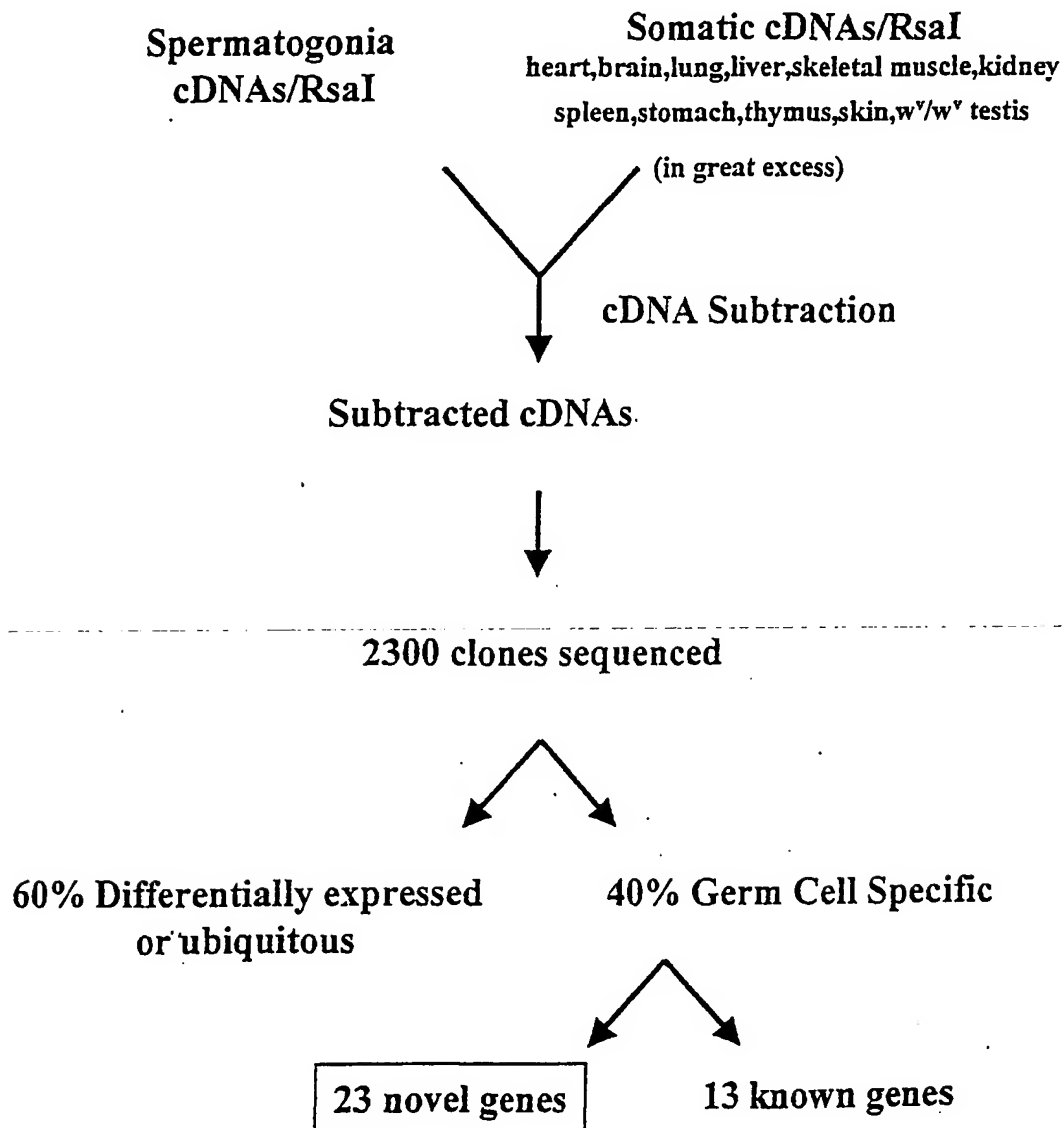


Figure 91

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## Known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction

Gene	Chr	Source	Significance
<i>Rbmy</i>	Y	Elliott, 1996	implicated in male fertility
<i>Dazl</i>	17	Reijo, 1996	implicated in male fertility
<i>Ubel1y</i>	Y	Mitchell, 1991	spermatogonial proliferation
<i>Usp9y</i>	Y	Ehrmann, 1998	implicated in male fertility
<i>Sycp 1</i>	3	Sage, 1997	meiosis
<i>Sycp 2</i>	2	Wang, unpublished	meiosis
<i>Sycp 3</i>	10	Klink, 1997	meiosis
<i>Figla</i>	6	Liang, 1997	bHLH transcription factor
<i>Ddx4</i>	13	Fujiwara, 1994	germ cell determination in fly
<i>Tuba3/Tuba7</i>	6	Villasante, 1986	testis specific tubulin isoform
<i>Ott</i>	X	Kerr, 1996	meiosis
<i>Mage</i>	X	De Plaen, 1999	melanoma associated antigen
<i>Stra8</i>	6	Oulad-Abdelghani, 1996	Induced by retinoic acid

The subtraction is highly sensitive and comprehensive

Figure 92

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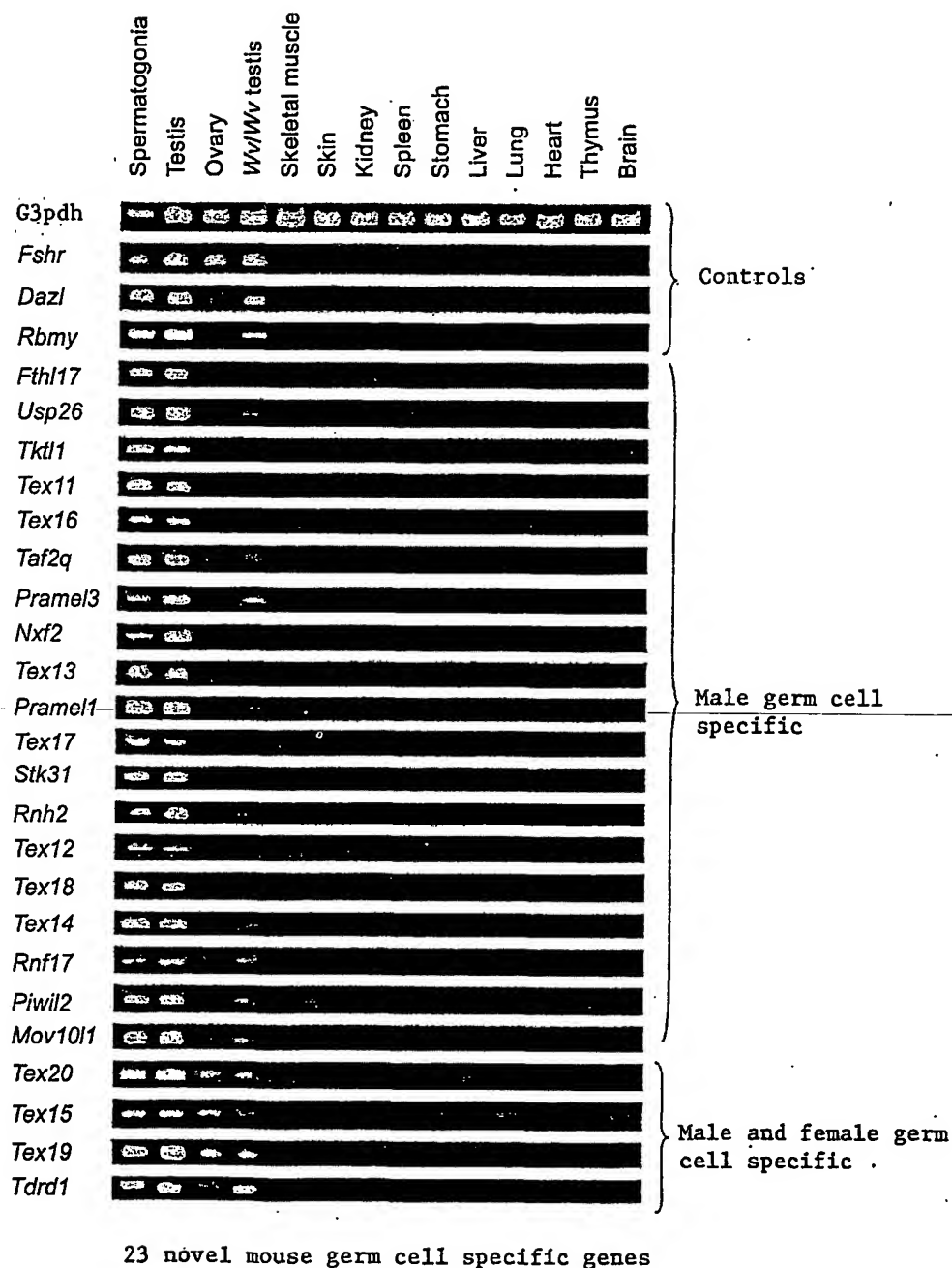


Figure 93

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## Novel mouse germ cell specific genes

<b>Gene</b>	<b>Significance</b>
<i>Taf2q</i>	Transcription initiation factor
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear mRNA export factor
<i>Rnf17</i>	RING finger protein interacting with all mad members of the Myc oncoprotein pathway
<i>Mov10l1</i>	Putative RNA helicase
<i>Piwi2</i>	Homologue of piwi involved in germ cell renewal in fly
<i>Tktl1</i>	Transketolase
<i>Usp26</i>	Ubiquitin specific protease
<i>Fthl17</i>	Ferritin heavy chain; iron metabolism
<i>Stk31</i>	Putative protein kinase with One tudor domain
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Four tudor domains
<i>TEX14</i>	putative protein kinase
<i>Pramell</i>	Prame-like gene
10 genes	No homology with proteins in the database

Figure 94

**Post-transcriptional gene regulation  
of germ cell development**

<b>Genes</b>	<b>Features</b>
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear mRNA exporter (RRM)
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor (LRR)
<i>Stk31</i>	One tudor domain
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Four tudor domain
<i>Mov10l1</i>	RNA helicase
<i>Dazl</i>	RNA recognition motif (RRM)
<i>Rbm</i>	RNA recognition motif (RRM)
<i>Ddx4</i>	DEAD box; a putative RNA helicase

Figure 95

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## Abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome

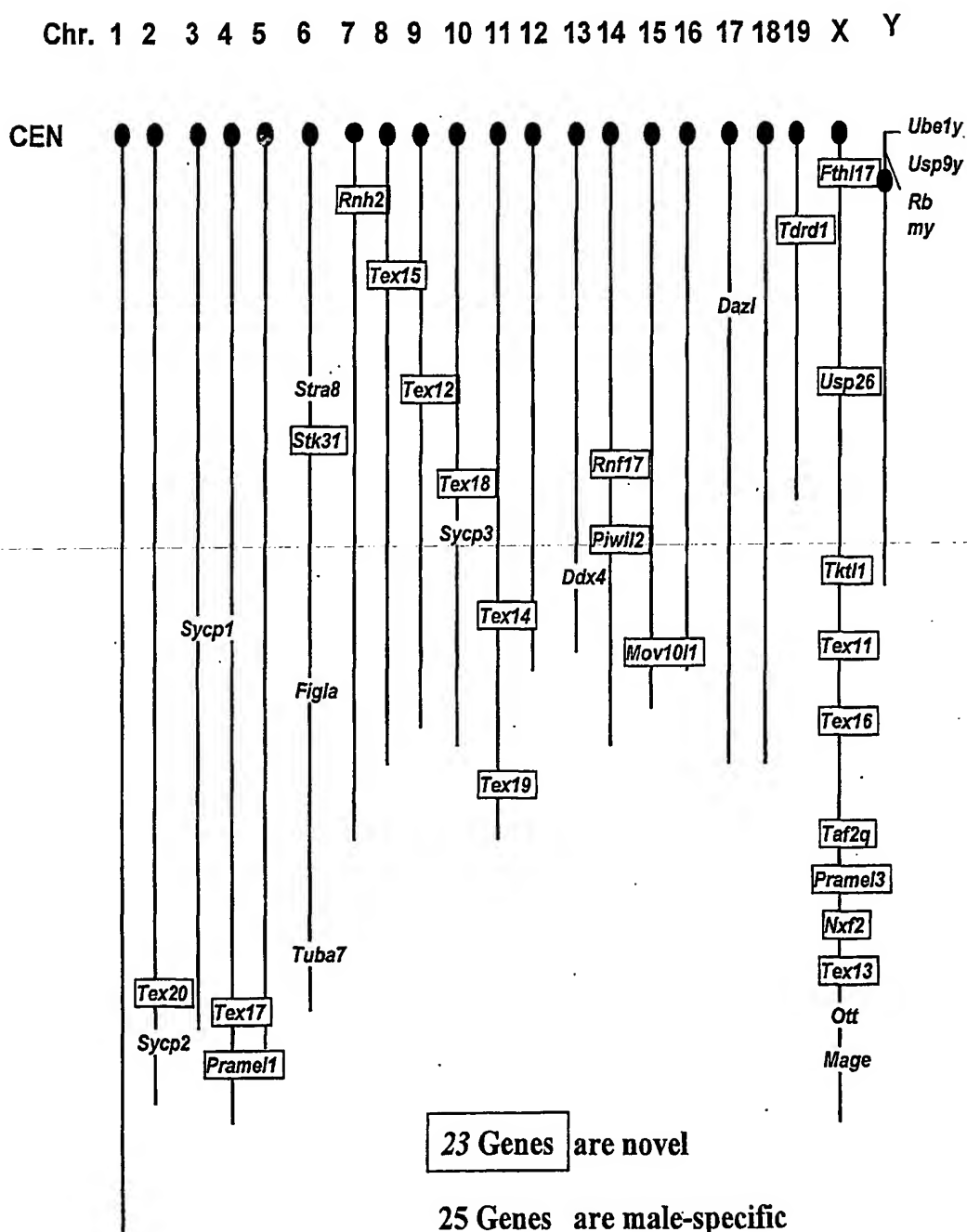


Figure 96



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**Rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes  
in mouse and human**

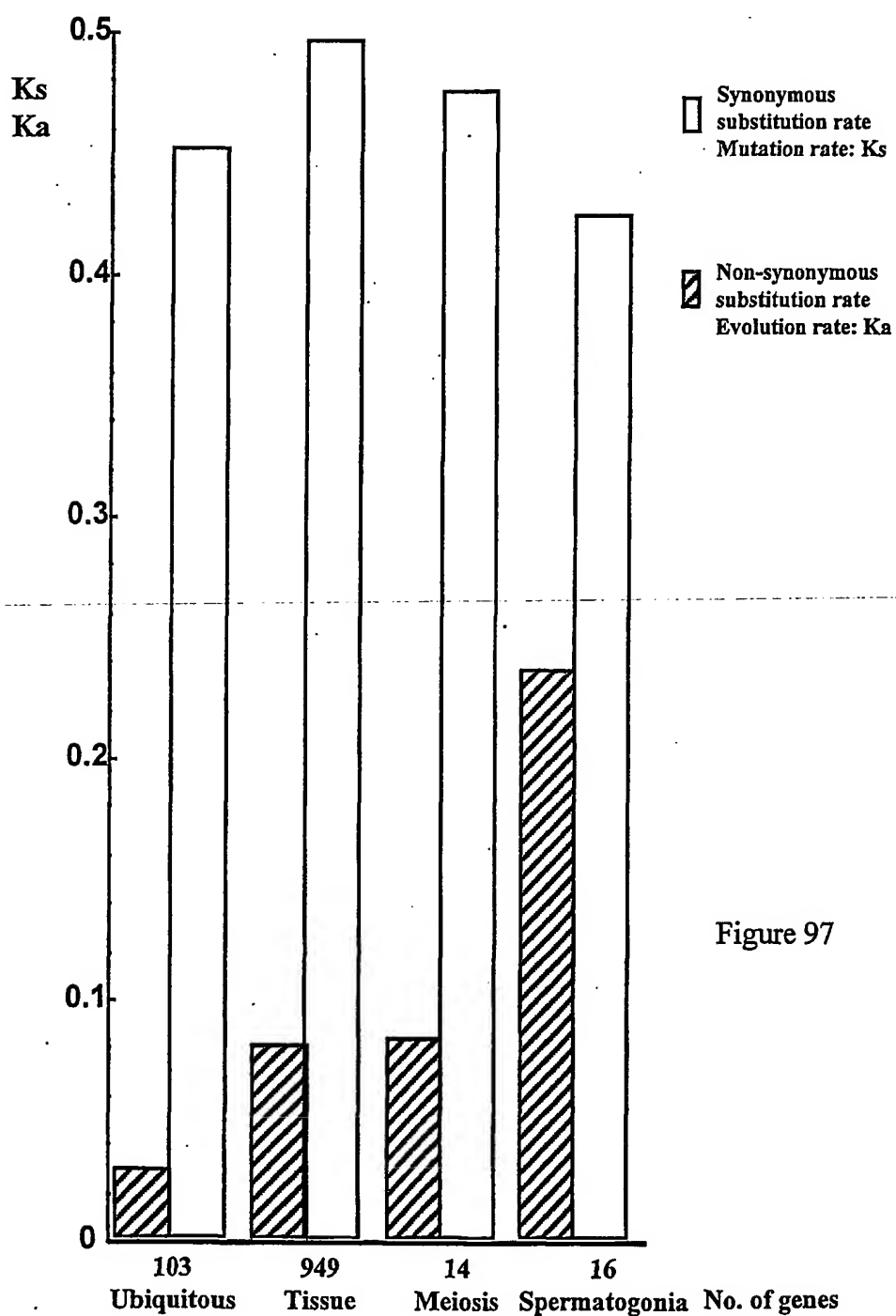


Figure 97

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## Hybrid male sterility in mice

Locus	<i>Hst-1</i>	<i>Hst-3</i>
Cross	<i>M. m. musculus</i> <i>M. m. domesticus</i> <sup>X</sup>	<i>M. spretus</i> <i>M. m. domesticus</i> <sup>X</sup>
Separation	1 million yrs	3 million yrs
Male sterility	Yes	Yes
Mapping	Chr. 17 t-complex	Chr. X distal end
Pathology	meiotic arrest	meiotic arrest
X-Y dissociation	High	High/Low
Autosomal dissociation	High	High/Low
Nature of defect	Genic	Structural ?

Figure 98

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# Candidate genes for *Hst-3*

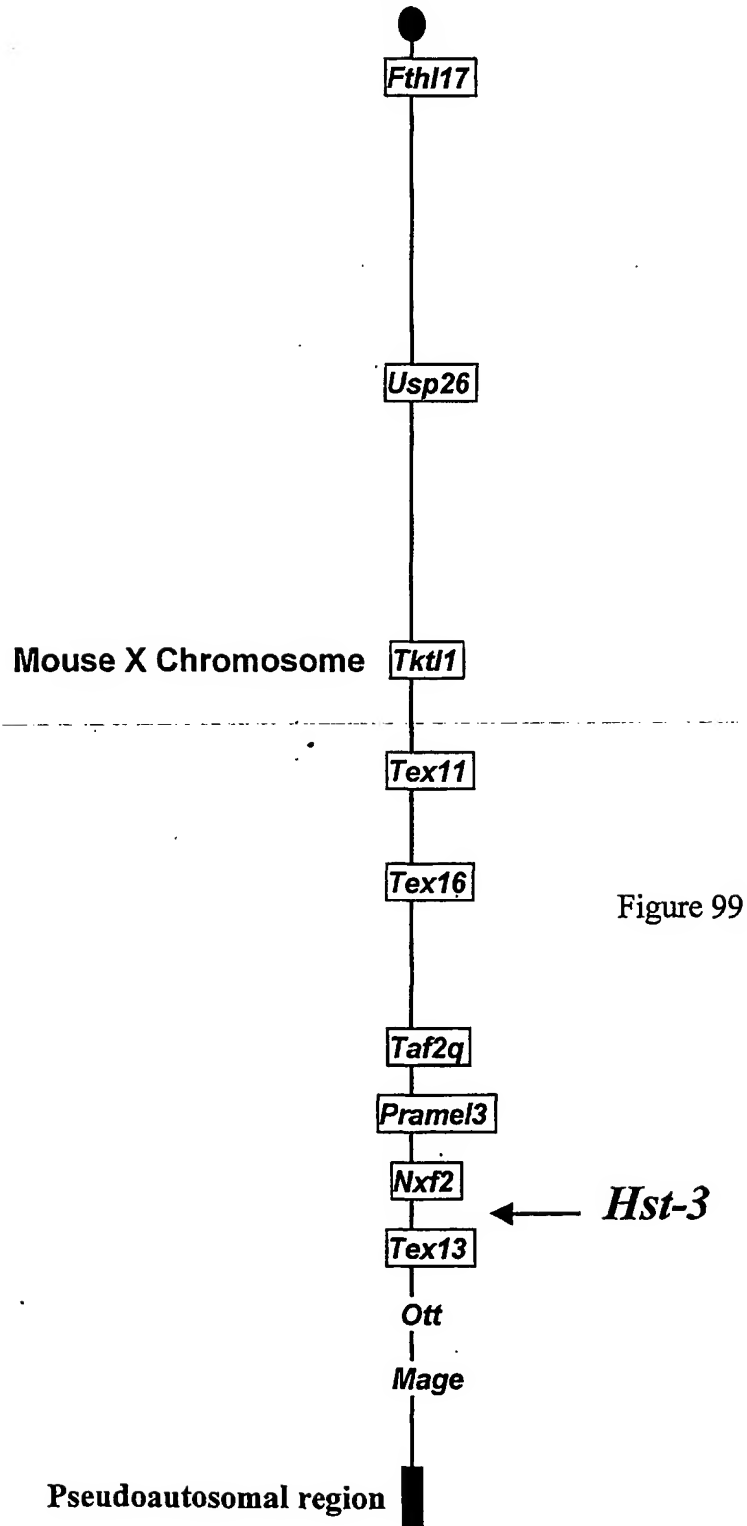
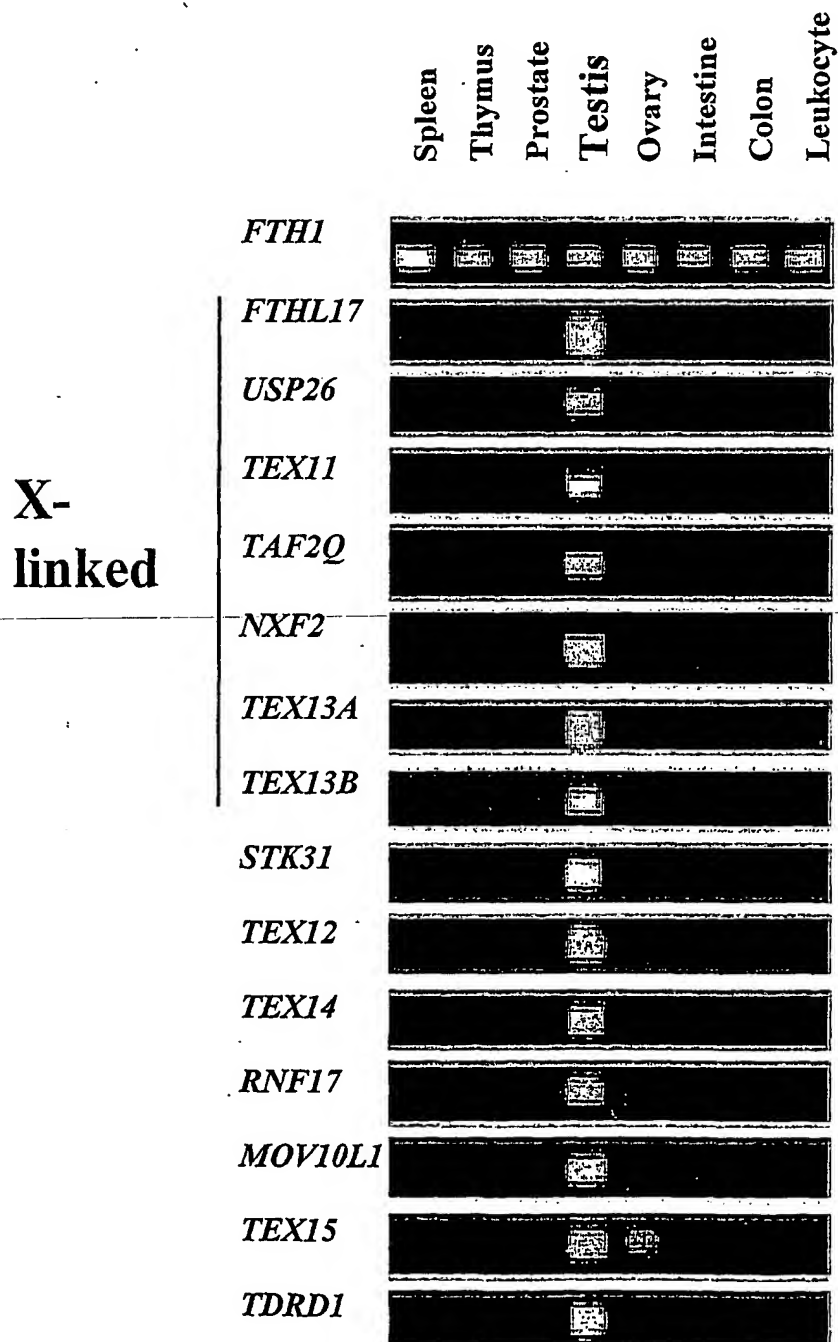


Figure 99

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# 14 novel human testis-specific genes



Figur 100

## BAC physical map and gene structure of *TEX11*

Exons

1  29

Sequenced in house

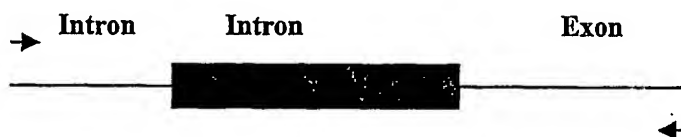
Sequenced by Human Genome  
Project

The *TEX11* gene is ~ 400 kb and consists of 29 exons.

Figure 101

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### High throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing



PCR amplification on infertile patient DNA  
Sequencing of PCR product  
Sequence analysis

380 infertile males and 93 fathers  
29 exons of TEX11

14,000 PCR reactions  
14,000 sequencing reactions

Figure 102

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## Mutations found in infertile but not normal males

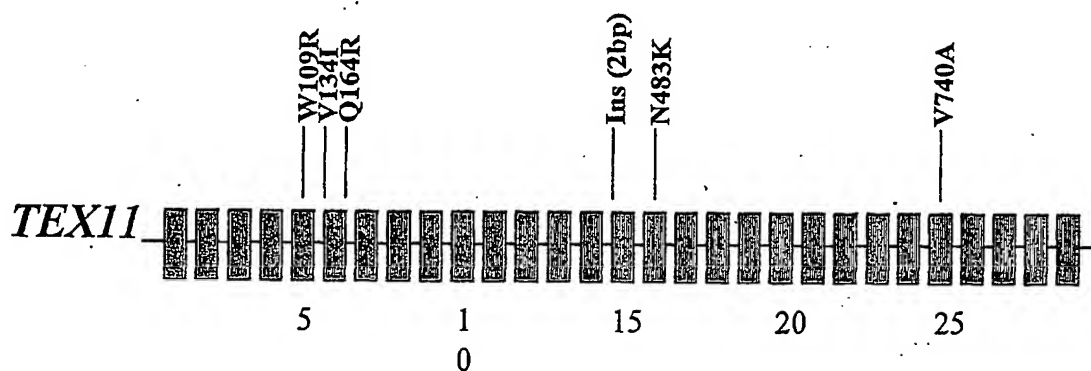


Figure 103

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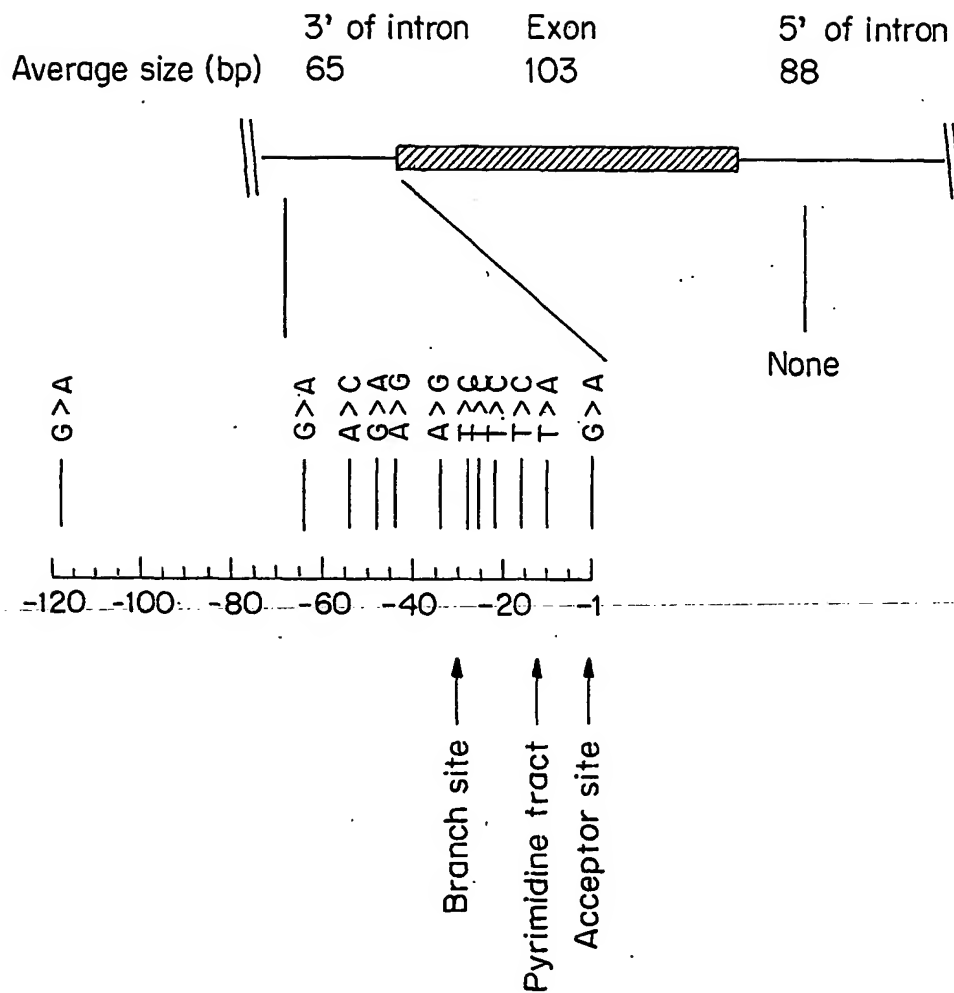


FIG. 104



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Epigenetic down-regulation of X-linked genes  
during male meiosis

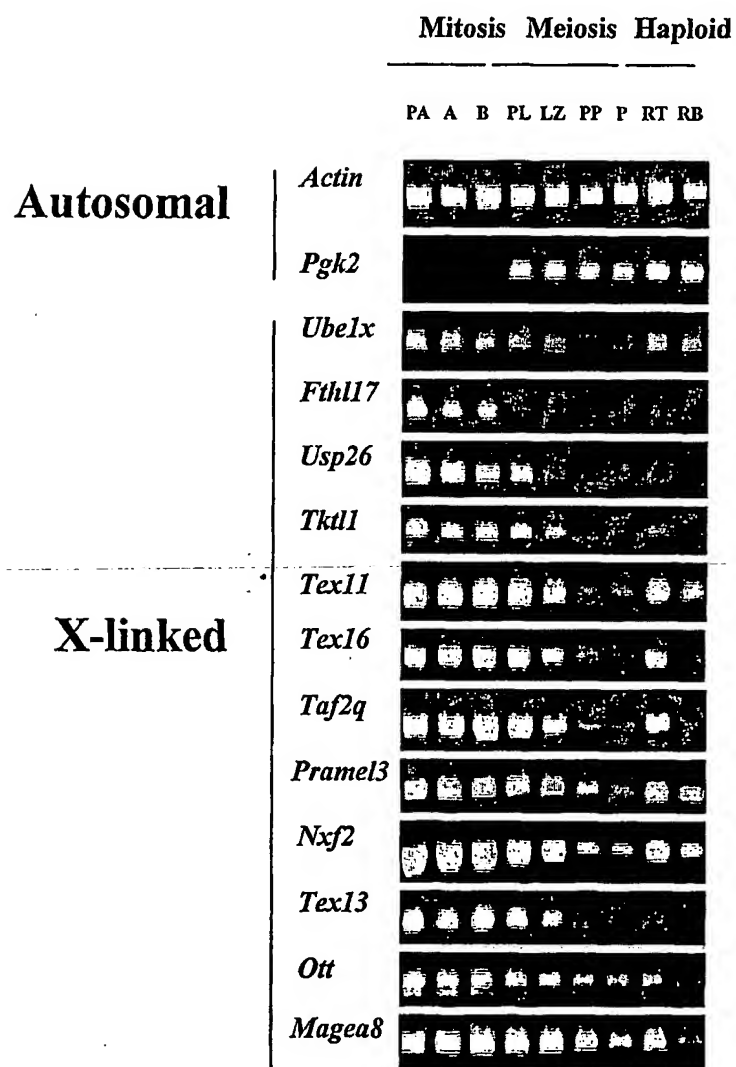


Figure 105

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## **Abundance of spermatogonia genes on X Chromosomes**

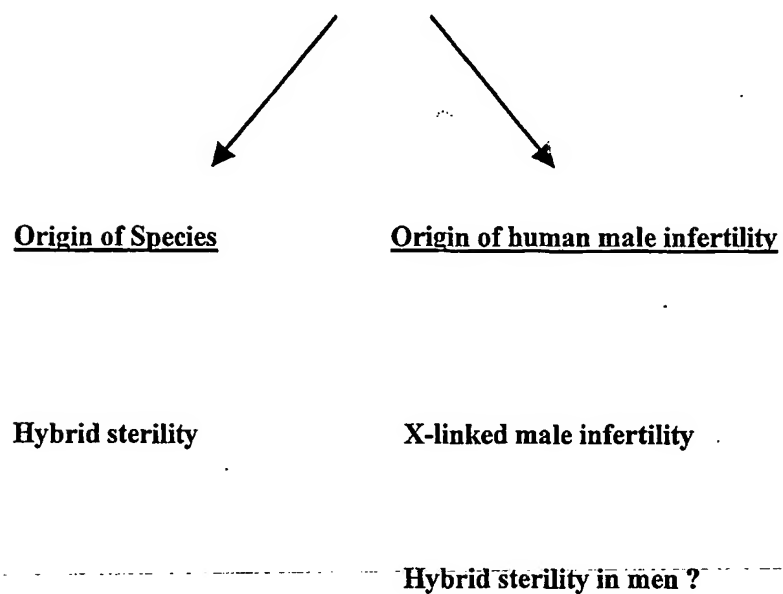


Figure 106

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Intronic Variants in *TEX11*

Patient	IVS	Variant	Diagnosis	Found in 380 infertile	Found in 93 normal
1E03	2	T(-17)C	AZ	1	0
	3	A(35)G		CV	57
	3	T(-22)C	AZ, SCO, TMA	6	0
2H4	3	CAT(-22)TAC		1	1
4F9	4	G(-48)A	SCO	1	0
	10	T(-27)C		CV	5
4F12	11	T(-28)C	TMA	1	0
1C02	14	G(-64)A	SCO/TMA	1	0
	15	A(48)T		CV	22
	17	ATT, AAC GAC -23 to -25		CV, three haplotypes	Yes
1G08	18	T(-22)C	severe OZ	1	0
1C6, 4G11	20*	T(-10)A	AZ, TMA	2	0
4B11	20*	G(-1)A	TMA/OZ	1	0
4G1	21	A(-34)G	SCO	1	0
	22	C(-44)T	normal	0	1
1C2	23	G(-119)A	SCO/TMA	1	0
4C6	26	A(-55)C	SCO	1	0
	27	T58C		12	3
	27	TC(-4,-3)AT		Variant	4
2H9	27	A(-44)G	fructose+ AZ	1	0
	3'UTR	T(123)C		4	1

Only 1 variant found in normal males

All the variants only in infertile males are in the 3' region of introns

Nearly all are in the AZ, TMA, SCO.

Figure 107

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CODING VARIANTS IN *TEX 11*

Patient ID	Source	Exon	Variant	Change	Diagnosis	F <sup>80</sup>	F <sup>93</sup>
		5	AAA-AGA(320) K107R	mis		14	5
1B12 WHT3150	Oates\$	5	TGG-AGG(325) W109R	mis	AZ	1	0
4B04 WHT3171	Oates\$	5	C381T next to 5' SS	silent	TMA	1	0
3D12 WHT3417	Oates\$	6	GTC-ATC(400) V134I	mis	AZ/OZ	1	0
3G08 WHT3500	Silber\$	6	CAA-CGA(491) Q164R	mis	pathologic AZ	1	0
1H11 WHT3759	Silber\$	15	Ins(1233) 2bp	nonsense	TMA	1	0
		15	GAA- AAA(1282) Glu428Lys	mis		20	3
2B06 WHT3677	Oates\$	16	AAC(1449)AAA Ans483Lys	mis	OZ	1	0
4C04 WHT2499	Silber\$	25	GTG2219GCG V740A	mis	TMA	1	0
1B07 WHT3459	Oates\$	25	A(2250)T	silent	AZ	1	0
4C06 WHT2546	Silber\$	26	T2295C	silent	SCO	1	0
		27	T2472C	silent		23	4

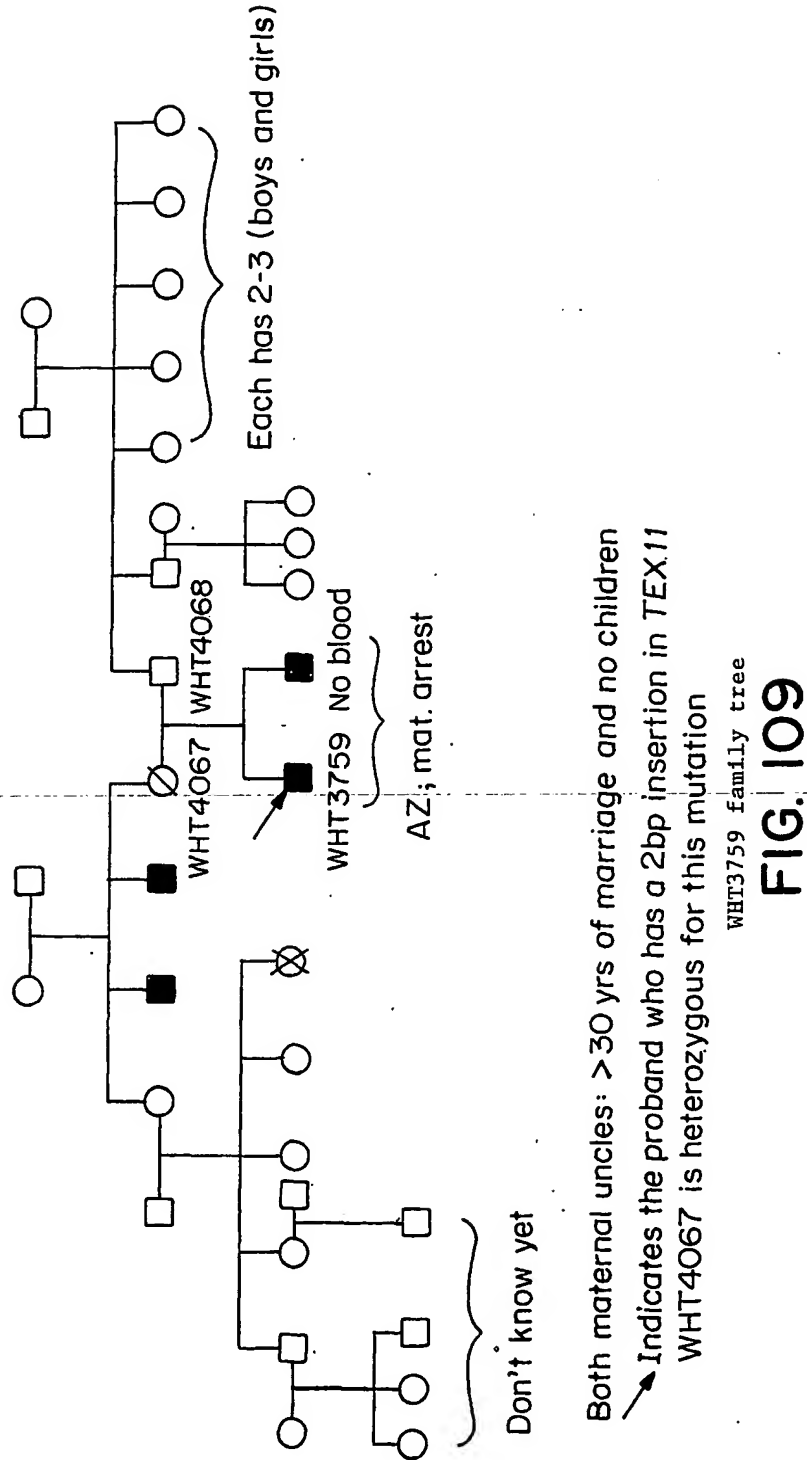
AZ: azoospermia; OZ: oligospermia; TMA: testicular maturation arrest; SCO: sertoli cell only

\$ = families being pursued and cell lines being further studied

F<sup>80</sup> = No. in 380 infertile menF<sup>93</sup> = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 108

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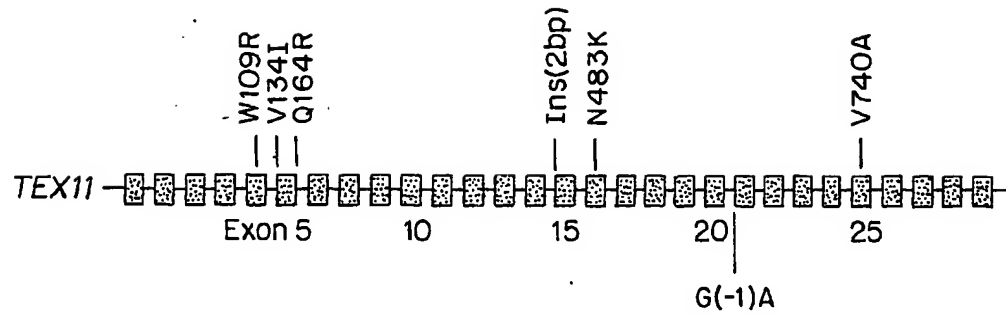
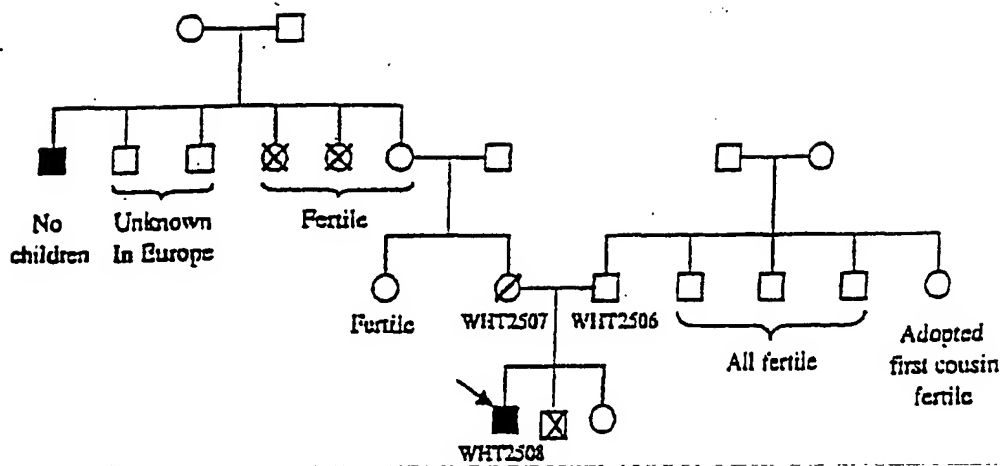


FIG. 110

Coding variants found in infertile but not normal males



AZ: mat. arrest

→ Proband WHT2508 has on bp deletion in TAF2Q (X-linked).  
We have his histology  
WHT is heterozygous for this mutation

WHT2508 pedigree

Figure 111

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Variants in *TAF2Q*

Patient ID	Source	Exon	Variant	Change	Diagnosis	I <sup>380</sup>	F <sup>93</sup>
3F9 WHT3457		3	T142C 4bp to SS	silent	TMA	1	0
1F11 WHT3493	Oates \$	4	GAT-GTT(149) Asp39Gly	mis	OZ	1	0
2B3		5	G375A	silent	severe OZ	1	0
		9	AGC-GGC (664) Ser222Gly	mis		66	11
		10	6bp Del	Del(2 au)		96	20
1A11 WHT2508	Silber \$	11	Del (A928)	nonsense	TMA	1	0
Ctrl #1C06		13	G1109A C370Y	missense	Normal	0	1
3C12		IVS2	G(-47)C		OZ	1	0
4E08		IVS3	A(-24)C		SCO	1	0
3E05		IVS4	A(24)C		unknown	1	0
2F10		IVS7	C(-57)G		unknown	1	0
		IVS8	A(52)G			CV	31
1B11		IVS9	G(9)A		AZ	1	0
		IVS10	A(91)G			61+96 (haplotype)	10+20
		IVS10	(-104)			CV	29

I<sup>380</sup> = No. in 380 infertile menF<sup>93</sup> = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 112



Mouse Genes					
Gene symbol	Gene name	Ex-pression	Chr	GenBank no.	Comments
<i>Fthl17</i>	Ferritin heavy polypeptide-like 17	testis	X	AF285569	Ferritin, functioning in iron metabolism, consists 24 heavy and light chains <sup>a</sup>
<i>Usp26</i>	Ubiquitin specific protease 26	testis	X	AF285570	Predicted protein contains His and Cys domains conserved among deubiquitinating enzymes <sup>b</sup>
<i>Tkall</i>	Transketolase-like 1	testis	X	AF285571	Homologous to human transketolase <i>TKTL1</i> <sup>c</sup>
<i>Tex11</i>	Testis expressed gene 11	testis	X	AF285572	Novel 947-residue protein
<i>Tex16</i>	Testis expressed gene 16	testis	X	AF285573	Novel 1139-residue protein; rich in serine
<i>Taf2q</i>	TBP-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, Q	testis	X	AF285574	Human autosomal homolog <i>TAF2F</i> encodes a component of TFIID <sup>d</sup>
<i>Pramel3</i>	PRAME (human)-like 3	testis	X	AY004873	Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i> , encoding a melanoma antigen recognized by cytotoxic T cells <sup>e</sup>
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear RNA export factor 2	testis	X	AF285575	Homologous to Mex67p and <i>NXF1</i> , encoding nuclear RNA export factors <sup>fa</sup>
<i>Tex13</i>	Testis expressed gene 13	testis	X	AF285576	Novel 186-residue protein; two closely related homologs on human X chromosome
<i>Pramel1</i>	PRAME (human)-like 1	testis	4	AF285578	Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i>
<i>Tex17</i>	Testis expressed gene 17	testis	4	AF285579	Novel 120-residue protein; calculated pI 9.9
<i>Stk31</i>	Serine/threonine kinase 31	testis	6	AF285580	Putative protein kinase <sup>i</sup> with tudor domain (found in RNA-interacting proteins) <sup>j</sup> and coiled coil region
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor 2	testis	7	AF285581	Predicted protein contains 6 leucine-rich repeats <sup>k</sup>
<i>Tex12</i>	Testis expressed gene 12	testis	9	AF285582	Novel 123-residue protein with coiled coil region
<i>Tex18</i>	Testis expressed gene 18	testis	10	AF285583	Novel 80-residue protein
<i>Tex14</i>	Testis expressed gene 14	testis	11	AF285584	Predicted protein contains two protein kinase domains <sup>l</sup>
<i>Rnf17</i>	Ring finger protein 17	testis	14	AF285585	A RING finger-containing protein <sup>l</sup>
<i>Piwi2</i>	piwi (drosophila)-like 2	testis	14	AF285586	Homologous to <i>Drosophila piwi</i> , involved in germ-line stem cell renewal and meiotic drive <sup>ma</sup>
<i>Mov10l1</i>	Mov10 (mouse)-like 1	testis	15	AF285587	Putative RNA helicase <sup>o</sup>

Figure 113a

Gene symbol	Gene name	Ex-pression	Chr	GenBank no.	Comments
<i>Tex20</i>	Testis expressed gene 20	testis and ovary	2	AF285588	Novel 188-residue protein; calculated pI 10.2
<i>Tex15</i>	Testis expressed gene 15	testis and ovary	8	AF285589	Novel 2785-residue protein
<i>Tex19</i>	Testis expressed gene 19	testis and ovary	11	AF285590	Novel 351-residue protein with coiled coil region
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Tudor domain protein 1	testis and ovary	19	AF285591	Predicted protein contains 4 tudor domains <sup>1</sup>

a Lawson, D.M. *et al.*, *Nature* 349, 541-544 (1991).

b Baker, R.T., *et al.*, *J. Biol. Chem.* 267, 23364-23375 (1992).

c Coy, J.F. *et al.*, *Genomics* 32, 309-316 (1996).

d Chiang, C.M. & Roeder, R.G. *Science* 267, 531-536 (1995).

e van Baren, N. *et al.*, *Br. J. Haematol.* 102, 1376-1379 (1998).

f Segref, A. *et al.*, *Embo J.* 16, 3256-3271 (1997).

g. Gruter, P. *et al.*, *Mol. Cell* 1, 649-659 (1998).

h Kang, Y. & Cullen, B.R. *Genes Dev.* 13, 1126-1139 (1999).

i Hanks, S.K. & Quinn, A.M. *Methods Enzymol.* 200, 38-62 (1991).

j Ponting, C.P., *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 22, 51-52 (1997).

k Kobe, B. & Deisenhofer, J., *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 19, 415-421 (1994).

l Mouse *Rnf17* appears to encode a protein of 626 residues. A mouse cDNA sequence corresponding to the 5' portion of *Rnf17* was reported recently; it appeared to encode a protein of 316 residues [X. Y. Yin, K. Gupta, W. P. Han, E. S. Levitan, E. V. Prochownik, *Oncogene* 18, 6621 (1999)]. The discrepancy may be the result of sequencing errors near the 3' end of the previously reported cDNA sequence (compare GenBank AF190166 [1098 nucleotides; 951 nucleotide open reading frame] with GenBank AF285585 [2094 nucleotides; 1881 nucleotide open reading frame]). Yin and colleagues demonstrated that the portion of the protein encoded by their partial cDNA interacted with mad proteins in vitro. In the case of human *RNF17*, alternative splicing appears to generate two protein isoforms.

m Cox, D.N. *et al.*, *Genes Dev.* 12, 3715-3727 (1998).

n Schmidt, A. *et al.*, *Genetics* 151, 749-760 (1999).

o Mooslehner, K., *et al.*, *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 11, 886-893 (1991).

Figure 113b

## Mouse spermatogonially expressed gem specific gene and the human orthologs

Mouse	Gen Bank No.	Human	GenBank No.	Chr.
<i>Fthl17</i>	AF285569	<i>FTHL17</i>	AF285592	X
<i>Usp26</i>	AF285570	<i>USP26</i>	AF285593	X
<i>Tkl1</i>	AF285571			
<i>Tex11</i>	AF285572	<i>TEX11</i>	AF285594	X
<i>Tex16</i>	AF285573			
<i>Taf2q</i>	AF285574	<i>TAF2Q</i>	AF285595	X
<i>Pramel3</i>	AY004873			
<i>Nxf2</i>	AF285575	<i>NXF2</i>	AF285596	X
<i>Tex13</i>	AF285576	<i>TEX13A</i>	AF285597	X
<i>Pramel1</i>	AF285578	<i>TEX13B</i>	AF285598	X
<i>Tex17</i>	AF285579			
<i>Stk31</i>	AF285580	<i>STK31</i>	AF285599	7
<i>Rnh2</i>	AF285581			
<i>Tex12</i>	AF285582	<i>TEX12</i>	AF285600	11
<i>Tex18</i>	AF285583			
<i>Tex14</i>	AF285584	<i>TEX14</i>	AF285601	17
<i>Rnf17</i>	AF285585	<i>RNF17</i>	AF285602	13
			AF285603	
<i>Piwi12</i>	AF285586			
<i>Mov10l1</i>	AF285587	<i>MOV10L1</i>	AF285604	22
<i>Tex20</i>	AF285588			8
<i>Tex15</i>	AF285589	<i>TEX15</i>	AF285605	
<i>Tex19</i>	AF285590			10
<i>Tdrd1</i>	AF285591	<i>TDRD1</i>	AF285606	

Figure 113c